

ABSTRAK

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KERJA SAMA *UNITED NATIONS WOMEN* DAN AFGANISTAN DALAM MELINDUNGI PEREMPUAN DARI TINDAKAN DISKRIMINASI (2014-2019)

(xiii + 93 halaman, 3 lampiran)

Kata Kunci: Diskriminasi, *United Nations Women*, Afghanistan, Kesetaraan Gender, Kerja Sama Internasional

Perempuan Afghanistan telah lama merasakan segala bentuk tindakan diskriminasi yang membatasi hidup mereka. Praktik nilai budaya dan interpretasi agama yang ekstrem menimbulkan banyak keresahan dan ketidakpastian bagi masa depan wanita dan anak perempuan. Hal ini merenggut hak kepemilikan atas hidup mereka serta membatasi mereka untuk terlibat dalam sektor publik. Kesengsaraan ini menarik perhatian *United Nations Women* untuk bekerja sama dengan pemerintah Afghanistan melalui berbagai macam upaya dalam memperbaiki dan memastikan perempuan mendapatkan hak yang setara.

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mendapatkan gambaran mengenai fakta-fakta diskriminasi terhadap kaum perempuan, mengetahui apa saja bentuk kerja sama yang dilakukan oleh *United Nations Women* dan pemerintah Afghanistan dalam melindungi perempuan dari tindakan diskriminasi pada tahun 2014 hingga 2019, dan mendapatkan gambaran mengenai implementasi kerja sama yang dilakukan.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif dan data yang disajikan diperoleh dari studi daring. Selain itu, teknik analisis data yang digunakan memakai teknik analisis naratif. Kemudian, penelitian ini memakai teori konstruktivisme sebagai landasan.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, ditemukan bahwa kerja sama yang dilakukan tersebut diwujudkan dalam enam program *United Nations Women*. Kerja sama ini mempengaruhi peningkatan partisipasi perempuan pada sektor publik, menghilangkan segala bentuk kekerasan, dan memasukkan perempuan kedalam proses perdamaian.

Referensi: 13 buku (1964-2020) + 24 artikel Jurnal + 38 berita daring + 4 publikasi pemerintah + 16 publikasi *United Nations Women* di Afghanistan

ABSTRACT

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COOPERATION BETWEEN UNITED NATIONS WOMEN AND AFGHANISTAN IN PROTECTING WOMEN FROM DISCRIMINATION (2014-2019)

(xiii + 93 pages, 3 Appendixes)

Keywords: Discrimination, United Nations Women, Afghanistan, Gender Equality, International Cooperation

For a long period of time, Afghan women have experienced all forms of discrimination that restricted their lives. The practice of cultural values and extreme religious interpretations create a lot of concern and uncertainty for the future of women and girls. This deprives women rights of their lives and restricted their role in public sectors. The suffering experienced by women in Afghanistan has attracted United Nations Women attention to cooperate with Afghanistan government through various efforts to improve and ensure the women's equality rights.

The purpose of this research is to get a picture of discrimination against women facts, to find out what forms of cooperation were carried out by the United Nations Women and Afghanistan government in protecting women from discrimination in period of time from 2014 until 2019, moreover to get an overview about the implementation of the cooperations.

This research used qualitative method and the data presented in this paper were obtained from online studies and the data analysis techniques used narrative analysis technique. In addition, this research also used constructivism theory as a basis

Based on the results, it is found that the cooperation is fulfilled in the six programs of the United Nations Women in Afghanistan. The results of this alliance have influenced on increasing women's participation in the public sector, eliminated all forms of violence, and included women in the agenda of peace.

References: 13 books (1964-2020) + 24 journal articles + 38 online news + 3 official government publications + 16 official publications of United Nations Women in Afghanistan