

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Blackwill, Robert D, and Jennifer M Harris. *“War by Other Means: Geoeconomics and Statecraft”*. Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2016.
- Burchill, Scott. *The National Interest in International Relations Theory*. Houndmills, Basingstoke and Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.
- Cohen, Saul Bernard. *“Geopolitics of the World System”*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, 2013.
- Dugis, Vinsensio. *“Teori Hubungan Internasional: Perspektif-Perspektif Klasik”*. Surabaya: PT. Revka Petra Media, 2016.
- Khan, Minhas Majeed, Saira Ijaz, Ume Farwa, and Ahmad Rashid Malik. *“China-Pakistan Economic Corridor: A Game Changer”*. Islamabad: Institute of Strategic Studies, 2016.
- Morgenthau, Hans Joachim. *“Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace”*. A. A Knopf, 1948.
- Neuman, W. L. *“Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches Seventh Edition”*. England: Pearson Education Limited, 2014.
- Perwita, Anak Agung Banyu, and Mochamad Yanyan Yani. *“Pengantar Ilmu Hubungan Internasional”*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya, 2005.
- Perwita, Anak Agung, and Yanyan Mochamad Yani. *Pengantar Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya Offset, 2006.
- Soilen, Klaus Solberg. *“Geoeconomics”*. London: Ventus Publishing, 2012.
- Tarjo. *“Metode Penelitian Sistem 3x Baca”*. Yogyakarta: Deepublish Publisher, 2019.
- Tovy, Tal. *“The Changing Nature of Geostrategy 1900-2000: The Evolution of A New Paradigm*. Alabama: Air University Press, 2015.
- William, Phil , Donald M Goldstein, and Jay M Shafritz. *“Classic Readings of International Relations”*, dalam sub-bab ‘Reflections on the Peloponnesian War’. Harcourt Brace & Company, 1999.
- Woolcock, Nicholas Bayne and Stephen. *“The New Economic Diplomacy: Decision-Making and Negotiation in International Economic Relations”* . England: Ashgate, 2011.

Jurnal

- Agus, A. Aco. "Urgensi Ketahanan Nasional Sebagai Geostrategi Indonesia". *Jurnal Integrasi PIPS Pascasarjana UNM*, 2015: 255.
- Ahmed, S Rashid, Syed Salahuddin Ahmad, and Syad Shahabuddin. "CPEC: PAK-China Economic Corridor Vision 2025". *New Horizons*, 2020: 185-198.
- Alam, Khalid Mehmood, Xuemei Li, and Saranjam Baig. "Impact of Transport Cost and Travel Time on Trade under China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC)". *Journal of Advanced Transportation*, 2019: 1-16.
- Allaudin, and Muhammadi. "'China, Pakistan Extended Relation: An Overview of CPEC Opportunities, Expectations and Fear of Balochistan." *Global Economic Review*, 2016: 56-63.
- Azeemi, Haris Raqeeb. " "55 Years of Pakistan-China Relationship" . *Pakistan Foreign Policy Analysis, (J-STOR Journal)*, 2007: 109-124.
- Bainus, Arry, and Junita Budi Rachman. "Editorial: Kepentingan Nasional dalam Hubungan Internasional". *Journal of International Studies*, 2018: 109.
- Brewster, David. "Silk Roads and Strings of Pearls: The Strategic Geography of China's New Pathways in the Indian Ocean". *Geopolitics Journal*, 2017: 269-291.
- Brill, Heins. "Political Geography, Geopolitics, Geostrategy: An Attempt at Systematization". *Institute of Strategic Studies Islamabad*, 1985: 86-98.
- Butt, Khalid Manzoor, Sanwal Husain Kharl, and Khizar Abbas Bhatti. "String of Pearls: Politics of Ports in Indian Ocean". *Journal of South Asian Studies*, 2020: 74.
- Chawla, Muhammad Iqbal. "One Belt One Road Summit 2017 and its Implications for CPEC: An Overview". *South Asian Studies*, 2017: 277-284.
- Faroq, Umar. "China-Pakistan Economic Corridor: Geo-political Implications, Regional Constraints and Benefit of CPEC". *South Asian Studies*, 2019: 599-610.
- Garlick, Jeremy. "Deconstructing the China-Pakistan Economic Corridor: Pipe dreams versus Geopolitical Realities". *Journal of Contemporary China*, 2018: 519-533.
- Glanville, Luke. "Who Are We to Think about the National Interest?" *AQ; Australian Quarterly*, 2005: 33.

- Hoogwaerts, Leanne. "Museums, Exchanges and Their Contribution to Joseph Nye's Concept of "Soft Power". *Museum and Society*, 2016: 313-322.
- Hussain, Fakhar. "China-PAK Economic Corridor (CPEC) and Its Geopolitical Paradigms". *International Journal of Social Science, Humanities and Education*, 2017: 5.
- III, Ernest J. Wilson. "Hard Power, Soft Power, and Smart Power". *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 2008: 114.
- Jaeger, Bruna Coelho, and Pedro Vinicius Pereira Brites. "'Goeconomics in the light of International Political Economy: a Theoretical Discussion". *Brazillian Journal of Political Economy*, 2020: 22-36.
- Javaid, Umbreen. "China's Interests and Challenges in South Asia". *South Asian Studies*, 2016: 65-76.
- Jr, Joseph S. Nye. "Soft Power". *Foreign Policy (JSTOR Journal)*, 1990: 153-171.
- Kalim, Inayat. "Gwadar Port: Serving Strategic Interest of Pakistan". *Journal of South Asian Studies*, 2016: 210.
- Karim, Mohd Aminul. "21st Maritime Power-Politics in the Indian Ocean Region with Special Reference to the Bay of Bengal". *Inha Journal of International Studies*, 2017: 56-85.
- Khan, Muhammad Zahid Ullah, and Minhas Majeed Khan. "China-Pakistan Economic Corridor". *Strategic Studies Islamabad (JSTOR Journal)*, 2019: 69.
- Khan, Zahid, Guo Changgang, and Muhammad Afzaal. "China-Pakistan Economic Corridor at the Cross Intersection of China, Central Asia, and South Asia: Opportunities for Regional Economic Growth". *The Chinese Economy*, 2020: 200-215.
- Kurniawan, Andi. "Andi Kurniawan, "Diplomasi Ekonomi Indonesia dan Thailand terhadap Pasar Timur Tengah". *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, 2014: 254-271.
- Mir Sher, Khetrans, and Muhammad Humayun Khalid. "The China-Pakistan Economic Corridor: Gateway to Central Asia". *China Quaterly of International Strategic Studies*, 2019: 468.
- Mushtaq, Faiqa. "Prospects for Pak-China Relations". *Global Political Review*, 2019: 48-59.
- Noraiee, Hoshang. "The Baloch nationalism in Pakistan: Articulation of the ethnic separatism after the end of the Cold War". *Journal of Eurasian Studies*, 2020: 72-85.

- Nuechterlein, Donald E. "National Interest and Foreign Policy: A Conceptual Framework for Analysis and Decision Making". *British Journal of International Studies*, 1976: 248.
- Nugraha, Calista Laurinne. "Penguatan Diplomasi Ekonomi Tiongkok di ASEAN melalui ACFTA Upgrading Protocol". *Insignia Journal of International Relations*, 2018: 67-84.
- Nurmuhammedov, Nurmyrat. "China-Pakistan Economic Corridor and Its Geostrategic Importance In Terms of Belt And Road Initiative". *Afro Eurasian Studies*, 2017: 34-64.
- Nye, Joseph, Sean Creehan, and Sabeel Rahman. "The Power of Persuasion: Dual Components of US Leadership: A Conversation with Joseph Nye". *Harvard International Review (JSTOR Journal)*, 2008: 114.
- Oppenheim, Felix E. "National Interest, Rationality, and Morality". *Political Theory (JSTOR JOURNAL)*, 1987: 369-389.
- Prakoso, Septyanto Galan, A P Murtyantoro, and P I Cahyani Meisya. "China – Pakistan Economic Corridor : China's Strategic Ambition". *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial*, 2019: 81-92.
- Rahman, Sai Fur, and Zhao Shurong. "Analysis of Chinese Economic and National Security Interests in China- Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) under the Framework of One Belt One Road (OBOR) Initiative". *Arts and Social Sciences Journal*, 2017: 1-7.
- Ramadhan, Iqbal. "China's Belt and Road Initiative: Dalam Pandangan Teori Geopolitik Klasik". *Intermestic Journal of International Studies*, 2018: 139-155.
- Saeri, M. "Teori Hubungan Internasional Sebuah Pendekatan Paradigmatik" . *Jurnal Transnasional*, 2012: 1-19.
- Samosir, Daniel. "Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Tiongkok Membentuk Kerja sama China-Pakistan Economic Corridor". *JOM FISIP*, 2017: 1-17.
- Sher, Mir, Baz Khetrn, and Muhamamd Hamayun Khalid. "The China-Pakistan Economic Corridor: Gateway to Central Asia". *China Quarterly of International Strategic Studies*, 2019: 455-469.
- Shurong, Zhao, and Saif Ur Rahman. "Analysis of Chinese Economic and National Security Interests in China- Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) under the Framework of One Belt One Road (OBOR) Initiative." *Arts and Social Sciences Journal*, 2017: 1-7.
- Wilson, Ernest J. "Hard Power, Soft Power and Smart Power". *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 2008: 114.

Yetiv , Stee A, and Chulong Lu. "China, Global Energy and the Middle East". *The Middle East Journal (JSTOR Journal)*, 2007:199-218.

Publikasi Pemerintah

- China, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of. "*Foreign Ministry Spokesperson Hong Lei's Regular Press Conference on April 20, 2015*". 20 April 2015.
https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/xwfw_665399/s2510_665401/t1256093.shtml (diakses pada 20 Oktober 2020).
- Corridor, Center of Excellence China-Pakistan Economic. "*Employment Outlook of CPEC: A Meta Analysis*". 2018.
<http://cpec.gov.pk/brain/public/uploads/documents/working-paper-028.pdf> (diakses pada 21 Oktober 2020).
- Corridor, Center of Excellence China-Pakistan Economic. "*Long Term Plan for China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (2017-2030)*". 2018. <https://cpec-centre.pk/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/LTP-Web-Document-1.pdf> (diakses pada 21 Oktober 2020).
- Council, United Nations Security. "*Eastern Turkistan Islamic Movement*". 7 April 2011.
https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/sanctions/1267/aq_sanctions_list/summaries/entity/eastern-turkistan-islamic-movement (diakses pada 19 Oktober 2020).
- Development & Special Initiatives, CPEC Secretariat at Ministry for Planning. "*Prof Ahsan Iqbal, Minister of Planning, Development & Reforms-Pakistan: Official Message*". n.d. <http://cpec.gov.pk/messages/7> (diakses pada 20 Oktober 2020).
- Development & Special Initiatives, CPEC Secretariat at Ministry for Planning. "*CPEC Project Progress Update*". n.d. <http://cpec.gov.pk/progress-update> (diakses pada 20 Oktober 2020).
- Development & Special Initiatives, CPEC Secretariat at Ministry for Planning. "*Year 2017: Completion of CPEC Early Harvest Project Would Bring a New Era of Development and Prosperity in Pakistan*". 12 Juni , 2017.
<http://cpec.gov.pk/news/58>, (diakses pada 21 Oktober 2020).
- Estonia, Embassy of the People's Republic of China in the Republic of. "*Wen Jiabao Addresses China-Pakistan Business Cooperation Conference, Raising 3 Suggestions on the Economic and Trade Cooperation*". 7 April , 2005. <http://ee.china-embassy.org/eng/dtxw/t192089.htm> (diakses pada 18 Oktober 2020).

Indonesia, Kementerian Luar Negeri. "*Indonesia dan Indian Ocean Rim Association (IORA) Tahun 2015-2017: Peluang dan Tantangan*". 2014. <https://kemlu.go.id/download/L3NpdGVzL3B1c2F0L0RvY3VtZW50cy9LYWppYW4lMjBCUFBLl1AzSzllMjBBU1BBU0FGLzEyX0luZG9uZXNpYV9kYW5fSW5kaWFuX09jZWFuX1JpbV9Bc3NvY2lhdGlvi5wZGY=> (diakses pada 26 Oktober 2020).

Initiatives, Ministry of Planning Development & Reform. "*China Pakistan Economic Corridor*". 2017. (diakses pada 20 Oktober 2020).

Lemhannas, Swantara Majalah Triwulan. "*Indonesia di Tengah Dinamika Geopolitik Global*". 20 Maret, 2017. http://www.lemhannas.go.id/images/Publikasi_Humas/Swantara/Swantara_20_Maret_2017.pdf (diakses pada 17 Desember 2020).

Pakistan, Embassy of the People's Republic of China in the Islamic Republic of. "*Pak-China Joint Military Exercise 'Friendship-IV' concludes*". 25 November, 2011. <http://pk.chineseembassy.org/eng/zbqx/t881213.htm> (diakses pada 19 Oktober 2020).

Pakistan, Embassy of the People's Republic of China in the Islamic Republic of. "*Deepening China-Pakistan Friendship and Sharing the Dream of Development: Ambassador Sun Weidong's Speech at National Defence Security*". 17 Desember, 2014. <http://pk.chineseembassy.org/eng/zbqx/t1219944.htm> (diakses pada 20 Oktober 2020).

Pakistan, Embassy of the People's Republic of China in the Islamic Republic of. "*Latest Progress on the CPEC*". 12 Desember, 2018. <http://pk.chineseembassy.org/eng/zbqx/CPEC/t1626097.htm> (diakses pada 20 Oktober 2020).

Pakistan, Ministry of Foreign Affairs Government of. "*Pakistan and China Diplomatic Relations*". n.d. <http://mofa.gov.pk/pakistan-and-china-diplomatic-relations/> (diakses pada 17 Oktober 2020).

Reform, Ministry of Planning Development and. "*The Bilateral Context of China-Pakistan Economic Corridor is Rooted in Friendship of Two Countries*". n.d. <https://www.pc.gov.pk/?cat=4>, (diakses pada 22 Februari 2020).

Sumber Internet

(KBBI), Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia. "*Bilateral*". n.d. di <https://kbbi.web.id/bilateral> (diakses pada 28 September 2020).

Aamir, Adnan. "*Pak-China Economic Corridor: Game-changer Facing Controversy*". 7 Februari, 2015. <https://www.pakistantoday.com.pk/2015/02/07/pak-china-economic-corridor/> (diakses pada 19 Desember 2020).

- Aljazeera. "Gunmen kill 10 labourers in Balochistan's Gwadar". 13 Mei, 2017. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2017/05/13/gunmen-kill-10-labourers-in-balochistans-gwadar/> (diakses pada 17 Desember 2020).
- Analyses, Manohar Parrikar Institute for Defence Studies and. "Munesh Chandra Asked: What is the difference between geo-politics and geo-strategy?". n.d. <https://idsa.in/askanexpert/geopoliticsandgeostrategy> (diakses pada 30 September 2020).
- Bank, World. *The World Bank in China*. n.d. <https://www.worldbank.org/en/country/china/overview#:~:text=Today%20C%20China%20is%20an%20upper%20middle%20income%20country%20and,the%20world's%20second%20largest%20economy,> (diakses pada 17 Januari 2020).
- BBC. "Is China-Pakistan 'silk-road' a game changer?". 22 April, 2015. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-32400091>, (diakses pada 22 Februari 2020).
- Bhutta, Zafar. "From Gwadar-Kashgar: Crude oil pipeline requires \$10billion investment". 18 Mei, 2018. <https://tribune.com.pk/story/1712888/2-gwadar-kashgar-crude-oil-pipeline-requires-10-> (diakses pada 16 Desember 2020).
- Britannica, The Editors of Encyclopaedia. "Karakoram Highway". 13 September, 2013. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Karakoram-Highway> (diakses pada 17 Oktober 2020).
- Cahudhury, Dipanjan Roy. *China-Pakistan Economic Corridor is Illegal: India*. 6 Febuari, 2020. <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/defence/china-pakistan-economic-corridor-is-illegal-india/articleshow/73974996.cms?from=mdr> (diakses pada 18 Januari 2021).
- CSIS, China Power Project. *Is China the World's Top Trader?* Maret 28, 2019. <https://chinapower.csis.org/trade-partner/> (diakses pada 18 Januari 2021).
- Dawn. "Anti-terror drills". 9 July, 2010. <https://www.dawn.com/news/846207/anti-terror-drills> (diakses pada 19 Oktober 2020).
- DeSilva-Ranasinghe, Sergei. "Why the Indian Ocean Matters". 2 Maret, 2011. <https://thediplomat.com/2011/03/why-the-indian-ocean-matters/> (diakses pada 26 Oktober 2020).
- Development, Chilean Agency for International Cooperation for. "Economic Cooperation". Desember 1999. https://www.agci.cl/images/centro_documentacion/documento_de_trabajo_cooperacion_economica_ingles.pdf (diakses pada 24 Desember 2020).

- Dumbaugh, Kerry B. "“Exploring the China-Pakistan Relationship”." *CNA's Center for Naval Analyses*. Juni 2020.
https://www.cna.org/CNA_files/PDF/D0022883.A1.pdf (diakses pada 19 Oktober 2020).
- Evans, Graham. *Persian Gulf*. 24 Mei, 2020.
<https://www.britannica.com/place/Persian-Gulf> (diakses pada 29 Oktober 2020).
- Hali, Sultan M. "“CPEC a Hope for Nation”". 1 September, 2017.
<https://www.pakistantoday.com.pk/2017/09/01/cpec-a-hope-for-the-nation/> (diakses pada 22 Oktober 2020).
- International, The News. "“CPEC and Indian Factor”". 11 Agustus, 2020.
<https://www.thenews.com.pk/print/698980-cpec-and-indian-factor> (diakses pada 9 Desember 2020).
- Khalid, Asma. "“China-Pakistan Nuclear Energy Cooperation: History and Key Debates”". 12 Februari, 2020. <https://southasianvoices.org/china-pakistan-nuclear-energy-cooperation/> (diakses pada 20 Oktober 2020).
- Mahmood, Sara. "“Why Is China Vulnerable to Terrorism in Pakistan?”". 1 Januari, 2019. <https://thediplomat.com/2019/01/why-is-china-vulnerable-to-terrorism-in-pakistan/> (diakses pada 17 Desember 2020).
- Price, Dr. Gareth. "“China-Pakistan Relations”." *Europe China Research and Advice Network*. 15 Februari, 2011.
http://www.eeas.europa.eu/archives/docs/china/docs/division_ecran/ecran_isl_china_pakistan_relations_gareth_price_en.pdf (diakses pada 20 Oktober 2020).
- Rafiq, Arif. "“The China-Pakistan Economic Corridor: Barriers and Impact”". Oktober, 2017. <https://www.usip.org/sites/default/files/2017-10/pw135-the-china-pakistan-economic-corridor.pdf> (diakses pada 22 Oktober 2020).
- Relations, Council on Foreign. "“Building the New Silk Road”". 22 Mei, 2015.
<https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/building-new-silk-road> (diakses pada 20 Oktober 2020).
- Research, Center for Strategic and Contemporary. "“PAK-China Trade: Free Trade Agreement”". 6 September, 2018.
<https://cscr.pk/explore/themes/trade-economics/pak-china-trade-trade-free-trade-agreements/> (diakses pada 17 Oktober 2020).
- Sabir, Hamid Mahmood and Muhammad. 27 September, 2014.
https://www.academia.edu/13581879/Trade_Facilitation_and_Connectivity_Perspective_from_China-Pakistan_Economic_Corridor_and_Free_Trade_Agreement_FTA (diakses pada 22 Februari 2020).

Shahbazov, Fuad. *"Will the China-Pakistan Economic Corridor Be a Gateway to Central Asia?"*. 25 Mei, 2017. <https://thediplomat.com/2017/05/will-the-china-pakistan-economic-corridor-be-a-gateway-to-central-asia/> (diakses pada 8 Desember 2020).

Singh, Lieutenant General PK. *"China's Strategic Gateway to the Indian Ocean"*. 24 Mei, 2017. <https://reconnectingasia.csis.org/analysis/entries/chinas-strategic-gateway-indian-ocean/> (diakses pada 28 Oktober 2020).

Subregion, Greater Mekong. *"Explainer: What is an Economic Corridor?"*. 23 Desember, 2017. <https://greatermekong.org/explainer-what-economic-corridor> (diakses pada 9 Maret 2020).

Tharoor, Ishan. *"What China's and Pakistan's Special Friendship Means"*. 21 April, 2015. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2015/04/21/what-china-and-pakistans-special-friendship-means/> (diakses pada 17 Oktober 2020).

Tribune, The Express. *"China has invested \$248m in Gwadar Port in First Phase"*. 20 Mei, 2018. <https://tribune.com.pk/story/1713686/1-china-invested-248m-gwadar-port-first-phase> (diakses pada 16 Desember 2020).

Laporan Penelitian

Callahan, William A. *"China's Belt and Road Initiative and the New Eurasian Order"*. Policy Brief, Norwegia: Norwegian Institute of International Affairs, 2016.

Ramay, Shakeel Ahmad. *"China Pakistan Economic Corridor: A Chinese Dream Being Materialized through Pakistan"*. Research Report, Islamabad: Sustainable Development Policy Institute, 2016.

Saalbach, Prof. Dr. K. *"Modern Strategy: Methods and Practice"*. Working Paper, Germany: Universitat Osnabruck, 2017.