

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	page
<b>COVER</b>	
<b>FINAL PROJECT AUTHENTICITY STATEMENT</b>	
<b>FINAL PROJECT SUPERVISOR'S APPROVAL FORM</b>	
<b>FINAL PROJECT EXAMINER PANEL'S APPROVAL FORM</b>	
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>FOREWORD</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	<b>xii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	<b>xv</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	<b>xvi</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b> .....	<b>xviii</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Statement of the Problems.....	4
1.3 Purposes of the Study .....	4
1.4 Benefits of the Study .....	4
1.5 Definition of Terms .....	5
1.5.1 Peer Tutoring .....	5
1.5.2 Students' Cognitive Achievement .....	5
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW</b> .....	<b>7</b>
2.1 Peer Tutoring .....	7
2.1.1 Definition of Peer Tutoring.....	7
2.1.2 The Importance of Peer Tutoring.....	9

2.1.3 The Implementation of Peer Tutoring.....	12
2.1.4 Christian Perspective of Peer Tutoring .....	16
<b>2.2 Students' Cognitive Achievement.....</b>	<b>17</b>
2.2.1 Definition of Students' Cognitive Achievement.....	17
2.3.2 The Influencing Factors .....	19
2.3.3 Cognitive Development of Grade 2 Students .....	20
2.3.4 The Indicators .....	21
2.3.5 Christian Perspective of Students' Cognitive Achievement....	22
2.3 Topic of Mathematics.....	23
2.4 Connections Between Peer Tutoring and Students' Cognitive Achievement .....	25
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>28</b>
3.1 Research Method .....	28
3.2 Research Subject, Setting, and Time .....	28
3.3 Research Procedure .....	29
3.3.1 Pre-Cycle.....	30
3.3.2 Cycles.....	31
3.4 Research Instruments.....	34
3.4.1 Feedback Sheet .....	34
3.4.2 Checklist Sheet.....	35
3.4.3 Students' Written Test Sheets .....	36
3.4.4 Rubric.....	37
3.4.5 Reflective Journal .....	39
3.5 Data Validation and Triangulation .....	40

3.6 Data Analysis.....	44
<b>CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION .....</b>	<b>48</b>
4.1 Pre-Cycle .....	48
4.2 Cycle 1 .....	49
4.2.1 Planning .....	49
4.2.2 Action.....	50
4.2.3 Observation .....	52
4.2.4 Cycle 1 Discussion.....	67
4.2.5 Reflection.....	68
4.3 Cycle 2.....	69
4.3.1 Planning .....	70
4.3.2 Action.....	71
4.3.3 Observation .....	73
4.3.4 Cycle 2 Discussion.....	88
4.3.5 Reflection.....	89
4.4 Overall Analysis and Discussion.....	90
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....</b>	<b>99</b>
5.1 Conclusion.....	99
5.2 Recommendation.....	100
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>APPENDICES .....</b>	<b>A-1</b>

## LIST OF FIGURES

	page
<i>Figure 2. 1 Cognitive Domains in Bloom's Taxonomy .....</i>	<i>22</i>
<i>Figure 3. 1 Kemmis and McTaggart Action Spiral Model.....</i>	<i>30</i>
<i>Figure 4. 1 The Implementation of Peer Tutoring Comparison .....</i>	<i>95</i>
<i>Figure 4. 2 Students Cognitive Achievement Comparison .....</i>	<i>96</i>

## LIST OF TABLES

	page
Table 3. 1 Blueprint of The Checklist.....	36
Table 3. 2 Blueprint of The Test .....	37
Table 3. 3 Blue Print of The Rubric.....	39
Table 3. 4 Peer Tutoring Measured Variable.....	42
Table 3. 5 Students' Cognitive Achievement Measured Variable.....	43
Table 3. 6 Data Coding .....	45
Table 3. 7 Successful Research Indicator .....	46
Table 3. 8 Score Interpretation Criteria .....	47
Table 4. 1 Students' Cognitive Acievement Overall Result in Cycle 1 .....	53
Table 4. 2 CA-1 Result in Cycle 1 .....	54
Table 4. 3 CA-2 Result in Cycle 1 .....	54
Table 4. 4 CA-3 Result in Cycle 1 .....	55
Table 4. 5 Overall Students' Cognitive Achievement Observation Result.....	56
Table 4. 6 Tutor Reflection Checklist Result in Cycle 1 .....	63
Table 4. 7 Tutee Reflection Checklist Result in Cycle 1 .....	64
Table 4. 8 Overall Peer Tutoring Steps Measured Result in Cycle 1 .....	66
Table 4. 9 Students' Cognitive Achievement Overall Result in Cycle 2.....	74
Table 4. 10 CA-1 Result in Cycle 1 .....	74
Table 4. 11 CA-2 Result in Cycle 2 .....	75
Table 4. 12 CA-3 Result in Cycle 3 .....	76
Table 4. 13 Overall Students' Cognitive Achievement Observation Result.....	76

Table 4. 14 Tutor Reflection Checklist Result in Cycle 2 .....	83
Table 4. 15 Tutee Reflection Checklist Result in Cycle 2 .....	84
Table 4. 16 Overall Peer Tutoring Indicators Measured in Cycle 2 .....	87
Table 4. 17 Students' Test Result Comparisons .....	97



## **LIST OF APPENDICES**

	page
Appendix A: Data Validation .....	A-1
A 1 Validated by Mentor Teacher.....	A-1
A2: Validated by The Researcher's Supervisor.....	A-8
A3: Validated by Grade 2 Homeroom Teacher .....	A-15
Appendix B: Rubric .....	B-1
B1: Rubric Cycle 1.....	B-1
B2: Rubric Cycle 2.....	B-2
Appendix C: Test .....	C-1
C1: Test (Cycle 1).....	C-1
C2: Test (Cycle 1) Samples .....	C-2
C3: Test (Cycle 2).....	C-10
C4: Test (Cycle 2) Samples .....	C-11
Appendix D: Students' Reflection Checklist.....	D-1
D1: Tutor's Checklist Sample (Cycle 1).....	D-1
D2: Tutee's Reflection Checklist Sample (Cycle 1).....	D-2
D3: Tutor's Reflection Checklist Sample (Cycle 2) .....	D-3
Appendix E: Observation Checklist.....	E-1
E1: Observation Checklist Sheet .....	E-1
E2: Mentor Teacher's Observation Checklist (Cycle 1).....	E-2
E3: Grade 2 Teacher's Observation Checklist (Cycle 1).....	E-3
E4: Mentor Teacher's Observation Checklist (Cycle 2).....	E-4

E5: Grade 2 Teacher's Observation Checklist (Cycle 2).....	E-5
Appendix F: Mentor's Feedback.....	F-1
F1: Mentor's Feedback (Cycle 1) .....	F-1
F2: Mentor's Feedback (Cycle 2) .....	F-2
Appendix G: Reflective Journal.....	G-1
G1: Reflective Journal (Cycle 1) .....	G-1
G2: Reflective Journal (Cycle 2) .....	G-5
Appendix H: Lesson Plan .....	H-1
H1: Lesson Plan (Cycle 1) .....	H-1
H2: Lesson Plan (Cycle 2) .....	H-4
Appendix I: Peer Tutoring Modules .....	I-1
I1: Peer Tutoring Module (Cycle 1).....	I-1
I2: Peer Tutoring Module (Cycle 2).....	I-3
Appendix J: Achievement Data .....	J-1
J1: Students' Achievement in Pre-Cycle .....	J-1
J2: Students' Achievement in Cycle 1 .....	J-2
J3: Students' Achievement in Cycle 2 .....	J-3
Appendix K: Checklist Result .....	K-1
K1: Mentor Teacher's Checklist Result (Cycle 1).....	K-1
K2: Grade 2 Teacher's Checklist Result (Cycle 1).....	K-2
K3: Mentor Teacher's Checklist Result (Cycle 2).....	K-3
K4: Grade 2 Teacher's Checklist Result (Cycle 2).....	K-4