PREFACE

This thesis is written to fulfill the academic requirements to obtain the bachelor's degree in Social Science, in the study of International Relations at Universitas Pelita Harapan. This thesis would be impossible to finish without the guidance and support from God and several people. I would like to acknowledge and extend my sincerest gratitude to the following people:

- Lord Jesus Christ, for through His boundless love, and with the strength, wisdom, knowledge, opportunity, and patience He has given upon me that I am able to complete this thesis.
- 2. My parents, Ronald Y.P Manik and Ratna Dewi Manik, my sister, Britania Rohanauli Manik, and my big family, whom without their constant support, encouragement, and advice given during the thesis process and throughout my life as well.
- 3. Dr. Naniek Novijanti Setijadi, S.Pd, M.SI., as the Dean of Faculty of Social and Political Science for the opportunity given to finish this thesis.
- 4. Mrs. Florensia Lantang, S.H.Int., MNatSecPol., as the Head of International Relations.
- 5. Ms. Elyzabeth Bonethe Nasution, S.I.P., M.A., as the thesis coordinator, who has provided guidance related to thesis matters.
- 6. My utmost gratitude and respect to Mr. Yosef D. Marcis Djakababa, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., as my thesis advisor, who has taken his time in helping me writing this thesis. Truly, I appreciate the share of your

knowledge, patience, guidance, and constant support throughout these few past months resulting in the completion of this thesis in such a timely manner.

- 7. Mr. Karmel Simatupang, S.E., M.A., as my co-thesis advisor. I greatly appreciate the time, feedback, and knowledge you have shared with me, helping me to complete my thesis.
- All lecturers and International Relations study program staff who have continuously provided knowledge and helped during the three years I studied International Relations.
- 9. Gabrielle Irene Melatunan, who has yet given countless and constant moral support since High School and throughout the process of writing this thesis. Truly, your kindness is greatly appreciated and will not be forgotten.
- 10. Christianthy Putri A. Matitaputty, who has given me immeasurable support through prayers and advice since the first semester studying in UPH. I am grateful to have such a joyful and energetic friend as you.
- 11. Dhea Pramita Edi, who has not only given me constant moral support throughout the past years in UPH and during writing this thesis, but especially, throughout the year of studying from home. I cannot express enough my sincere gratitude for you.
- 12. To my closest friends, especially, Febe Christian, Nafisha Merry, and Monica Criste, who has always given me support and being a source of

joy throughout my years studying at UPH and during the writing of this thesis. I appreciate every moment we spent.

- 13. Fellow International Relations 2017 friends, especially from the international class, who has gone through this journey together.
- 14. All parties that have helped, directly or indirectly, in creating and compiling this thesis.

Finally, I realize that this thesis is not perfect and kindly request the reader to read it with discretion. I recognize that it still has weaknesses. Hence, please do not hesitate to submit any feedback, questions, or suggestions.

Univeritas Pelita Harapan

9th February 2021

Anggita Augustina Manik

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Final Assignment Statement and Upload Agreement	, i
THESIS ADVISOR APPROVAL	, i
EXAMINATION BOARD APPROVALi	ii
ABSTRAKi	i v
ABSTRACT	
PREFACE	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	κi
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONSx	ii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background	
1.2 Research Questions	
1.3 Research Objectives	
1.4 Significance of Research	
1.5 Structure of Thesis	
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK 1	
2.1 Literature Review	1
2.1.1 Globalization impact in Indonesia	1
2.1.2 Indonesia's Textile Industry	
2.1.3 Indonesia's Government Regulations on Environmental Issues 1	
2.1.4 Environmental Sustainability in Indonesia	0
2.2 Theories and Concepts	
2.2.1 Neoliberalism2	
2.2.2 Globalization	7
2.2.3 Environmental Sustainability	
CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY 3	
3.1 Research Approach	5

3.2 Research Method	36
3.3 Data Collection Technique	38
3.4 Data Analysis Technique	38
CHAPTER IV DISCUSSION	40
4.1 Globalization in Indonesia's Textile Industry	
4.2 The Role of Economic Globalization in Indonesia	42
4.2.1 Role in attracting Foreign Direct Investment	47
4.2.2 Globalization's Role in Environmental Condition	50
4.3 Profile on Indonesia's Textile Industry	53
4.4 Indonesia's Environmental Sustainability	60
4.4.1 Laws and Regulations	60
4.4.2 Cooperation with Multinational Corporations (MNC) or Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) or International Organizations (IOs)	69
4.5 Implication towards Indonesia's textile industry	74
4.5.1 Economic Implication from Economic Globalization	74
4.5.2 Environmental Implication from Globalization	76
4.5.3 Indonesian Government Regulation on Environmental Sustainability	81
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	84
Bibliography 90	
Appendices	

LIST OF FIGURES

13
4
16
17
19
4
4
5
6
8
5
6

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AMDAL : Analisis Mengenai Dampak Lingkungan

Analysis of The Environmental Impact

B3 : Bahan Berbahaya dan Beracun

Hazardous and Toxic Waste

BAPEDAL : Badan Pengendalian Dampak Lingkungan

The Environmental Impact Agency

BESTARI : Bersih, Sehat, Indah, Lestari

Clean, Healthy, Beautiful, Sustainable

BOD : Biochemical Oxygen Demand

CAGR : Compound Annual Growth Rate

CC : Carrying Capability

ECC : Environmental Carrying Capacity

EE : Environmental Education

EKZ : Environmental Kuznets Curve

FDI : Foreign Direct Investment

GDP : Gross Domestic Product

IEO : International Environmental Organization

IGO : Inter-Governmental Organization

IMF : International Monetary Fund

IO : International Organization

MNC : Multinational Corporation

NIC : Newly Industrialized Country

NGO : Non-Governmental Organization

NP : Nonylphenol

NPE : Nonylphenol Ethoxylates

PAWAPELIG : Paguyuban Warga Peduli Lingkungan

Community Care for the Environment

PES : Pancasila Economic System

PMA : Penanaman Modal Asing

Foreign Direct Investment

PMDN : Penanaman Modal Dalam Negeri

Domestic Investment

REDD+ : Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and

Forest Degradation

RPJMN : Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah

Nasional

National Medium Term Development Plan

RTU : Remote Terminal Unit

SAKERNAS : National Force Labor Force

SCADA : Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition

SDGs : Sustainable Development Goals

SPARING : Sistem Pemantauan Kualitas Air Limbah secara

Terus Menerus dan Dalam Jaringan selanjutnya Constant Monitoring of Wastewater Quality and The Network for Business and/or Activities

TBP : Tributyl Phosphate

TPT : Tekstil dan Produk Tekstil.

Textile industry and Textile Products

UKL-UPL : Upaya Pengelolaan Lingkungan – Upaya

Pemantauan Lingkungan

Environmental Management Effort – Effort

Environmental Monitoring

UN : United Nations

UNEP : United Nations Environmental Programme

WAHLI : Wahana Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia.

Indonesian Environmental Forum

WB : World Bank

WRCC : Water Resource Capacity Capability

WTO : World Trade Organization