PREFACE

Praise to the Allah SWT, the Almighty God, for His most gracious, most compassionate that made this thesis, which entitled “Attempt to Resolve Indonesia-Russia Military Cooperation Obstacles 2000-2012” to be completed. This thesis consists of the knowledge and experiences obtained by the writer through the four years of studies in Universitas Pelita Harapan. Hence, it is intended to attain the Bachelor’s Degree in Social Sciences, International Relations major at the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences of Universitas Pelita Harapan, Lippo Village, Tangerang, Banten.

Furthermore, the process of creating this thesis will possible because of the guidance and the support from peoples around the writer. Thus, in this opportunity the writer would like to give his gratitude and the highest respect for those names will be written in the following:

1. Prof. Aleksius Jemadu, Ph.D. as the Dean of Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Pelita Harapan, for his guidance and abundant knowledge.
2. Gen. (ret) Ryamizard Ryacudu as the Interviewee in this thesis that already give his time to be interviewed by the writer for completing this thesis.

3. Ms. Susy Tekunan, B.A., MBA., M.A. as the Head of International Relations Department for her support, guidance and concern throughout the four years of writer’s undergraduate studies.

4. Mr. Indra V. K., S.Sos, M. Asian St. as the supervisor of this thesis for his time, advice, guidance, patience, critics and input, and also for sharing his remarkable knowledge to help completing this thesis in a well and timely manner.

5. Mr. Victor Silaen, M.A. as the Coordinator of the Final Projects.

6. Drs. Ignatius Ismanto, M.Si., Mr. Roy Vincentius Pratikno, Mr. Jerry Sambuaga, Mr. Bhatara Ibnu Reza, Mr. Irman Gumilang Lanti, Mrs. Desideria Lumongga, Mr. Tobias Basuki, Mr. Rully Mangunsong, Mr. Valentinus Edy Hermawan, and all the lecturers that names have not been mentioned, for their guidance and valuable knowledge for the four years of writer’s undergraduate study in International Relations, Universitas Pelita Harapan.
7. Bambang Irawan and Lunika Sylviati, as writer’s beloved parents and Chiko, Chaki and Manda as writer’s beloved sisters and brother for their unrequited love, care and support throughout the writer’s life, especially during the process of writing this thesis.

8. Wynne Lamtiurma as the writer’s lover and best friend that giving her love and care during this process of completing this thesis.

9. Christian Suryajaya as the writer’s best friend and brother for his loyalty and support.

10. Luccian C. Tambunan as the writer’s best friend and brother for his loyalty, kindness and support that make the writer always feel happy.

11. Mel S. Irman as the writer’s best friend and student for his loyalty and grammar checking in this thesis.

12. Konkvid H. Jasper, Danika A. Sari, Edina C. Kirman, Stella Katherine, Stella Harsini, Jesslyn Effendy, Erik Theo, Joshua Santoso, Gabriela Wijaya, Deva, Russel Sebastian, Nathaniel as well the other member of Seigi Dojo Aikido Indonesia for their kindness and support.

The writer realizes that this thesis is still far from perfection, and by that the writer would gladly receive any critics, suggestions and comments, which would become a very useful input for the writer.

Lippo Village, 8 May 2014

Bambang Agung Pratama
# LIST OF TABLES

| Table IV.1 | The 2010 Defense Package ................................................................. | 61 |
| Table IV.2 | Major Indonesian Military Acquisition from Russia Post 1997 .......... | 64 |
| Table IV.3 | Russian GDP since fall of Soviet Union ........................................... | 68 |
| Table IV.4 | Mark Up Data in Military Cooperation between Indonesia and Russia ................................................................. | 79 |
| Table IV.5 | Comparison between the Price of Military Armaments and Equipments and Indonesian Military Budget for procurements of military armaments and equipments .................................................. | 80 |
TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER

STATEMENT OF THESIS ORIGINALITY

THESIS SUPERVISOR APPROVAL

EXAMINATION BOARD APPROVAL

ABSTRACT ........................................................................................................... v

PREFACE .............................................................................................................. vii

TABLE OF CONTENTS ...................................................................................... xi

LIST OF TABLES ................................................................................................ xiv

LIST OF APPENDICES ...................................................................................... xv

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background ............................................................................................ 1

1.2 Research Question ................................................................................. 9

1.3 Research Objectives .............................................................................. 11

1.4 Research Purposes ................................................................................. 12

1.5 Organization of Thesis .......................................................................... 13

CHAPTER II: ANALYTICAL FRAMEWORK ........................................ 13

CHAPTER III: SOCIAL RESEARCH METHODS .................................... 13

CHAPTER IV: DATA AND ANALYSIS .................................................... 14

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS.... 14
CHAPTER II: ANALYTICAL FRAMEWORK

II.1 Literature Review ...................................................................................... 16

II.2 Theories and Concepts .............................................................................. 29

   II.2.1 Neo-Liberalism ........................................................................ 29

   II.2.2 Interdependence ....................................................................... 31

   II.2.3 International Cooperation ......................................................... 33

   II.2.4 Bilateral Cooperation ............................................................... 35

   II.2.5 Military Cooperation ................................................................ 37

CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODS

III.1 Scope of Research .................................................................................... 42

III.2 Research Approach ................................................................................. 44

III.3 Types and Source of Data ....................................................................... 45

III.4 Data Collection Technique...................................................................... 47

III.5 Data Analysis Technique....................................................................... 48

III.6 Research Constraints............................................................................... 50
CHAPTER IV: DATA AND ANALYSIS

IV.1 The Background of Military Cooperation between Indonesia and Russia ........................................... 52

IV.1.1 The 1st Historical Establishment of Military Cooperation between Indonesia and Russia .......... 52

IV.1.2 The Re-establishment of Military Cooperation between Indonesia and Russia in 21st Century .......... 55

IV.2 Analysis of the Data ......................................................................................................................... 66

IV.2.1 Indonesia and Russia Interests in the Military Cooperation .................................................................. 66

IV.2.2 Obstacles in the military cooperation between Indonesia and Russia ............................................. 75

IV.2.3 Solutions in the Military Cooperation between Indonesia and Russia ............................................ 81

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

V.1 Conclusion ........................................................................................................................................ 90

V.2 Recommendations ........................................................................................................................... 95

BIBLIOGRAPHY ..................................................................................................................................... 97

APPENDICES