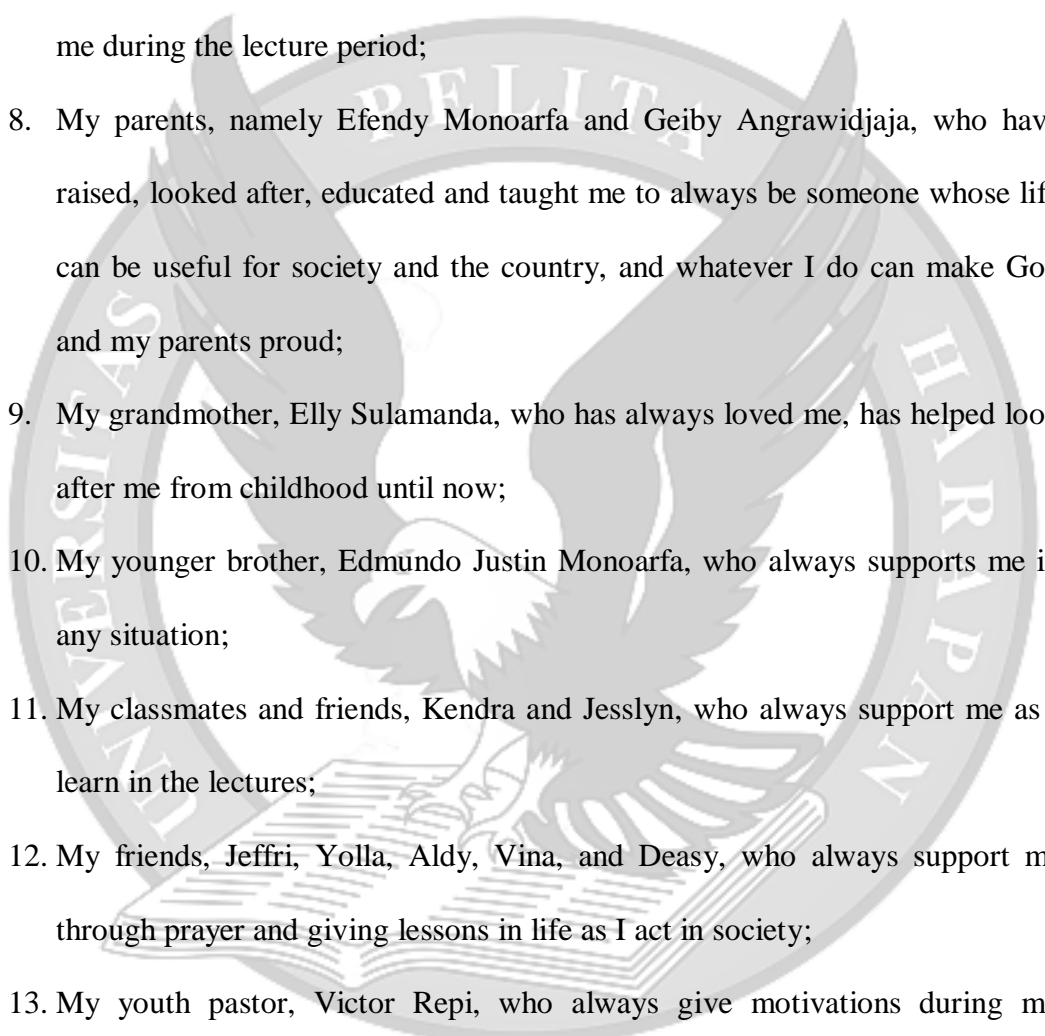


FOREWORD

Greatest gratitude I extend to the God Almighty for His love, blessings, grace, inclusion and guidance that never stops in my life, until I can finish this thesis entitled "Legal Protection Against Bullying For Youth And Adults Viewed Through The Perspective Of Torts".

On this occasion I also want to thank all those who have helped me during my study at Pelita Harapan University so that in the end I can compile and complete this thesis, namely:

1. Prof. Dr. Bintan R. Saragih, S.H., as Dean of the Faculty of Law of Universitas Pelita Harapan;
2. Dr. Vincensia Esti Purnama Sari, S.H., M.Hum., As the Head of Department of the Faculty of Law of Universitas Pelita Harapan;
3. Dr. Velliana Tanaya, S.H., M.H., as Director of the Faculty of Law, Pelita Harapan University and also as my Thesis Supervisor who always helps, guides and spends time and energy so that I can compile this thesis properly until it's finished;
4. Ms. Laurenzia Luna, as an Academic Advisor during my education at Universitas Pelita Harapan, who has been willing to assist in providing advice and approval during the lecture period;
5. Dr. Jonker Sihombing, S.E., S.H., M.H., M.A., as Chair of Business Law Concentration of Universitas Pelita Harapan;

- 
6. All Lecturers of the Faculty of Law of Universitas Pelita Harapan who have educated and provided useful knowledge for my life and future, as long as I am studying;
 7. All staff of the Faculty of Law of Universitas Pelita Harapan who have helped me during the lecture period;
 8. My parents, namely Efendy Monoarfa and Geiby Angrawidjaja, who have raised, looked after, educated and taught me to always be someone whose life can be useful for society and the country, and whatever I do can make God and my parents proud;
 9. My grandmother, Elly Sulamanda, who has always loved me, has helped look after me from childhood until now;
 10. My younger brother, Edmundo Justin Monoarfa, who always supports me in any situation;
 11. My classmates and friends, Kendra and Jesslyn, who always support me as I learn in the lectures;
 12. My friends, Jeffri, Yolla, Aldy, Vina, and Deasy, who always support me through prayer and giving lessons in life as I act in society;
 13. My youth pastor, Victor Repi, who always give motivations during my college years in Universitas Pelita Harapan;
 14. Fellow in arms of Batch 2017 of Faculty of Law of Universitas Pelita Harapan; and

15. All the other parties who have always supported and helped me, which I cannot name in full.

The author is very aware that in the preparation of this thesis there are still many shortcomings. Therefore, the authors hope for constructive criticism and suggestions from all parties, so that the results of this thesis can be as optimal as possible.

Manado, 13 January 2021

Reynaldi Alexandro Monoarfa

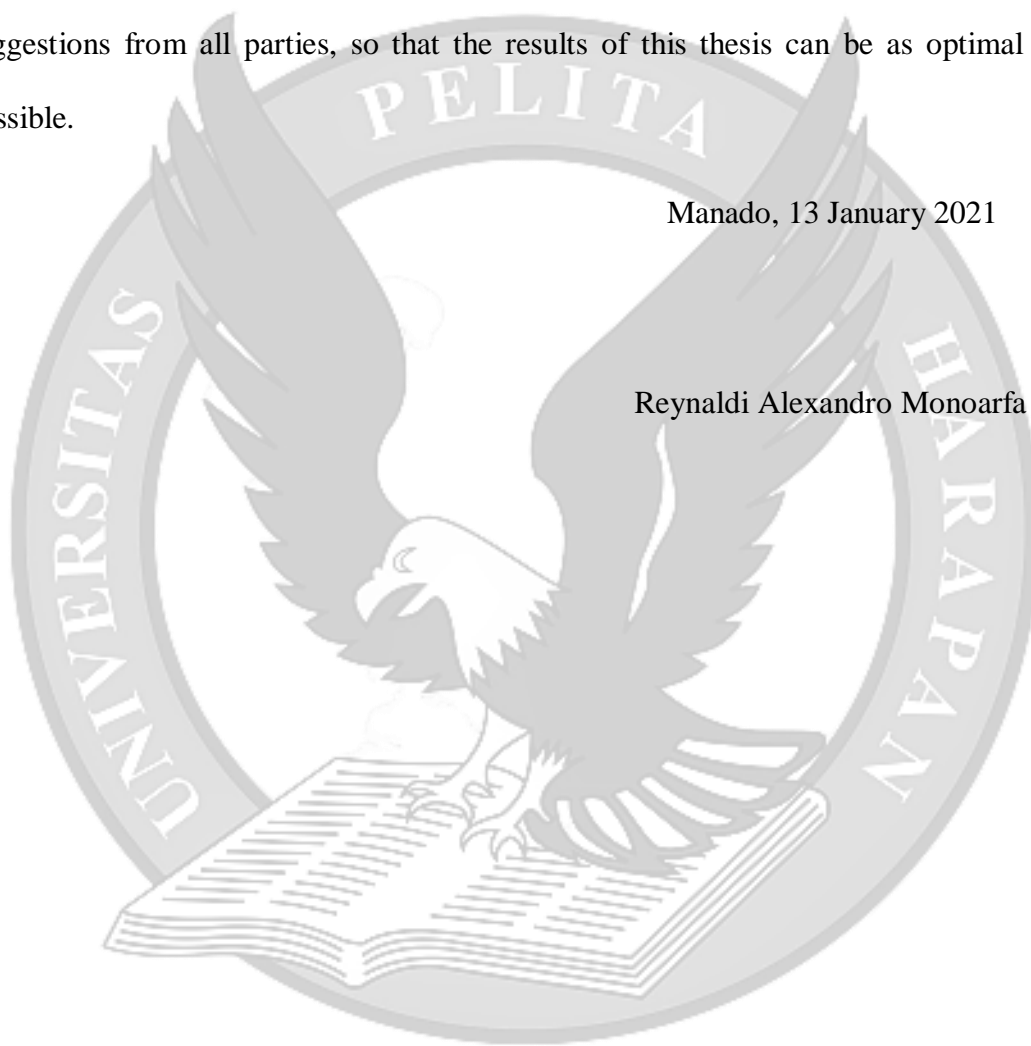


TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER PAGE	i
FINAL ASSIGNMENT STATEMENT AND UPLOAD AGREEMENT	ii
THESIS ADVISOR APPROVAL	iii
EXAMINATION BOARD APPROVAL	iv
ABSTRACT	v
FOREWORD	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Formulation of Issues.....	10
1.3 Research Purpose.....	10
1.4 Research Benefits.....	10
1.5 Structure of Writing.....	11
CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW	15
2.1 Theoretical Review.....	15
2.1.1 General View of Civil Law.....	15
2.1.1.1 History of Civil Law.....	17
2.1.1.2 Scope and Legal Basis of Civil Law in Indonesia.....	19
2.1.2 General View of Torts.....	20
2.1.2.1 Definition of Torts and Tort Law.....	20
2.1.2.2 History of Torts.....	22
2.1.2.3 Principles and Legal Basis of Torts in Indonesia.....	25
2.1.2.4 Elements and Scope of Torts in Indonesia.....	26
2.2 Conceptual Review.....	29
2.2.1 Bullying.....	29
2.2.1.1 Definition of Bullying.....	30

2.2.1.2 History of Bullying.....	31
2.2.1.3 Types and Forms of Bullying.....	34
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....	36
3.1 Types of Research.....	37
3.2 Types of Data.....	40
3.3 Data Analysis Technique.....	42
3.4 Research Approach.....	45
3.5 Data Analysis.....	47
CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH RESULT AND ANALYSIS.....	49
4.1 Research Result.....	49
4.1.1 Bullying case in Indonesia.....	49
4.1.2 Bullying as a Tortious Act.....	53
4.2 Analysis.....	62
4.2.1 Sanctions of Bullying.....	62
4.2.1.1 Compensation (Sanction for Bullying from the view of..... Civil Law)	62
4.2.1.2 Criminal Penalty (Sanction for Bullying from the view of.... Criminal Law)	63
4.2.2 Legal protection against bullying for people above the age of 18... or considered as adults.	67
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....	78
5.1 Conclusion.....	78
5.2 Recommendation.....	81
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	82
LIST OF TABLES	
Table 4.1 Example of Bullying Case in Indonesia (The Case of Audrey)....	49