

## ABSTRAK

Ester Purwaning Diah (01501180272)  
Netty L. E. N. S. Pane (01501180348)  
Novita A. G. Saladan (01501180027)

### **KAJIAN LITERATUR: GAMBARAN KARAKTERISTIK PASIEN COVID-19**

(IX + 35 Halaman; 2 Bagan; 2 Tabel; 2 Lampiran)

**Latar Belakang:** *Corona virus disease* 2019 (COVID-19) merupakan nama penyakit bagi pasien yang terinfeksi virus *novel corona 2019*. Penyebaran virus sangat cepat kurang lebih selama < 3 bulan diberbagai provinsi di Indonesia. Di Indonesia, telah tercatat jumlah kasus berdasarkan jenis kelamin ada sebanyak 179.600 perempuan dan sebanyak 173.747 laki-laki. Kasus COVID-19 menyebar melalui transmisi *droplet*. **Tujuan Penelitian:** Mengidentifikasi karakteristik pasien COVID-19 berdasarkan demografi, penyakit komorbid dan riwayat perjalanan pasien. **Metode Penelitian:** Pencarian data diambil dari *electronic database online* seperti, *Pudmed, Garuda, Springer Link* dan *Science Direct*. Kata kunci dalam bahasa inggris yang digunakan *Characteristic patients* AND *COVID-19*. Kata kunci dalam bahasa indonesia yang digunakan yaitu Karakteristik pasien AND COVID-19. Pencarian artikel menggunakan kriteria inklusi dan kriteria eksklusi. Dalam analisis data menggunakan pendekatan *simplified approach* dengan format *Joanna Briggs Institute (JBI) Critical Appraisal Checklist for cohort study* dan *cross sectional study*. **Hasil Penelitian:** Hasil ulasan yang diperoleh dari 10 artikel didapatkan artikel yang memiliki karakteristik yang sama yaitu data demografi diantaranya usia pasien dengan rata rata 51-76 tahun. Usia tersebut yang termasuk dalam kategori pra lansia dan lansia. Jenis kelamin yang mayoritas berjenis kelamin laki-laki. Penyakit komorbid diantaranya hipertensi, DM, dan penyakit paru kronis.

**Kata Kunci:** Karakteristik Pasien, COVID-19.

Referensi: 45 (2011-2021)

## **ABSTRACT**

Ester Purwaning Diah (01501180272)  
Netty L. E. N. S. Pane (01501180348)  
Novita A. G. Saladan (01501180027)

### **LITERATURE REVIEW: DESCRIPTION OF CHARACTERISTICS OF A COVID-19 PATIENTS**

(IX + 35 Pages; 2 Chart; 2 Table; 2 Attachment)

**Background:** Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) is the name of the disease for the infected patients of the 2019 corona novel virus. The spread of the virus is very fast for less than 3 months in various provinces in Indonesia and has become a new pandemic at this time. In Indonesia, the number of cases based on gender has been recorded as 179,600 female and 173,747 male as much. COVID-19 cases are spread through droplet transmission. **Objectives:** To identify the characteristics of COVID-19 patients based on demographics, comorbid diseases and patient travel history. **Research Methods:** Data search was taken from online electronic databases such as PudMed, Garuda, Springer Link and Science Direct. **Keywords in English used** Characteristic patients "AND" COVID. **Keywords in Indonesian used** are the characteristics of the patient "AND" COVID-19. Search for articles using inclusion criteria and exclusion criteria. Data analysis used a simplified approach using the Joanna Briggs Institute (JBI) Critical Appraisal Checklist for cohort studies and cross-sectional studies. **Result:** The results of the review obtained from 10 articles found that the articles had the same character, namely the demographic data age with an average of 51-76 years. The age included in the category pre-elderly and elderly. The majority gender of which was male. Comorbid diseases including hypertension, diabetes, and chronic lung disease.

**Keywords:** COVID-19, Characteristics  
**References:** 45 (2011-2021)