

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agusta, D. (2016). Faktor-Faktor Resiko Kecanduan Menggunakan Smartphone pada Siswa di SMK Negeri 1 Kalasan Yogyakarta. Skripsi: Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta. Diakses dari: <http://journal.student.uny.ac.id/ojs/index.php/fipbk/article/view/1021/909>
- Becker, S., Brandl, C., Meister, S., Nagel, E., Shatz, T. M., Kribben, A., Albrecht, U. V & Mertens, A. (2015). Demographic and Health Related Data of Users of a Mobile Application to Support Drug Adherence is Associated with Usage Duration and Intensity. Germany: PLOS ONE. Retrieved from: <https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article%3Fid%3D10.1371/journal.pone.0116980>
- Bian, M & Leung, L. (2014). Linking Loneliness, Shyness, Smartphone Addiction Symptoms, and Patterns of Smartphone Use to Social Capital. Hongkong: The Chinese University of Hong Kong. Retrieved from: https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&url=http://pg.com.cuhk.edu.hk/pgp_nm/projects/2012/BIANMengweiCasey-linking.pdf&ved=2ahUKEwi-zuKX5c7pAhVGdCsKHcX8Di8QFjABegQICRAB&usg=AOvVaw0hH1Rclrglpvc2NVtLMCeJ
- Cha, S. S., & Seo, B. K. (2018). Smartphone use and smartphone addiction in middle school students in Korea: Prevalence, social networking service, and game use. *Health psychology open*, 5(1), 2055102918755046. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2055102918755046>. Diakses dari: <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/2055102918755046>
- Chen, B., Liu, F., Ding, S., Ying, X., Wang, L & Wen, Y. (2017). Gender differences in factors associated with smartphone addiction: a cross-sectional study among medical college students. *BMC Psychiatry*. Retrieved from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/320308196_Gender_differences_in_factors_associated_with_smartphone_addiction_A_cross-sectional_study_among_medical_college_students
- Daeng, Mewengkang & Kalesaran. (2017). Penggunaan Smartphone dalam Menunjang Aktivitas Perkuliahan oleh Mahasiswa Fispol Unsrat Manado. e-journal: Acta Diurna. Diakses dari: <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/91161-ID-penggunaan-smartphone-dalam-menunjang-ak.pdf>

- Dharmadhikari, S. P., Harshe, S. D., & Bhide, P. P. (2019). Prevalence and Correlates of Excessive Smartphone Use among Medical Students: A Cross-sectional Study. *Indian journal of psychological medicine*, 41(6), 549–555. https://doi.org/10.4103/IJPSYM.IJPSYM_75_19. Diakses dari: https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/31772442/?from_linkname=pubmedPubMed citedin&from from uid=29017482&from page=2&from pos=1
- eMarketer. (2015). Pengguna Smartphone di Indonesia 2016-2019. Databoks: Katadata. Diakses dari: <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2016/08/08/pengguna-smartphone-di-indonesia-2016-2019>
- Ganie. (2019). Hubungan Jarak dan Durasi Pemakaian Smartphone dengan Keluhan Kelelahan Mata pada Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Lampung. Lampung: Universitas Lampung. Diakses dari: <http://digilib.unila.ac.id/55431/3/Skripsi%20Tanpa%20Bab%20Pembahasan.pdf>
- Gifary, S. (2015). Intensitas Penggunaan Smartphone dan Perilaku Komunikasi (Studi pada Pengguna Smartphone di Kalangan Mahasiswa Program Studi Ilmu Komunikasi Universitas Telkom). Bandung: Institut Teknologi Bandung. Diakses dari: <http://journals.itb.ac.id/index.php/sostek/article/view/1472http://journals.itb.ac.id/index.php/sostek/article/view/1472>
- Grote, L. F., Kothgassner, O. D., & Felnhöfer, A. (2019). Risk factors for problematic smartphone use in children and adolescents: a review of existing literature. *Risikofaktoren für problematischen Smartphone-Gebrauch bei Kindern und Jugendlichen: eine Übersichtsarbeit. Neuropsychiatrie : Klinik, Diagnostik, Therapie und Rehabilitation : Organ der Gesellschaft Österreichischer Nervenärzte und Psychiater*, 33(4), 179–190. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40211-019-00319-8>. Diakses dari: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/31493233/>
- Haug, S., Castro, R. P., Kwon, M., Filler, A., Kowatsch, T & Schaub, M. P. (2015). Smartphone Use and Smartphone Addiction among Young People in Switzerland. *Journal of Behavioral Addictions* <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/42947188.pdf>
- Karki, S., Singh, J. P., Paudel, G., Khatriwada, S., & Timilsina, S. (2020). How addicted are newly admitted undergraduate medical students to smartphones?: a cross-sectional study from Chitwan medical college, Nepal. *BMC psychiatry*, 20(1), 95. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-020-02507-1>. Diakses dari: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32122328/>

- Karuniawan, A & Cahyanti, I. Y. (2013). Hubungan antara Academic Stress dengan Smartphone Addiction pada Mahasiswa Pengguna Smartphone. Surabaya: Universitas Airlangga. Diakses melalui: <https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&url=http://www.journal.unair.ac.id/download-fullpapers-jpkk260c1a8f56full.pdf&ved=2ahUKEwjn0qLJ587pAhVWaCsKHdBDAAQQFjADegQIAxAC&usg=AOvVaw03CE6K8zvYvtNoxMNwC9pQ>
- Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2017). Pedoman dan Standar Etik Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Nasional. Jakarta: Indonesia. Diakses dari: <https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&url=https://ners.unair.ac.id/site/images/KEPK/08.%2520Pedoman%2520KEPPKN-20017.doc&ved=2ahUKEwi98tWM6YzmAhWLXisKHYIZBegQFjABegQICRAB&usg=AOvVaw3OyOzFLxAZeycqb8Q19UAS>
- Körmendi, A. (2015). Serdülök okostelefon-használata [Smartphone usage among adolescents]. *Psychiatria Hungarica : A Magyar Pszichiatriai Tarsasag tudomanyos folyoirata*, 30(3), 297–302. Diakses dari: [https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26471031/?from_term="Smartphone"%5BMAJR%5D&from_pos=5](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26471031/?from_term=)
- Kowalski, K. (2014). Watch Out: Cell Phones can be Addictive. Washington: Society for Science and the Public. Retrieved from: <https://www.sciencenewsforstudents.org/article/watch-out-cell-phones-can-be-addictive>
- Kurniawan. (2017). Hubungan Depresi dan Kecemasan dengan Smartphone Addiction pada Coas program Studi Pendidikan Dokter di Provinsi Bali. Denpasar: Universitas Udayana. Diakses dari: https://simdos.unud.ac.id/uploads/file_penelitian_1_dir/ba9d6638aad90075ad13caa48bcbc201.pdf
- Kwon, M., Kim, D. J., Cho, H & Yang, S. (2013). The Smartphone Addiction Scale: Development and Validation of a Short Version for Adolescents. United States of America: Plos One. Diakses dari: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/259589326_The_Smartphone_Addiction_Scale_Development_and_Validation_of_a_Short_Version_for_Adolescents
- Lukman. (2018). Penggunaan dan Adiksi Smartphone di Kalangan Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Hasanuddin Angkatan 2015 dan 2016. Makassar: Universitas Hasanudin. Diakses dari: http://digilib.unhas.ac.id/uploaded_files/temporary/DigitalCollection/ZG

E2MzA2MWE4MTA5OWYwNDEwNTczYTdjODdlODYwNjA2Mzk2MjUyOA==.pdf

McLeod, S. (2018). Erik Erikson's Stages of Psychosocial Development. Diakses melalui: <https://www.simplypsychology.org/Erik-Erikson.html#intimacy>

Musdalifah & Indrian. N. (2017). Pengaruh Intensitas Penggunaan Smartphone terhadap Interaksi Sosial Mahasiswa Politeknik Negeri Samarinda. Balikpapan: SNITT- Politeknik Negeri Balikpapan. Diakses melalui: https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&url=https://jurnal.poltekba.ac.id/index.php/prosiding/article/download/389/237&ved=2ahUKEwi6pJGS_sjpAhUl63MBHeeKAYAQFjAOegQIAxAB&usg=AOvVaw0eDPkRg5aaaH8jkcttAhqd

Oktaviani, Y. (2015). Pengaruh Pola Asuh Single Parent Terhadap Perilaku Seks Pranikah Remaja Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia. Bandung: Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia. Diakses dari: http://repository.upi.edu/18388/3/S_SOS_1100884_Chapter3.pdf

Palupi, Sarjana & Hadiati. (2018). Hubungan Ketergantungan Smartphone Terhadap Kecemasan pada Mahasiswa Fakultas Diponegoro. Semarang: Universitas Diponegoro. Diakses dari: <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/medico/article/viewFile/19357/18363>

Paramita & Hidayati. (2016). Smartphone Addiction Ditinjau dari Alienasi pada Siswa SMAN 2 Majalengka. Semarang: Universitas Diponegoro. Diakses dari: <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/empati/article/view/15456/14948>

Parasuraman, Sam, Yee, Chuon & Ren. (2017). Smartphone Usage and Risk of Mobile Phone Addiction: A Concurrent Study. US: PMC. Retrieved from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5680647/>

Pratama, A. S. P. (2017). Hubungan Kecanduan Bermain Game Online pada Smartphone (Mobile Online Games) terhadap Prestasi Akademik Mahasiswa Angkatan 2013 Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Lampung. Lampung: Universitas Lampung. Diakses dari: <http://digilib.unila.ac.id/25363/>

Priyono. (2016). Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif. Surabaya: Zifatama Publishing. Diakses dari: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/304781758_BUKU_METODE_PENELITIAN_KUANTITATIF

- Pugh, S. (2017). Investigating the relationship between: Smartphone Addiction, Social Anxiety, Self-Esteem, Age and Gender. Irlandia: Dublin Business School. Retrieved from: https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&url=https://source.dbs.ie/bitstream/handle/10788/3329/ba_pugh_s_2017.pdf%3Fsequence%3D3%26isAllowed%3Dy&ved=2ahUKEwj5aTI487pAhVGfX0KHR9LADsQFjADegQIBxAK&usg=AOvVaw0KLR0XiQAtbl1cZLSila8W
- Pusparisa, Y. (2020). Berapa jumlah Pengguna Smartphone Dunia. Databoks. Diakses melalui: <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2020/01/20/berapa-jumlah-pengguna-smartphone-dunia>
- Putri. (2018). Faktor-Faktor Resiko Kecanduan Menggunakan Smartphone pada Siswa di SMK Negeri 1 Kalasan Yogyakarta. Yogyakarta: Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta. Diakses dari: <http://journal.student.uny.ac.id/ojs/index.php/fipbk/article/view/1021/909>
- Rahmadani, R. (2018). Hubungan Antara Stres Akademik Dengan Kecanduan Smartphone Pada Mahasiswa Fakultas Psikolog Universitas Islam Sultan Agung Semarang. Skripsi: Universitas Islam Sultan Agung Semarang. Diakses dari: https://scholar.google.co.id/scholar?q=hubungan+antara+stres+akademik+dengan+kecanduan+smartphone&hl=id&as_sdt=0&as_vis=1&oi=scholar#d=gs_qabs&u=%23p%3DYkdu9n9xAxIJ
- Rahmayani. (2019). Indonesia Raksasa Teknologi Digital Asia. Jakarta: Kementerian Komunikasi dan Informatika RI. Diakses dari: https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/6095/indonesia-raksasa-teknologi-digital-asia/0/sorotan_media
- Resti. (2015). Penggunaan Smartphone dikalangan Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik Universitas Riau. Riau: Universitas Riau. Diakses melalui: https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&url=https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/31952-ID-penggunaan-smartphone-dikalangan-mahasiswa-fakultas-ilmu-sosial-dan-ilmu-politik.pdf&ved=2ahUKEwjK846o_cjpAhVzmuYKHRtqDYAQFjABegQIBBAL&usg=AOvVaw2qgG5-njWb2Z6qII9-4F4
- Robinson, T., Cronin, T., Ibrahim, H., Jinks, M., Molitor, T., Newman, J., & Shapiro, J. (2013). Smartphone use and acceptability among clinical medical students: a questionnaire-based study. *Journal of medical systems*, 37(3), 9936. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10916-013-9936-5> Retrieved from:

https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/23526127/?from_linkname=pubmed_pubmed&from_uid=25099261&from_pos=9

Sahayu, S. W. (2013). Teori Metodologi Penelitian. Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta. Diakses dari:

https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&url=http://staff.uny.ac.id/sites/default/files/pendidikan/dra-wening-sahayu-mpd/metodologi-penelitian.pdf&ved=2ahUKEwiLzrmD4ZDmAhVMX30KHTuLAWQQFjAAegQIBxAB&usg=AOvVaw2Q9F1nWoZMNbDHL_KKAXg0

Shah, J., Haq, U., Bashir, A., & Shah, S. A. (2016). Awareness of academic use of smartphones and medical apps among medical students in a private medical college?. JPMA. The Journal of the Pakistan Medical Association, 66(2), 184–186. Diakses dari:

https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26819165/?from_linkname=pubmed_pubmed&from_uid=25099261&from_page=5&from_pos=3

Silva, M. P. L. E., Matos, B. D. D. S., Ezequiel, O. D. S., Lucchetti, A. L. G. & Lucchetti, G. (2018). The Use of Smartphones in Different Phases of Medical School and its Relationship to Internet Addiction and Learning Approaches. Journal of medical systems, 42(6), 106. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10916-018-0958-x>. Diakses dari: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/29700626/>

Sulistyaningtyas, Jaelani & Waskita. (2012). Perubahan Cara Pandang dan Sikap Masyarakat Kota Bandung Akibat Pengaruh Gaya Hidup Digital. Bandung: Institut Teknologi Bandung. Diakses dari: <http://journals.itb.ac.id/index.php/sostek/article/view/1099>

Utami & Kurniawati. (2019). Dampak Negatif Adiksi Penggunaan Smartphone terhadap Aspek-Aspek Akademik Personal Remaja. Jawa Barat: Universitas Indonesia. Diakses melalui: <http://journal.unj.ac.id/unj/index.php/pip/article/view/10233/6860>

Waty & Fourianalistyawati. (2018). Dinamika Kecanduan Telepon Pintar (Smartphone) pada Remaja dan Trait Mindfulness sebagai Alternatif Solusi. Seurune: Jurnal Psikologi Unsyiah. Diakses dari: <http://jurnal.unsyiah.ac.id/seurune/article/view/11573>

West, R & Brown, J. (2013). Theory of Addiction, Second Edition. 10.1002/9781118484890.ch5. Diakses melalui https://www.researchgate.net/publication/258319298_Theory_of_Addiction_Second_Edition