

REFERENSI

- Afthanorhan, A., Mamun, A. Al, Zainol, N. R., Foziah, H., & Awang, Z. (2020). Framing the retirement planning behavior model towards sustainable wellbeing among youth: The moderating effect of public profiles. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 12(21). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12218879>
- Akmalah, Z., Pihie, L., & Arivayagan, K. (2016). Predictors of Entrepreneurial Mindset among University Students. *International Journal of Humanities, Social Sciences and Education*, 3(7), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.20431/2349-0381.0307001>
- Al Issa, H. E. (2021). Advancing entrepreneurial career success: The role of passion, persistence, and risk-taking propensity. *Entrepreneurial Business and Economics Review*, 9(2), 135–150. <https://doi.org/10.15678/EBER.2021.090209>
- Annur, C. M. (2020). *Berapa Usia Mayoritas Pengguna Media Sosial di Indonesia? | Databoks*. <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2020/11/23/berapa-usia-majoritas-pengguna-media-sosial-di-indonesia>
- Ansori, M., & Iswati, S. (2017). *Metodologi penelitian kuantitatif* (1st Editio). Airlangga University Press.
- Azwar, B. (2013). Analisis Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Niat Kewirausahaan (Entrepreneurial Intention). Studi Terhadap Mahasiswa Universitas Islam Negeri SUSKA Riau. *Jurnal Menara*, 12(1), 12–22.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). (2021). Februari 2021: Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka (TPT) sebesar 6,26 persen. *Bps.Go.Id*, 19(37), <https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2021/05/05/1815>.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Kepri. (2021). Berita Resmi Statistik. *Bps.Go.Id*, 19(27), 1–16.
- Bohatá, M., & Mládek, J. (1999). The development of the czech SME sector. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 14(5–6). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0883-9026\(98\)00025-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0883-9026(98)00025-1)
- Cooper, D., & Schindler, P. (2014). *Business Research Methods: 12th Edition*. McGraw-hill Us Higher Ed.
- Cromie, S. (2000). of Work and Organizational Psychology Assessing entrepreneurial inclinations : Some approaches and. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*, 9(February 2012), 7–30.

- Driga, O., Lafuente, E., & Vaillant, Y. (2009). Reasons for the relatively lower entrepreneurial activity levels of rural women in Spain. *Sociologia Ruralis*, 49(1), 70–96. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9523.2008.00475.x>
- Fathoni, A. (2006). *Metodologi penelitian dan teknik penyusunan skripsi* (Cetakan 1). Rineka Cipta.
- Free A-priori Sample Size Calculator for Structural Equation Models - Free Statistics Calculators.* (n.d.). Retrieved October 29, 2021, from <https://www.danielsoper.com/statcalc/calculator.aspx?id=89>
- Galanakis, K., & Giourka, P. (2017). Entrepreneurial path: decoupling the complexity of entrepreneurial process. *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behaviour and Research*, 23(2). <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJEBR-03-2016-0079>
- Garson, G. D. (2016). Partial Least Squares: Regression & Structural Equation Models. In *Multi-Label Dimensionality Reduction*.
- Gartner, W., & Liao, J. (2012). The effects of perceptions of risk, environmental uncertainty, and growth aspirations on new venture creation success. *Small Business Economics*, 39(3), 703–712. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-011-9356-1>
- Ghozali, I., & Fuad. (2008). *Teori dan Konsep dengan Program LISREL 8.80*.
- Ghozali, I., & Latan, H. (2015). Partial Least Squares: Konsep, teknik dan aplikasi menggunakan program SmartPLS 3.0. In *Badan Penerbit Undip*.
- Ginting, M., Yuliawan, E., & Manajemen Informatika STMIK Mikroskil, P. (2015). ANALISIS FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI MINAT BERWIRAUSAHA MAHASISWA (STUDI KASUS PADA STMIK MIKROSKIL MEDAN). *Jurnal Wira Ekonomi Mikroskil*, 5, 1.
- Gorai, A. K., Tuluri, F., & Tchounwou, P. B. (2015). Development of PLS-path model for understanding the role of precursors on ground level ozone concentration in Gulfport, Mississippi, USA. *Atmospheric Pollution Research*, 6(3). <https://doi.org/10.5094/APR.2015.043>
- Grable, J. E. (2000). Financial Risk Tolerance and Additional Factors that Affect Risk Taking in Everyday Money Matters. *Journal of Business and Psychology*, 14(4). <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1022994314982>
- Grimmer, L., Miles, M. P., Byrom, J., & Grimmer, M. (2017). The Impact of Resources and Strategic Orientation on Small Retail Firm Performance. *Journal of Small Business Management*, 55. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jsbm.12368>
- Gürol, Y., & Atsan, N. (2006). Entrepreneurial characteristics amongst university

- students: Some insights for entrepreneurship education and training in Turkey. *Education and Training*, 48(1), 25–38.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/00400910610645716>
- Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., & Anderson, R. E. (2014). *Multivariate Data Analysis: Pearson New International Edition (7th Edition)*. Pearson International Content.
- Hair, J. F., Hult, G. T. M., Ringle, C. M., & Sarstedt, M. (2017). A Primer on Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM). Second Edition. In *California: Sage*.
- Henseler, J., Hubona, G., & Ray, P. A. (2016). Using PLS path modeling in new technology research: Updated guidelines. *Industrial Management and Data Systems*, 116(1). <https://doi.org/10.1108/IMDS-09-2015-0382>
- Henseler, J., Ringle, C. M., & Sarstedt, M. (2015). A new criterion for assessing discriminant validity in variance-based structural equation modeling. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 43(1). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11747-014-0403-8>
- Hisrich, R., Peters, M., & Sheperd, D. (2017). *Entrepreneurship: Kewirausahaan*. Salemba empat.
- Jailani, M., Rusdarti, & Sudarma, K. (2017). Pengaruh Kewirausahaan, Motivasi Belajar, Sosial Ekonomi Orang Tua Dan Self Efficacy Terhadap Minat Berwirausaha Siswa. *Journal of Economic Education*, 6(1).
- jalil, abdul, M, F., & Kasnelly, S. (2020). Meningkatnya Angka Pengangguran Di Tengah Pandemi (Covid-19). *Jurnal Ekonomi Syariah E-ISSN: 2656-968X, p-ISSN: 2685-4228 Volume 2, Edisi 2, 2(pengangguran akibat covid 19)*, 45–60.
- Kementerian Koordinator Bidang Perekonomian Republik Indonesia. (2021). Dukungan Pemerintah Bagi UMKM Agar Pulih di Masa Pandemi. <Https://Www.Ekon.Go.Id>.
<https://www.ekon.go.id/publikasi/detail/2939/dukungan-pemerintah-bagi-umkm-agar-pulih-di-masa-pandemi>
- Kementerian PPN/Bappenas. (2020). Laporan Perkembangan Ekonomi Indonesia dan Dunia Triwulan III Tahun 2020. *Www.Bappenas.Go.Id*, 4(3).
<https://www.bappenas.go.id/berita-dan-siaran-pers/laporan-perkembangan-ekonomi-indonesia-dan-dunia-triwulan-i-tahun-2020/>
- Kock, N. (2015). Common method bias in PLS-SEM: A full collinearity assessment approach. *International Journal of E-Collaboration*, 11(4). <https://doi.org/10.4018/ijec.2015100101>
- Lackéus, M. (2016). A “value” and “economics” grounded analysis of six value

- creation based entrepreneurial education initiatives. In *ECSB Entrepreneurship Education Conference*.
- Li, P. (2018). *Research on the Construction of Financial Support System for Small and Micro Enterprises (SME) in China*. <https://doi.org/10.2991/icsser-18.2018.53>
- Macgrath, R. G., & MacMillan, I. (2000). *The Entrepreneurial Mindset*. Harvard Business school Press.
- Malhotra, N. (2010). Marketing Research: An applied orientation. In *Marketing Research*. Pearson Education.
- Malone, H. E., Nicholl, H., & Coyne, I. (2016). Fundamentals of estimating sample size. *Nurse Researcher*, 23(5). <https://doi.org/10.7748/nr.23.5.21.s5>
- Mishra, P., Pandey, C. M., Singh, U., Gupta, A., Sahu, C., & Keshri, A. (2019). Descriptive statistics and normality tests for statistical data. *Annals of Cardiac Anaesthesia*, 22(1). https://doi.org/10.4103/aca.ACA_157_18
- Moberg, K., Vestergaard, L., Fayolle, A., Redford, D., Cooney, T., Singer, S., Sailer, K., & Filip, D. (2014). *How to assess and evaluate the influence of entrepreneurship education* (Issue June).
- Mukhtar, S., Wardana, L. W., Wibowo, A., & Narmaditya, B. S. (2021). Does entrepreneurship education and culture promote students' entrepreneurial intention? The mediating role of entrepreneurial mindset. *Cogent Education*, 8(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/2331186X.2021.1918849>
- Munawaroh, M., Rimiyati, H., & Fajarwati. (2019). *KEWIRAUSAHAAN Untuk Program Strata 1*. LP3M UMY.
- Nathasia, & Rodhiah. (2020). Pengaruh Inovasi, Kepercayaan Diri Dan Pengambilan Risiko Terhadap Intensi Berwirausaha Pada Mahasiswa Universitas Tarumanagara. *Manajerial Dan Kewirausahaan*, II(1), 12–21.
- Nguyen, T. M., & Tran, T. Q. (2018). *Government Support and Firm Profitability in Vietnam* 1. 21(4).
- Otache, I. (2020). Applying the theory of planned behaviour to hospitality management students in Nigeria: the mediating role of self-confidence. *Journal of Enterprising Communities*, 15(3). <https://doi.org/10.1108/JEC-03-2020-0035>
- Park, S., Lee, I. H., & Kim, J. E. (2020). Government support and small- and medium-sized enterprise (SME) performance: the moderating effects of diagnostic and support services. *Asian Business and Management*, 19(2). <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41291-019-00061-7>

- Paul, J. (2020). SCOPE framework for SMEs: A new theoretical lens for success and internationalization. *European Management Journal*, 38(2). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.emj.2020.02.001>
- Păunescu, C., & Molnar, E. (2020). Country's entrepreneurial environment predictors for starting a new venture-Evidence for Romania. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 12(18). <https://doi.org/10.3390/SU12187794>
- Perezgonzalez, J. D. (n.d.). *Statistical Sensitiveness for Science*.
- Perneger, T. V., Courvoisier, D. S., Hudelson, P. M., & Gayet-Ageron, A. (2014). Sample size for pre-tests of questionnaires. *Quality of Life Research 2014* 24:1, 24(1), 147–151. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S11136-014-0752-2>
- Pertumbuhan ekonomi Indonesia, 2010-2020 - Lokadata*. (n.d.). Retrieved October 28, 2021, from <https://lokadata.beritagar.id/chart/preview/pertumbuhan-ekonomi-indonesia-2010-2020-1591171544>
- Peter, F. O., Adegbuyi, O., Olokundun, M. A., Peter, A. O., Amahian, A. B., & Ibidunni, S. A. (2018). Government financial support and financial performance of SMEs. *Academy of Strategic Management Journal*, 17(3), 1–10.
- Pratono, A. H. (2018). Does firm performance increase with risk-taking behavior under information technological turbulence?: Empirical evidence from Indonesian SMEs. *Journal of Risk Finance*, 19(4). <https://doi.org/10.1108/JRF-10-2017-0170>
- Purwaningsih, N., & Megaster, T. (2019). PENGARUH POLA PIKIR KEWIRAUSAHAAN ADVERSITY QUOTIENT DAN PENDIDIKAN KEWIRAUSAHAAN TERHADAP MINAT BERWIRAUSAHA MAHASISWA DI KOTA TANGERANG. *Jurnal Ilmu Manajemen Dan Akuntansi Terapan (JIMAT)*. <http://jurnal.stietotalwin.ac.id/index.php/jimat/article/view/196/180>
- Rožman, M., Tominc, P., & Milfelner, B. (2020). A comparative study using two SEM techniques on different samples sizes for determining factors of older employee's motivation and satisfaction. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 12(6). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12062189>
- Salim, A. (2015). GENERAL SELF-CONFIDENCE AND ITS IMPLICATION ON STUDENTS' ACHIEVEMENT IN ORAL PRESENTATION. *JEELS (Journal of English Education and Linguistics Studies)*, 2(2). <https://doi.org/10.30762/jeels.v2i2.95>
- Santoso, S., & Oetomo, B. S. D. (2017). Pengaruh Karakteristik Psikologis, Sikap Berwirausaha, Dan Norma Subyektif Terhadap Niat Berwirausaha. *Jurnal*

Manajemen, 20(3), 338–352. <https://doi.org/10.24912/jm.v20i3.11>

Sarwono, J. (2010). Pengertian Dasar Structural Equation Modeling (SEM) (Sarwono) PENGERTIAN DASAR STRUCTURAL EQUATION MODELING (SEM). *Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen Bisnis*, Vol. 10, No. 3, September 2010: 173 - 182. <http://www.jonathansarwono.info>

Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016). *Research methods for business: a skill-building approach 7th edition*. Wiley.

Shamsuddoha, A. K., & Yunus Ali, M. (2006). Mediated effects of export promotion programs on firm export performance. *Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics*, 18(2), 93–110.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/13555850610658255>

Siedlecki, S. L. (2020). Understanding Descriptive Research Designs and Methods. *Clinical Nurse Specialist*, 34(1).
<https://doi.org/10.1097/NUR.0000000000000493>

Structural Equation Modeling - Statistics Solutions. (n.d.). Retrieved October 21, 2021, from <https://www.statisticssolutions.com/free-resources/directory-of-statistical-analyses/structural-equation-modeling/>

Suaidy, H., & Lewenussa, R. (2019). *Pengaruh Pola Pikir (Mindset) Kewirausahaan Terhadap Motivasi Dan Keterampilan Wirausaha Mahasiswa Program Studi Manajemen Universitas Muhammadiyah Sorong*. 8(1). <https://doi.org/10.33506/sl.v8i1.385>

Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*.

Sugiyono. (2015). *Metode Penelitian dan Pengembangan Pendekatan Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan R&D*. Alfabeta.

Sumarsono, H. (2013). FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI INTENSI WIRAUSAHA MAHASISWA UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PONOROGO. *Jurnal Ekuilibrium*, Volume 11, Nomor 2. <http://journal.umpo.ac.id/index.php/ekuilibrium/article/view/35/32>

Tarigan, E. S., & Septiani, A. (2017). PENGARUH INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL TERHADAP KINERJA KEUANGAN PERUSAHAAN SEKTOR KEUANGAN YANG TERDAFTAR DI BURSA EFEK INDONESIA TAHUN 2013-2015. *DIPONEGORO JOURNAL OF ACCOUNTING*, 6(3), 1–15. <http://ejournal-s1.undip.ac.id/index.php/accounting>

Ucbasaran, D., Westhead, P., Wright, M., & Flores, M. (2010). The nature of entrepreneurial experience, business failure and comparative optimism. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 25(6).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusvent.2009.04.001>

UNDANG-UNDANG REPUBLIK INDONESIA. (n.d.).

- Usakli, A., & Kucukergin, K. G. (2018). Using partial least squares structural equation modeling in hospitality and tourism: Do researchers follow practical guidelines? *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 30(11). <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJCHM-11-2017-0753>
- Van Ness, R. K., & Seifert, C. F. (2016). A Theoretical Analysis of the Role of Characteristics in Entrepreneurial Propensity. *Strategic Entrepreneurship Journal*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.1002/sej.1205>
- Vidal-Suñé, A., & López-Panisello, M. B. (2013). Institutional and economic determinants of the perception of opportunities and entrepreneurial intention. *Investigaciones Regionales*, 26.
- Wardana, L. W., Narmaditya, B. S., Wibowo, A., Mahendra, A. M., Wibowo, N. A., Harwida, G., & Rohman, A. N. (2020). The impact of entrepreneurship education and students' entrepreneurial mindset: the mediating role of attitude and self-efficacy. *Heliyon*, 6(9), e04922. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2020.e04922>
- Yusoff, M. N. H. Bin, Zainol, F. A., Ismail, M., Redzuan, R. H., Abdul Rahim Merican, R. M., Razik, M. A., & Afthanorhan, A. (2021). The role of government financial support programmes, risk-taking propensity, and self-confidence on propensity in business ventures. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 13(1), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su13010380>
- Zahra, S. A. (2021). International entrepreneurship in the post Covid world. *Journal of World Business*, 56(1). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwb.2020.101143>
- Zhao, H., Seibert, S. E., & Lumpkin, G. T. (2010). The relationship of personality to entrepreneurial intentions and performance: A meta-analytic review. *Journal of Management*, 36(2), 381–404. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0149206309335187>