

Bibliography

Books

- Christiansen, Thomas, Knud Erik Jørgensen, and Antje Wiener. *The Social Construction of Europe*. N.p.: SAGE Publications Ltd, 2001.
- d'Haenens, Leen, Willem Joris, and Heinderyckx Francois. *Images of Immigrants and Refugees in Western Europe: Media Representations, Public Opinion, and Refugees' Experiences*. Leuven: Leuven University Press, 2019.
- Martin, Lisa, and Beth Simmons. *International Organizations and Institutions*. 2nd ed. Edited by Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse, and Beth A. Simmons. N.p.: SAGE Publications Ltd., 2002.
- Neuman, William Lawrence. *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*. 7th. Essex: Pearson Education Limited, 2014.
- Theys, Sarina. "Introducing Constructivism in International Relations Theory." In *International Relations Theory – an E-Ir Foundations Beginner's Textbook*, 2-4. N.p.: E-International Relations, 2018.
- Viotti, Paul R., and Mark V. Kauppi. *International Relations Theory*. 5th ed. N.p.: Pearson, 2014.
- Zehfuss, Maja. *Constructivism in International Relations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.

Journals and Papers

- Abbasi, Kamran, Patel Kiran , and Godlee Fiona. "Europe's refugee crisis: an urgent call for moral leadership." *BMJ: British Medical Journal* 351 (September 2015): 1-2.

- Checkel, Jeffrey T. "Why Comply? Social Learning and European Identity Change." *International Organization* 55, no. 3 (2001): 553-58.
- Dullien, Sebastian. *PAYING THE PRICE: THE COST OF EUROPE'S REFUGEE CRISIS*. European Council on Foreign Relations Policy Brief, 2016.
- Hoffmann, Matthew J. *Entrepreneurs and Norm Dynamics: An Agent-Based Model of the Norm Life Cycle* (2000): 1-38.
- Jovanka Kuvcalović, Gospava Stojanović, and Maria Filipović. "Security Implications of the Migrant Crisis in Europe in 2015-16." Paper presented at the Third International Academic Human Security Conference, Belgrade, November 2016.
- Karolewski, Ireneusz Pawel, and Roland Benedikter. "Europe's Refugee and Migrant Crisis : Political Responses to Asymmetrical Pressures." *Politique Européenne*, 2018: 98-132.
- Quinn, Eugene. "The Refugee and Migrant Crisis: Europe's Challenge." *Studies: An Irish Quarterly Review* 105, no. 419 (Autumn 2016): 275-285.
- Saurugger, Sabine. "Constructivism and Public Policy Approaches in the Eu: From Ideas to Power Games." *Journal of European Public Policy* 20, no. 6 (2013): 553-58.
- Wendt, Alexander. "Anarchy Is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics." *International Organization* 46, no. 2 (Spring, 1992): 395-400.

Reports

Committee of Experts on Terrorism (Codexter). *Profiles On Counter-Terrorist*

Capacity: Germany. Council of the European Union, 2016.

Council of the European Union. *The EU Policy Cycle to Tackle Organised and Serious International Crime*. Brussels: The European Union Publications Office, 2018.

Directorate-General For Internal Policies. *Integration of Refugees in Greece, Hungary and Italy Comparative Analysis*. Brussels: European Parliament, 2017.

Directorate-General For Internal Policies. *Internal Border Controls in the Schengen Area: Is Schengen Crisis-proof ?*. Brussels: Policy Department for Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs, 2016

IOM Global Migration Data Analysis Centre. *2015 Global Migration Trends Factsheet*, April 2016.

Gehrsitz, Markus, and Martin Ungerer. *Jobs, Crime, and Votes – a Short-Run Evaluation of the Refugee Crisis in Germany*. Zentrum fur Europäische Wirtschaftsforschung GmbH, 2018.

German National Contact Point for the European Migration Network, and Janne Grote. *The Changing Influx of Asylum Seekers in 2014-2016: Responses in Germany*. Federal Office for Migration and Refugees, 2018.

Menghi, Martina, and Yves Pascouau. *The Schengen Area under Threat: Problem or Solution?*. Paris: Jacques Delors Institute, 2015.

Ranaldi, Valentina. "Refugees and National Security in the European Continent: Individual and Integrated Strategies." *International Scientific Conference "World Refugee Crisis - Challenges and Perspectives"*. Kiseljak, 2016.

Šabić, Senada Šelo. *The Relocation of Refugees in the European Union: Implementation of Solidarity and Fear*. Analysis Report, Zagreb: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, 2017.

Sørensen, Ninna Nyberg, Nauja Kleist, and Hans Lucht. *Europe and the Refugee Situation: Human Security Implications*. Copenhagen: Danish Institute for International Studies, 2018

The European Commission. *Communication From The Commission : Enhancing Security In A World Of Mobility: Improved Information Exchange In The Fight Against Terrorism And Stronger External Borders*. Report written for the communication from The Commission, Brussels, 2016.

The European Commission. *Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions: The European Agenda On Security*. Report written for the European Agenda on Security, Strasbourg, 2015.

The European Commission. *Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions: A European Agenda on Migration*. Report written for the European Agenda on Security, Brussels, 2015.

Official Government Agreement Documents

United States. EU-US Terrorist Financing Tracking Program. July 7, 2010.

Agreement Between the European Union and the United States of America on the processing and transfer of Financial Messaging Data from the European Union to the United States for the purposes of the Terrorist Finance Tracking Program 1, no. 22010A0113 (2010).

News and Online Articles

Al Jazeera. *Syria's War Explained from the Beginning*. April 14, 2018.

<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2018/4/14/syrias-war-explained-from-the-beginning>.

BBC News. *Germany: Migrants 'may Have Fueled Violent Crime Rise*. January 3, 2018. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-42557828>

—. *Migrant crisis: Migration to Europe explained in seven charts*. March 4, 2016. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-34131911>

—. *Reality Check: Are Migrants Driving Crime in Germany?* September 13, 2018. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-45419466>.

Connor, Phillip. *Italy on track to surpass Greece in refugee arrivals for 2016*.

November, 2016. <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2016/11/02/italy-on-track-to-surpass-greece-in-refugee-arrivals-for-2016/>.

Connor, Phillip. *A Majority of Europeans Favor Taking in Refugees, but Most Disapprove of EU's Handling of the Issue*. September 19,

2018. <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2018/09/19/a-majority-of->

europeans-favor-taking-in-refugees-but-most-disapprove-of-eus-handling-of-the-issue/.

Deutsche Welle (DW) . *German Study Links Increased Crime Rate to Migrant Arrivals*. January 3, 2018. <https://www.dw.com/en/german-study-links-increased-crime-rate-to-migrant-arrivals/a-42006484>.

Human Rights Watch. *Afghanistan*. October 13, 2020.

<https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2021/country-chapters/afghanistan>.

Keita, Sekou, and Helen Dempster. *Five Years Later, One Million Refugees Are Thriving in Germany*. December 4,

2020. <https://www.cgdev.org/blog/five-years-later-one-million-refugees-are-thriving-germany>.

Lehne, Stefan. *How the Refugee Crisis Will Reshape the EU*. February 4, 2016.

<https://carnegieeurope.eu/2016/02/04/how-refugee-crisis-will-reshape-eu-pub-62650>

Poushter, Jacob. *European Opinions of the Refugee Crisis in 5 Charts*. September

16, 2016. <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2016/09/16/european-opinions-of-the-refugee-crisis-in-5-charts/>.

Smale, Alison, and Melissa Eddy. *Migrant Crisis Tests Core European Value: Open Borders*. August 31, 2015.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2015/09/01/world/europe/austria-migrant-crisis-truck.html>.

Smale, Alison, and Rick Lyman. *Attacker's Possible Link to Migrant Trail*

Heightens Security Fears. November 14,

2015. <https://www.nytimes.com/2015/11/15/world/europe/attackers-possible-link-to-migrant-trail-heightens-security-fears.html>.

Spindler, William. December 8, 2015.

<https://www.unhcr.org/news/stories/2015/12/56ec1ebde/2015-year-europes-refugee-crisis.html#>.

Stokes, Bruce, and Richard Wike. *Most Europeans judge Brexit as bad for EU and UK*. June 15,

2017. <https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2017/06/15/most-europeans-judge-brexit-as-bad-for-eu-and-uk/>.

Stone, Jon. *Why Donald Trump Is Wrong About Germany's Crime Rate*. June 19,

2018. <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/donald-trump-germany-crime-rate-immigrants-migrants-refugees-a8404786.html>.

Trines, Stefan. *Lessons from Germany's Refugee Crisis: Integration, Costs, and*

Benefits. May 2, 2017. <https://wenr.wes.org/2017/05/lessons-germanys-refugee-crisis-integration-costs-benefits>.

University of Portsmouth. *The Institutional*

Triangle. <http://hum.port.ac.uk/europeanstudieshub/learning/module-1-understanding-eu-institutions/introduction-to-study-of-the-european-union-institutions/the-institutional-triangle/>.

Wike, Richard, Bruce Stokes, and Katie Simmons. *Europeans Fear Wave of Refugees Will Mean More Terrorism, Fewer Jobs*. July 11,

2016. <https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2016/07/11/europeans-fear-wave-of-refugees-will-mean-more-terrorism-fewer-jobs/>.

Official Government Website Articles

Financial Intelligence Unit - The Netherlands. *FIU.net*. <https://www.fiu-nederland.nl/en/about-the-fiu/international-cooperation/fiunet>.

The European Commission. *Applying EU law*. https://ec.europa.eu/info/law/law-making-process/applying-eu-law_en#documents.

Information Campaign of the European Union. *Decision-Making in the EU*. <https://europarlamenti.info/en/decision-making/>.

The European Commission. *The European Union: What It Is and What It Does*. <https://op.europa.eu/webpub/com/eu-what-it-is/en/#>.

The European Commission. *The History of the European Union*. https://europa.eu/european-union/about-eu/history_en.

The European Commission. *The EU in Brief*. https://europa.eu/european-union/about-eu/eu-in-brief_en.

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), and European Council on Refugees and Exiles. *The Dublin Regulation*. <https://www.unhcr.org/4a9d13d59>

Lecture Video

Theiner, Patrick. "International Relations Made Easy: Constructivism." Lecture, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland, 2020. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4lx5tvsJsh0&list=WL&index=4&t=2745s>.