TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER PAGE
FINAL ASSIGNMNET STATEMENT AND UPLOAD AGREEMENT
APPROVAL BY THESIS SUPERVISORS
APPROVAL BY THESIS EXAMINATION COMMITTEE
ABSTRACT v
ABSTRAK ..... *vi*
PREFACE vii
TABLE OF CONTENT ix
LIST OF FIGURES xi
LIST OF CODES xiii
LIST OF TABLES xiv
APPENDIX LIST xiv

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION 1
1.1.Background 1
1.2. Aims and Objectives 2
1.3. Scope of The Research 3
1.4. Research Method 3
1.5. Thesis Structure 3

CHAPTER 2 THEORETICAL BASES 6
2.1. Telemedicine 6
2.2. Internet of Things (IoT) 6
2.3. Wemos D1 Mini Microcontroller 7
2.4. Beer-Lambert Law 8
2.5. Oxygen Saturation (SpO2) 9
2.6. Heartbeat Calculation 11
2.7. Blood Sugar 12
2.8. MAX30100 Sensor 13
2.9. Photodiode Sensor 14
2.10. Flutter 15
2.11. Firebase 16

CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY 17

CHAPTER 4 TELEMEDICINE SYSTEM DESIGN 20
4.1. Designing Hardware's Case 20
4.2. Designing Sensor Circuit 22
4.2.1 Blood Sugar Sensor 22
4.2.2. MAX30100 Sensor 23

4.2.3. Wemos D1 Mini Program to Calculate Blood Sugar Level 24
4.2.4. Wemos D1 Mini Program to Calculate Pulse Oximeter..25
4.3. Establishing Internet of Things System on Firebase 26
4.3.1. Assign Sensor Data to Firebase 27
4.4. Developing Andorid App.....29
4.4.1 Establishing the App to Firebase 29
4.4.2. Preparing App's Widgets and Classes 30
4.4.3. Developing App's User Interface (UI) 31
4.4.4. Telemedicine Function 48

CHAPTER 5 RESULTS AND ANALYSES..... 54
5.1. MAX30100 Data.....54
5.1.1. SpO2 Data Without Hardware Case 54
5.1.2. SpO2 Data with Hardware Case 56
5.1.3. Heart Rate Data Without Hardware Case 59
5.1.4. Heart Rate Data with Hardware Case 62
5.2. Blood Sugar Sensor Data.....65
5.3. Telemedicine System Reliability.....67

CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSION AND FUTURE OUTLOOKS..... 71
6.1. Conclusion 71
6.2. Future Outlooks 72

REFERENCES..... 73

APPENDIX

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1. Wemos D1 Mini 7
Figure 2.2. Hemoglobin extinction curves [9] 10
Figure 2.3. Several signals of pulse oximetry [9] 11
Figure 2.4. Water and Glucose solvent spectroscopy [18] 13
Figure 2.5. MAX30100 sensor 14
Figure 2.6. Photodiode sensor 15
Figure 3.1. The workflow of the research 19
Figure 4.1. Overall Design of Telemedicine System 20
Figure 4.2. (a) Case top side; (b) Bottom side; (c) Final product 21
Figure 4.3. Sensor Circuit Diagram 22
Figure 4.4. Result of MAX30100 sensor on Arduino IDE Serial Monitor 26
Figure 4.5. Appearance of Firebase Firebase's realtime Database 28
Figure 4.6. Virtual switches on Firebase's realtime database 29
Figure 4.7. Examples of rounded button 30
Figure 4.8. Login Page 33
Figure 4.9. Main Screen 34
Figure 4.10. New user is registered, and doctor's info are set to empty 36
Figure 4.11. New user is registered, and all parameter assigned by 0 36
Figure 4.12. Empty doctor's name 36
Figure 4.13. Card widgets 38
Figure 4.14. Interactive button to add doctor's profile 39
Figure 4.15. Doctor Screen's UI 40
Figure 4.16. Filled doctor's name and email 41
Figure 4.17. Doctor's name and email being added to Firestore database 42
Figure 4.18. Registered doctor's name appears on main screen 42
Figure 4.19. "Start Measurement" button 43
Figure 4.20. Preparation screen 44
Figure 4.21. MAX30100 virtual switch value 44
Figure 4.22. UI before measurement is finished 45
Figure 4.23. UI after measurement is finished 47
Figure 4.24. Measurement result is saved based on user email 48
Figure 4.25. "Send Data" button 49
Figure 4.26. Flutter message after email successfully sent 50
Figure 4.27. Email on doctor's mail 50
Figure 4.28. Flutter chart plugin installed on dependencies 50
Figure 4.29. (a) Blood sugar chart, (b) Oxygen Saturation chart, (c) Heartbeat chart 52
Figure 4.30. Chart screenshots sent to doctor's email as attachments 53
Figure 5.1. SpO2 test result without hardware case 56
Figure 5.2. SpO2 test result 58
Figure 5.3. Result of comparing MAX30100 with commercial pulse oximeter for 2 minutes before it is installed to hardware case 61
Figure 5.4. Heart Rate Error (%) MAX30100 vs Commercial pulse oximeter 62

Figure 5.5. Result of comparing MAX30100 with commercial pulse oximeter for 2 minutes after it is installed to hardware case 64
Figure 5.6. Heart Rate Error (%) MAX30100 vs Commercial pulse oximeter 64
Figure 5.7. Relationship between voltage and blood sugar level 65
Figure 5.8. App shows the same data as Firebase real-time database data 68
Figure 5.9. Notification when app successfully sent the measurement data 68
Figure 5.10. "Address not found" email notification 70

LIST OF CODES

Code 4.1. Collecting 15 data from blood sugar sensor 24
Code 4.2. Averaging the data of blood sugar sensor 24
Code 4.3. Converting ADC to a voltage value 25
Code 4.4. Code to make MAX30100 reads data every 60 seconds 25
Code 4.5. Code to reading MAX30100 data 26
Code 4.6. Code to send data to Firebase's realtime Database 26
Code 4.7. Assigning Firebase host and secret key 27
Code 4.8. WiFi credential 27
Code 4.9. Sending MAX30100's data to Firebase 27
Code 4.10. Sending blood sugar sensor's data to Firebase 27
Code 4.11. Assigning virtual switches to Firebase's realtime database 28
Code 4.12. Firebase Project's ID 29
Code 4.13. Firebase's Dependencies 30
Code 4.14. Rounded button blueprint code 31
Code 4.15. Google Login Dependency 32
Code 4.16. Google sign In Function 32
Code 4.17. Code for connecting app with Firestore database reference 34
Code 4.18. Code for checking the new user 35
Code 4.19. Code to show user's photo profile 37
Code 4.20. Code to show user's display name 37
Code 4.21. Firebase API reference 37
Code 4.22. StreamBuilder widget 38
Code 4.23. Firebase's realtime database data are assigned to variables 38
Code 4.24. Card widget for heartrate data 39
Code 4.25. Card widget for SpO2 data 39
Code 4.26. Card widget of blood sugar level data 39
Code 4.27. Code for add doc button 40
Code 4.28. Text Field widget's code 41
Code 4.29. Code for apply button 42
Code 4.30. Code for "start" button 45
Code 4.31. Code for a loading animation 46
Code 4.32. Code for Heartbeat card widget 46
Code 4.33. Code for SpO2 card widget 46
Code 4.34. Code for blood sugar level card widget 47
Code 4.35. Finish button code 48
Code 4.36. Code to access sender's Gmail account 49
Code 4.37. Code for HTML message 49
Code 4.38. Linear Chart design 51
Code 4.39. Automatic screenshot function 53

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1. Wemos D1 Mini Specifications 7
Table 2.2. MAX30100 Specifications 14
Table 5.1. SpO2 Accuracy before sensor installed to hardware case 56
Table 5.2. SpO2 accuracy after sensor installed to hardware case 59
Table 5.3. Sensor voltage output and blood sugar level correlation 66
Table 5.4. Accuracy test results of comparing average of 10, 15, and 20 data 66
Table 5.5. Blood sugar sensor accuracy 67
Table 5.6. Reliability test by sending measurement data to recipient's email 69
Table 5.7. Reliable test by sending chart data to recipient's email 69

APPENDIX LIST

APPENDIX A
Presented Research Paper A-1

APPENDIX B
Arduino IDE Code for MAX30100 Test B-1

APPENDIX C
Arduino IDE Code for Blood Sugar Level Test C-1

APPENDIX D
Arduino IDE Final Code D-1

APPENDIX
Android Application – Login Screen UI Code E-1
Android Application – Main Screen UI Code E-13
Android Application – Doctor Screen UI Code E-114
Android Application – Sensor Measurement Screen UI Code E-116
Android Application – Blood Sugar Chart UI Code E-120
Android Application – SpO2 Chart UI Code E-123
Android Application – Heart Rate Chart UI Code E-124

APPENDIX F
Turnitin Check Results F-1
Thesis Counceling Form F-19