PREFACE

The Author would like to express joy and gratefulness to the Lord, because of His Will the author finally could completed and submitted this thesis.

This thesis titled “INDONESIA – MALAYSIA DIPLOMACY IN COUNTERING HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN 2004-2011” is written to fulfill a part of the academic requirements in order to obtain a Bachelor's Degree in Political and Social Science, Universitas Pelita Harapan.

The author realizes this thesis has done with the support of many parties. Without the guidance, help, support, love and prayer from many people, this study and thesis would not have been complete in time and turn out the way it has. For that, the author would like to acknowledge and thank for the following persons:

1. Drs. Ignatius Ismanto, M.Si., M.A., as the supervisor of this thesis. Patience, support, advice, and the ability to give spare time for this thesis.

2. Prof. Aleksius Jemadu Ph. D. As the Dean of the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences.

3. Beloved Papi, Mami, two lovely big sisters and my little brothers for the unconditional love, never ending support, prayers, and patience throughout the years as well as in the making of this thesis.

4. Loving best friend, Flo Clemenzy Thank you for your positivity, enduring support, time, inspiration, advices, and always keep up with me.
5. Sabrina, Trisha, Agnes, Nathasya, Debby, Christy, Alya, Ditto, Olivia, Vania, and Ipung Thank you for all the supports, prayers, and always try to make it less stressful with your presence.

6. Lukas Hernandio Thank you for being a very good friend and companion during the thesis, your endless supports, motivation, advices, patience and always believe in the author’s capabilities.

7. Sydney Babes Thank you for being a very good companion, supports, and for all the laughters and stress free moments together.

8. All of the author’s fellow friends in International Relations Department batch 2014 who have shared for about three-and-a-half year together, friends who have graduated, is finishing, and will finish their final project as well.

Last but not least, to names that cannot be acknowledge one by one, thank you for the endless support and information in making the completion of this thesis possible.

The author recognizes that this report still far from perfect. Hence, the author expects criticism and constructive suggestions to improve the shortcomings of this thesis at another time. The author also apologizes if there are words that are not in accordance with the reader. Last but not least, the author hope that the thesis will increase knowledge and useful for the readers. Thank you.

Karawaci, 23 January 2018

Sonia Olivia
# TABLE OF CONTENT

**STATEMENT OF THESIS ORIGINALITY**  ERROR! BOOKMARK NOT DEFINED.

**THESIS ADVISOR APPROVAL** ................................................................. II

**ABSTRACT** ....................................................................................... IV

**ABSTRAK** ....................................................................................... V

**PREFACE** ........................................................................................ VI

**TABLE OF CONTENT** ....................................................................... VIII

**LIST OF TABLE** ................................................................................ XI

**LIST OF FIGURES** ............................................................................... XII

**LIST OF APPENDICES** ......................................................................... XIII

**CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION** ............................................................... 1

1.1. **BACKGROUND** ......................................................................... 1
1.2. **RESEARCH QUESTIONS** ............................................................ 6
1.3. **RESEARCH OBJECTIVES** ........................................................... 6
1.4. **RESEARCH CONTRIBUTION** ...................................................... 8
1.5 **STRUCTURE OF WRITING** .......................................................... 8

**CHAPTER II THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK** .................................... 10

2.1. **Literature Review** ...................................................................... 10
2.2. **Theory and Concepts** ............................................................... 14
CHAPTER III  METHODOLOGY ................................................................. 26

3.1. RESEARCH APPROACH ................................................................. 26
3.2. RESEARCH METHODS ............................................................... 26
3.3. DATA COLLECTION ..................................................................... 28
3.4. DATA ANALYSIS ........................................................................ 30

CHAPTER IV  DISCUSSION .................................................................... 32

4.1. Indonesian Migrant Workers ......................................................... 32
   4.1.1 Placement and Protection for Indonesian Migrant Workers ......... 35
   4.1.2 Legal Framework Covering Indonesian Labor Migration .......... 46
4.2. Driving Factors Indonesian Migrant Workers Migrate to Malaysia..... 47
4.3. Indonesia-Malaysia Memorandum of Understanding ...................... 53
4.4. Human Trafficking on Indonesian Migrant Workers in Malaysia..... 58
   4.4.1 Scope of Human Trafficking ................................................... 59
   4.4.2 How Does Domestic Workers Turns to Human Trafficking? ....... 61
4.5. Indonesia’s Diplomacy in Countering Human Trafficking on Indonesian Migrant Workers .......................................................... 65
   4.5.1 The Role of Indonesia Foreign Ministry to Counter Human Trafficking on Indonesia Migrant Workers .............................................. 66
   4.5.2 The Role of Migrant Care to Counter Human Trafficking on Indonesia Migrant Workers ................................................................. 68
   4.5.3 The Role of Human Trafficking Watch in Countering Human Trafficking....................................................................................... 72
4.5.4 The Role of KBRI Malaysia in Countering Human Trafficking on
Indonesian Migrant Workers .......................................................... 74

4.5.5 The Challenges of Indonesia-Malaysia Diplomacy in Countering
Human Trafficking on Indonesia Migrant Workers.............................. 77

CHAPTER V ................................................................................. 80

CONCLUSION ............................................................................... 80

5.1. Conclusion ........................................................................... 80

5.2. Recommendation ................................................................. 82

BIBLIOGRAPHY ........................................................................... 84
LIST OF TABLE

Table 4.1 Amount of TKI 2006-2009............................................................... 28
Table 4.2 Schemes for placement TKI............................................................. 36
Table 4.3 Unemployment Rate in Indonesia (2004-2011)............................... 46
Table 4.4 Instruments of Trafficking............................................................... 56
LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Multi Track Diplomacy Circle.........................................................19

Figures 4.1 Flow Chart of Indonesian Labor Hired by Individual Employer.................................................................................................63
LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

1. MONITORING FORM ......................................................... A-1

APPENDIX B

1. CURRICULUM VITAE ......................................................... B-1