

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>COVER</b>	
<b>FINAL ASSIGNMENT STATEMENT AND UPLOAD AGREEMENT</b>	
<b>THESIS APPROVAL</b>	
<b>THESIS DEFENSE COMMITTEE</b>	
<b>CHAPTER 1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Research Background	1
1.2 Research Problem	5
1.3 Research Questions	7
1.4 Research Objectives	8
1.5 Research Scope of the Study	9
1.6 Significance of the Study	9
1.6.1 For Researchers	10
1.6.2 For Business School	10
1.6.3 For Business Owners or Corporations	10
1.6.4 For the Next Researchers	10
1.7 Research Outline	10
1.7.1 CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	10
1.7.2 CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW	11
1.7.3 CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	11
1.7.4 CHAPTER IV: RESULT & DISCUSSION	11
1.7.5 CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION & RECOMMENDATION	12
<b>CHAPTER II</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	<b>12</b>
2.1 Research Variables	12
2.1.1 Fear of COVID-19	12
2.1.2 Self-Efficacy	13
2.1.3 Business Opportunity Recognition	14
2.1.4 Entrepreneurial Intention	16
2.1.5 Entrepreneurial Behaviour	17
2.2 Relationship Between Variables	18
2.2.1 Relationship between Fear of COVID-19 and Self-Efficacy	18
2.2.2 Relationship between Fear of COVID-19 and Entrepreneurial Intention	19
2.2.3 Relationship between Fear of COVID-19 and Entrepreneurial Behaviour	20
2.2.4 Relationship between Self-Efficacy and Entrepreneurial Intention	22
2.2.5 Relationship between Self-Efficacy and Business Opportunity Recognition	23
2.2.6 Relationship between Business Opportunity Recognition and Entrepreneurial Intention	25
2.2.7 Relationship between Business Opportunity Recognition and Entrepreneurial Behaviour	26
2.2.8 Entrepreneurial Intention can mediate the effect of Self-Efficacy on Entrepreneurship Behaviour	27
2.3 Research Model	29
2.4 Research Hypotheses	31

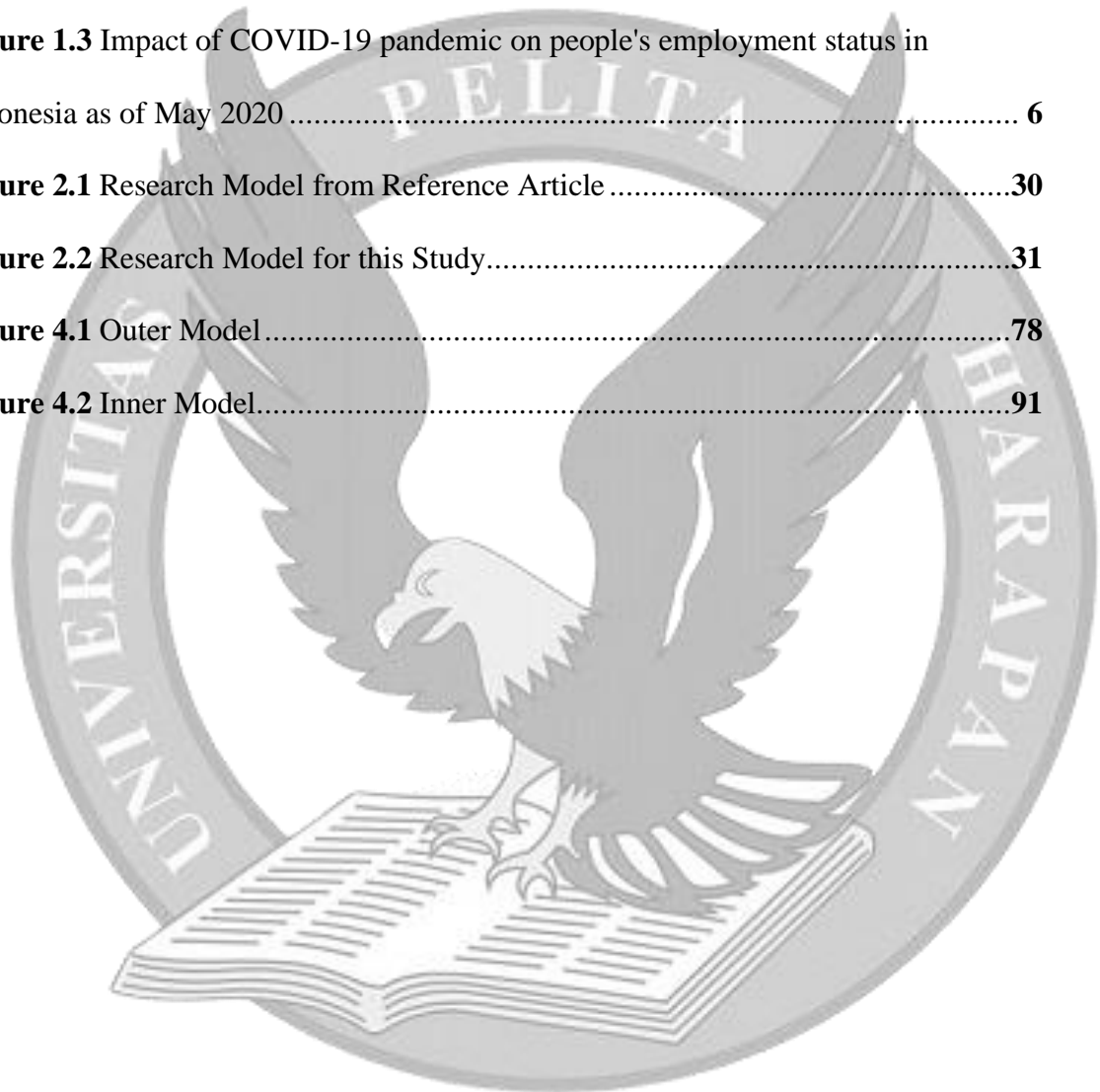
<b>CHAPTER III</b> .....	<b>32</b>
<b>RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</b> .....	<b>32</b>
3.1 Research Paradigm .....	32
3.2 Research Object .....	33
3.3 Research Subject.....	34
3.4 Data Collection Strategy.....	35
3.5 Types of Research .....	36
3.6 Unit of Analysis.....	37
3.7 Time Horizon.....	37
3.8 Measurement of Variables.....	38
3.9 Measurement of Scales.....	39
3.10 Conceptual and Operational Definition .....	40
3.11 Population and Sample.....	46
3.11.1 Sampling Design .....	46
3.11.2 Sampling Size .....	47
3.12 Data Collection Method.....	48
3.13 Goodness Measurement.....	49
3.13.1 Validity Test .....	49
3.13.2 Reliability Test.....	50
3.14 Data Analysis.....	51
3.14.1 Descriptive Statistics .....	51
3.14.2 Inferential Statistics .....	52
3.14.3 Partial Least Squares (PLS).....	52
3.14.4 Structural Equation Model (SEM) .....	52
3.15 Model Evaluation .....	54
3.16 Hypothesis Testing .....	55
<b>CHAPTER IV</b> .....	<b>56</b>
<b>RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</b> .....	<b>56</b>
4.1 Profile of Respondents.....	56
4.2 Preliminary Test.....	58
4.2.1 Preliminary Test – Convergent Validity.....	58
4.2.2 Preliminary Test - Discriminant Validity.....	62
4.2.3 Preliminary Test - Reliability.....	65
4.3 Actual Study.....	66
4.3.1 Descriptive Statistics.....	66
4.3.2 Inferential Statistics.....	70
4.3.3 Actual Test – Convergent Validity.....	70
4.3.4 Actual Test – Discriminant Validity .....	72
4.3.5 Actual Test – Reliability.....	75
4.3.6 Outer Model.....	77
4.3.7 Coefficient of Determination (R-Square) .....	77
4.3.8 Multicollinearity Test.....	78
4.3.9 Hypothesis Testing.....	80
4.3.10 Inner Model .....	90
4.4 Discussion .....	90
<b>CHAPTER V</b> .....	<b>99</b>
<b>CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS</b> .....	<b>99</b>

5.1 Conclusion ..... 99  
5.2 Theoretical Implication ..... 100  
5.3 Managerial Implication ..... 100  
5.4 Research Limitation and Recommendations for Future Research ..... 104  
**REFERENCES** .....106  
**APPENDIX A**.....115  
**APPENDIX B**.....122  
**APPENDIX C**.....127



## LIST OF FIGURES

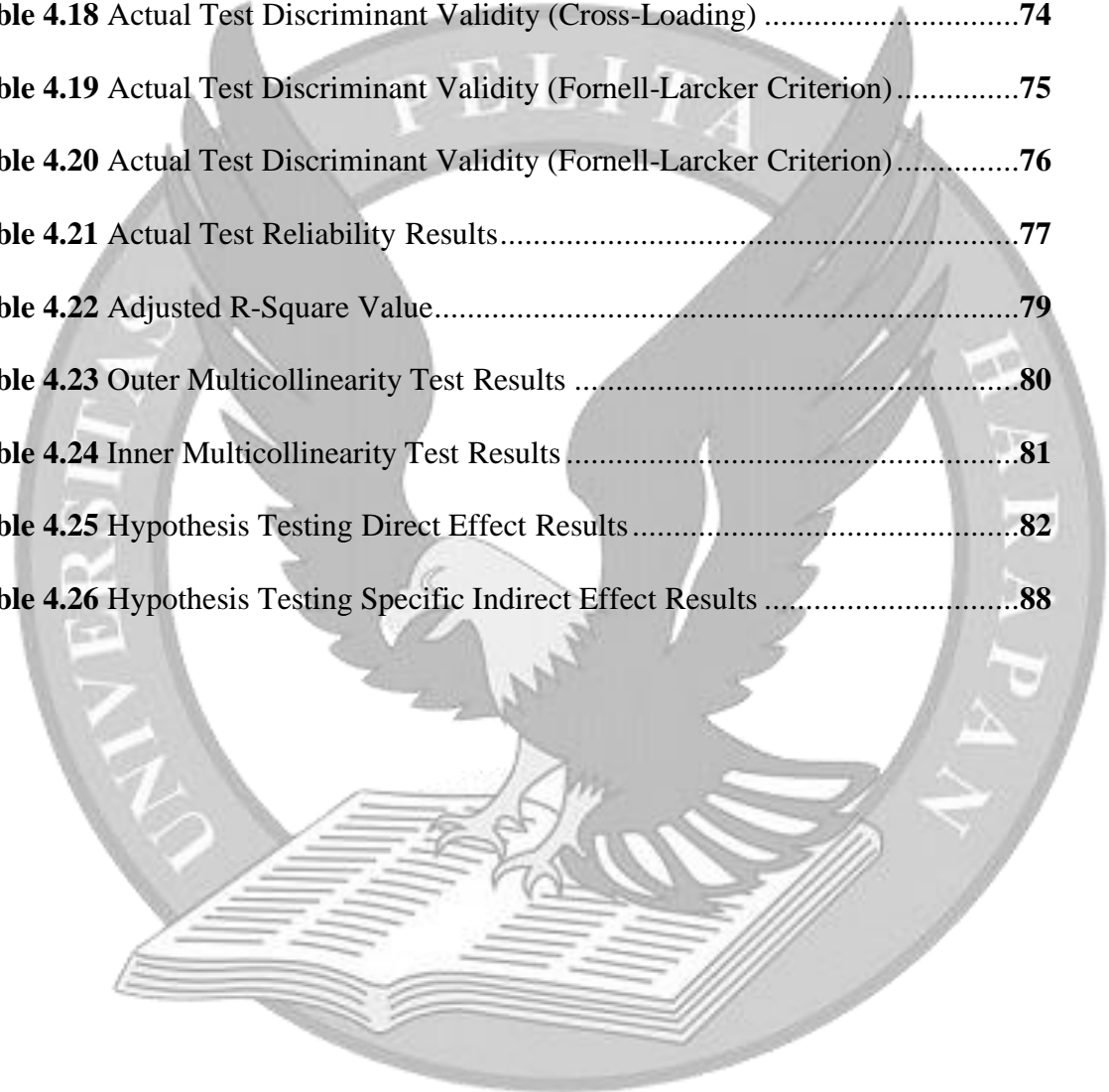
<b>Figure 1.1</b> Global Entrepreneurship Index Score in Indonesia 2018, by components	<b>2</b>
<b>Figure 1.2</b> Self-perceptions of entrepreneurship in Indonesia as of June 2018.....	<b>3</b>
<b>Figure 1.3</b> Impact of COVID-19 pandemic on people's employment status in Indonesia as of May 2020 .....	<b>6</b>
<b>Figure 2.1</b> Research Model from Reference Article .....	<b>30</b>
<b>Figure 2.2</b> Research Model for this Study.....	<b>31</b>
<b>Figure 4.1</b> Outer Model.....	<b>78</b>
<b>Figure 4.2</b> Inner Model.....	<b>91</b>



## LIST OF TABLES

<b>Table 3.1</b> Questionnaire Score Weight.....	<b>41</b>
<b>Table 3.2</b> Conceptual and Operational Definition .....	<b>41</b>
<b>Table 4.1</b> Respondents Profile.....	<b>58</b>
<b>Table 4.2</b> Preliminary Test Convergent Validity Results (Fear of COVID-19).....	<b>60</b>
<b>Table 4.3</b> Preliminary Test Convergent Validity Results (Self-Efficacy).....	<b>61</b>
<b>Table 4.4</b> Preliminary Test Convergent Validity Results (Business Opportunity Recognition) .....	<b>61</b>
<b>Table 4.5</b> Preliminary Test Convergent Validity Results (Entrepreneurial Intention) .....	<b>62</b>
<b>Table 4.6</b> Preliminary Test Convergent Validity Results (Entrepreneurial Behaviour) .....	<b>62</b>
<b>Table 4.7</b> Preliminary Test Convergent Validity (AVE Results).....	<b>63</b>
<b>Table 4.8</b> Preliminary Test Discriminant Validity Results (Cross Loading).....	<b>63</b>
<b>Table 4.9</b> Preliminary Test Discriminant Validity Results (Fornell-Larcker Criterion) .....	<b>65</b>
<b>Table 4.10</b> Preliminary Test Reliability Results.....	<b>66</b>
<b>Table 4.11</b> Descriptive Statistics of Fear of COVID-19 .....	<b>67</b>
<b>Table 4.12</b> Descriptive Statistics of Self-Efficacy .....	<b>68</b>
<b>Table 4.13</b> Descriptive Statistics of Business Opportunity Recognition .....	<b>69</b>
<b>Table 4.14</b> Descriptive Statistics of Entrepreneurial Intention.....	<b>69</b>

<b>Table 4.15</b> Descriptive Statistics of Entrepreneurial Behaviour.....	<b>70</b>
<b>Table 4.16</b> Actual Test Convergent Validity (Outer Loading).....	<b>71</b>
<b>Table 4.17</b> Actual Test Convergent Validity (AVE Results) .....	<b>73</b>
<b>Table 4.18</b> Actual Test Discriminant Validity (Cross-Loading) .....	<b>74</b>
<b>Table 4.19</b> Actual Test Discriminant Validity (Fornell-Larcker Criterion).....	<b>75</b>
<b>Table 4.20</b> Actual Test Discriminant Validity (Fornell-Larcker Criterion).....	<b>76</b>
<b>Table 4.21</b> Actual Test Reliability Results.....	<b>77</b>
<b>Table 4.22</b> Adjusted R-Square Value.....	<b>79</b>
<b>Table 4.23</b> Outer Multicollinearity Test Results .....	<b>80</b>
<b>Table 4.24</b> Inner Multicollinearity Test Results .....	<b>81</b>
<b>Table 4.25</b> Hypothesis Testing Direct Effect Results .....	<b>82</b>
<b>Table 4.26</b> Hypothesis Testing Specific Indirect Effect Results .....	<b>88</b>



**LIST OF APPENDICES**

**APPENDIX A** Questionnaire ..... **114**

**APPENDIX B** Preliminary Test Results ..... **121**

**APPENDIX C** Actual Test Measurement Model ..... **126**

