

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- A.J., Muljadi, 2012. *Kepariwisata dan Perjalanan*. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Ajzen, Icek. (1991). The Theory of Planned Behavior. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*. 50. 179-211. 10.1016/0749-5978(91)90020-T.
- Alexandris K, Kouthouris C, Girgolas G (2007). *Investigating the relationships among motivation, negotiation, and alpine skiing participation*. *J Leis Res* 39(4):648–667
- Aguilera. (2020). *Xenophobia is a pre-existing condition, how harmful stereotypes and racism are spreading around the coronavirus*. *TIME Health* 2019-NCOV
- Arikunto, S. (2013). *Prosedur Penelitian: Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Artuğer, S., et al. (2013). *The effect of destination image on destination loyalty: application in Alanya*. *European Journal of Business and Management*, 5 (13) : 124-136.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Prov. Bali. (2018). *Kunjungan Wisatawan Domestik Ke Bali Per Bulan 2004-2018*. Diakses dari: <https://bali.bps.go.id/statictable/2018/02/09/29/kunjungan-wisatawan-domestik-ke-bali-per-bulan-2004-2018.html>, pada 06 Desember 2021
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2022). *Perkembangan Triwulanan Ekonomi Bali Triwulan IV 2020*. (Diakses dari: <https://bali.bps.go.id/publication/2021/03/02/20efdeff823db7fda011dcb1/perkembangan-triwulanan-ekonomibali-triwulan-iv-2020.html>, pada 20 November 2021).
- Baloglu S, Uysal M. (1996). *Market segments of push and pull motivations: A canonical correlation approach*. *Int J Contemp Hosp Manag*; 8:32–8. doi: 10.1108/09596119610115989.

- Baloglu, S., & McCleary, K. (1999). *A model of destination image formation*. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 26(4), 868–897. Retrieved from <https://eurekamag.com/research/003/022/003022121.php>
- BEM FEB Se-Bali. (2022). *Merosotnya Pariwisata Sebagai Jantung Ekonomi Bali*.
- Bonn SE, Sjölander A, Lagerros YT, Wiklund F, Stattin P, Holmberg E, Grönberg H, Bälter K. (2015). *Physical activity and survival among men diagnosed with prostate cancer*. *Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev*. 2015 Jan;24(1):57-64. doi: 10.1158/1055-9965.EPI-14-0707. Epub 2014 Dec 19. PMID: 25527697.
- Brown, Sally. (2005). *Travelling with a Purpose: Understanding the Motives and Benefits of Volunteer Vacationers*. *Current Issues in Tourism*. 8. 479-496. 10.1080/13683500508668232.
- C. Michael Hall, Daniel Scott & Stefan Gössling (2020) *Pandemics, transformations and tourism: be careful what you wish for* *Tourism Geographies*, 22:3, 577-598, DOI: 10.1080/14616688.2020.1759131
- Campo, Sara & Garau-Vadell, Joan & Martinez-Ruiz, María Pilar. (2010). *Faktors Influencing Repeat Visits to a Destination: The Influence of Group Composition*. *Tourism Management - TOURISM MANAGE*. 31. 862-870. 10.1016/j.tourman.2009.08.013.
- Chen, Ching-Fu & Tsai, Dungchun. (2007). *How Destination Image and Evaluative Faktors Affect Behavioral Intentions?* *Tourism Management*. 28. 1115-1122. 10.1016/j.tourman.2006.07.007.
- Chen, H.-J., Chen, P., & Okumus, F. (2013). *The relationship between travel constraints and destination image: A case study of Brunei*. *Tourism Management*, 35, 198–208. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2012.07.004>
- Chen, Po-Ju & Hua, Nan & Wang, Youcheng. (2013). *Mediating Perceived Travel Constraints: The Role of Destination Image*. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*. 30. 201-221. 10.1080/10548408.2013.774914.
- Chin, W. W. (1998). *The Partial Least Squares Aproach to Structural Equation Modeling*. *Modern Methods for Business Research*, 295, 336
- Çoban, Suzan. (2012). *The Effects of the Image of Destination on Tourist Satisfaction and Loyalty: The Case of Cappadocia*. *European Journal of Social Sciences*. 29.

- Cohen, Erik. (1984). *The Sociology of Tourism: Approach, Issues and Finding*. Annal of Tourism Reseach.
- Court, B., & Lupton, R. A. (1997). *Costumer portfolio development: modeling destination adopters, inactive and rejecters*. Journal of Travel research, 36(1), 35-43.
- Crawford, D. W., Jackson, E. L., & Godbey, G. (1991). *A hierarchical model of leisure constraints*. Leisure Sciences, 13(4), 309–320. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01490409109513147>
- Dann, M. S. (1977). *Anomie, Ego-Enhancement and Tourism*, Annals of Tourism Research IV(4): 184-194.
- Dayour, Frederick & Adongo, Charles. (2015). *Why They Go There: International Tourists' Motivations and Revisit Intention to Northern Ghana*. American Journal of Tourism Management. 2015. 7-17.
- D. Kartini. (2020). *The Influence of Cultural Values, Tourist Motivation, and Word Of Mouth towards the Destination Image and the Implications of Visit Intention (Study on Tourist Destinations in Yogyakarta)*,” *Int. J. Manag. Sci. Bus. Res.*, no. 1, pp. 99–110, 2015.
- Djalante, Riyanti & Lassa, Jonatan & Setiamarga, Davin & Mahfud, Choirul & Sudjatma, Aruminingsih & Indrawan, Mochamad & Haryanto, Budi & Sinapoy, Muhammad & Rafliana, Irina & Djalante, Susanti & Gunawan, Lalu & Anindito, Rafael & Warsilah, Henny & Surtiari, Gusti. (2020). Review and analysis of current responses to COVID-19 in Indonesia: Period of January to March 2020. *Progress in Disaster Science*. 6. 100091. [10.1016/j.pdisas.2020.100091](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pdisas.2020.100091).
- Disparda Provinsi Bali. (2020). *Menparekraf Launching Program 'We Love Bali'*. Diakses pada: <https://disparda.baliprov.go.id/menteri-kemenparekraf-launching-program-welove-bali/2020/10/>, pada 20 November 2021.
- Elsrud, Torun. (2001). *Risk creation in traveling*. Annals of Tourism Research - ANN TOURISM RES. 28. 597-617. [10.1016/S0160-7383\(00\)00061-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0160-7383(00)00061-X).
- Eusébio, C. & Vieira, Armando. (2013). Destination Attributes' Evaluation, Satisfaction and Behavioural Intentions: A Structural Modelling Approach. *International Journal of Tourism Research*. 15. [10.1002/jtr.877](https://doi.org/10.1002/jtr.877).

- F. Hair Jr, J., Sarstedt, M., Hopkins, L. and G. Kuppelwieser, V. (2014). *Partial least squares structural equation modeling (PLS-SEM): An emerging tool in business research*", European Business Review, Vol. 26 No. 2, pp. 106-121. <https://doi.org/10.1108/EBR-10-2013-0128>
- Fotiadis, Anestis & Polyzos, Stathis & Huan, Tzung-Cheng. (2020). *The good, the bad and the ugly on COVID-19 tourism recovery*. Annals of Tourism Research. 87. 103117. 10.1016/j.annals.2020.103117.
- Gaffar, Vanessa. (2007). *Customer Relationship Management and Marketing Public Relation*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Giao, Huynh & Thi Ngoc Han, Nguyen & Khanh, Tran & Ngan, Vo & Tam, Vo & Le An, Pham. (2020). Knowledge and attitude toward COVID-19 among healthcare workers at District 2 Hospital, Ho Chi Minh City. Asian Pacific Journal of Tropical Medicine. 13. 10.4103/1995-7645.280396.
- Godbey G, Crawford DW, Shen XS (2010) *Assessing hierarchical leisure constraints theory after two decades*. J Leis Res 42(1):111–134
- Grimm, Kerry & Needham, Mark. (2012). *Moving Beyond the "I" in Motivation Attributes and Perceptions of Conservation Volunteer Tourists*. Journal of Travel Research. 51. 488-501. 10.1177/0047287511418367.
- Hashemi H, Fotouhi A, Yekta A, Pakzad R, Ostadimoghaddam H, Khabazkhoob M. Global and regional estimates of prevalence of refractive errors: Systematic review and meta-analysis. J Curr Ophthalmol. 2017 Sep 27;30(1):3-22. doi: 10.1016/j.joco.2017.08.009. PMID: 29564404; PMCID: PMC5859285.
- Hillingdon, Anna Y. (2008). Morakabati Y. and Amelung, B. (2008) *Tourism Under Crisis, in Cooper, C. Fletcher, J., Fyall, A., Gilbert, D. and Wanhill, S. in Tourism Principles & Practice 4th edition* , Pearson Education, London.
- Hosany, Sameer & Ekinici, Yuksel & Uysal, Muzaffer. (2006). Destination image and destination personality: An application of branding theories to tourism places. Journal of Business Research. 59. 638-642. 10.1016/j.jbusres.2006.01.001.
- Huang, S., & Hsu, C. H. C. (2009). *Effects of Travel Motivation, Past Experience, Perceived Constraint, and Attitude on Revisit Intention*. Journal of Travel Research, 48(1), 29–44. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287508328793>

- Iban, M.O., Köroğlu A. and Bozok D. (2008), "Destination Image of tourists traveling with Thermal Tourism Purpose: Gonen Example," *Journal of Social Sciences at Istanbul Commerce University*, (13), pp.105 -129
- Jang, H., Reeve, J., Ryan, R. M., and Kim, A. (2009). *Can self-determination theory explain what underlies the productive, satisfying learning experiences of collectivistically oriented Korean students?* *J. Educ. Psychol.* 101, 644. doi:10.1037/a0014241
- Jarvis, J. & Peel, Vicki. (2010). *Flashpacking in Fiji: Reframing the 'global nomad' in a developing destination.* *Beyond backpacker tourism: Mobilities and experiences.* 21-39.
- Jogiyanto, 2009. *Sistem Informasi Manajemen*. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- Kemenparekraf. (2020). *Laporan Kinerja : Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif/ Badan Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif*. Diakses dari [https://s3-kemenparekraf.s3.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/LAKIN\\_Kemenparekraf\\_2020\\_19112021\\_916c8aeb48.pdf](https://s3-kemenparekraf.s3.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/LAKIN_Kemenparekraf_2020_19112021_916c8aeb48.pdf) , pada 10 Oktober 2021.
- Kemenparekraf. (2020). *Syarat Sektor Pariwisata Bangkit Kembali*. Diakses dari : <https://pedulicovid19.kemenparekraf.go.id/syarat-sektor-pariwisata-bangkit-kembali/>, pada 5 Desember 2021
- Kemenparekraf. (2022). *Work From Bali Akan Diluncurkan Mulai Juli 2021*. Diakses dari : <https://kemenparekraf.go.id/berita/Siaran-Pers-%3A-Work-From-Bali-akan-Diluncurkan-Mulai-Juli-2021-Secara-Bertahap>, pada 6 Desember 2021
- Kemenparekraf. (2022). *Statistik Wisatawan Mancanegara 2020*. Diakses dari : <https://kemenparekraf.go.id/statistik-wisatawan-m mancanegara/Statistik-Kunjungan-Wisatawan-Mancanegara-2020>, pada 5 Desember 2021.
- Khan, Mohammad Jamal, Chelliah, S., & Ahmed, S. (2017). *Faktors influencing destination image and visit intention among young female travellers: role of travel motivation, perceived risks, and travel constraints.* *Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research*, 22(11), 1139–1155. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10941665.2017.1374985>
- Khan, T., Johnston, K., & Ophoff, J. (2019). *The impact of an Augmented Reality application on learning motivation of students.* *Advances in Human-Computer Interaction*, 1–14. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/7208494>



- Kim, J.-H., Ritchie, J. R. B., & McCormick, B. (2012). *Development of a Scale to Measure Memorable Tourism Experiences*. *Journal of Travel Research*, 51(1), 12–25. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287510385467>
- Klenosky DB.(2002). *The “pull” of tourism destinations: A means- end investigation*. *J Travel Res* 2002; 40:396–403. doi: 10.1177/ 004728750204000405.
- Lee, K. B., Agarwal, S., & Kim, J. H. (2012). *Influences of travel constraints on the people with disabilities' intention to travel : An application of Seligman' s helplessness theory*. *Tourism Management*, 33(3), 569–579. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2011.06.011>
- Li, Mimi & Cai, Liping. (2012). *The Effects of Personal Values on Travel Motivation and Behavioral Intention*. *Journal of Travel Research*. 51. 473-487. 10.1177/0047287511418366.
- Lin, C.H. Effect of Cuisine Experience, Psychological Well-Being, and Self-Health Perception on the Revisit Intention of Hot Springs Tourist, *Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Research*, P.1- 22
- Lobato, L.H., et.al. (2006), “Tourism Destination Image, Satisfaction and Loyalty: A Study in Ixtapa-Zihuatanejo, Mexico”, *Tourism Geographies*, Vol. 8, No. 4, pp.343–358
- M. J. Khan, S. Chelliah, and S. Ahmed. (2019). *Intention to visit India among potential travellers: Role of travel motivation, perceived travel risks, and travel constraints*. *Tour. Hosp. Res.*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 351–367, 2019, doi: 10.1177/1467358417751025.
- M. Kozak. (2001). *Repeaters' behaviour at two distinct destinations*, *Annals of Tourism Research*.
- Mansfeld, Y. (1992) *From motivation to actual marketing*. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 19, 399-419.
- Maoz, Darya. (2007). *Backpackers' motivations - The role of culture and nationality*. *Annals of Tourism Research*. 34. 122-140. 10.1016/j.annals.2006.07.008.
- McIntosh, R.W., Goeldner, C.R. and Ritchie, J.R.B. (1995) *Pleasure Travel Motivation*. In: *Tourism: Principles, Practices, Philosophies, 7th Edition*, 167-190.

- Mimi Li, Liping A. Cai, Xinran Y. Lehto & Joy (Zhuowei) Huang (2010) *A Missing Link in Understanding Revisit Intention—The Role of Motivation and Image*, *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, 27:4, 335-348, DOI: 10.1080/10548408.2010.481559
- N. Thammadee, (2020). *The Effects of Travel Motivation, Satisfaction, and Attitude on Revisit Intention: A Case Study of East Asian Tourists in Thailand*. *Bus. Rev. J.*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 243–262, 2020.
- Nurazizah, Ghoitsa & Marhanah, Sri. (2020). *Influence Of Destination Image And Travel Experience Towards Revisit Intention In Yogyakarta As Tourist Destination*. *Journal Of Indonesian Tourism, Hospitality And Recreation*. 3. 28-39. 10.17509/Jithor.V3i1.23016.
- Parhusip, Nina.(2018). *Wisatawan Milenial Di Bali (Karakteristik, Motivasi, dan Makna Berwisata"*. *Jurnal Destinasi Pariwisata*, Vol.6,No.2, hal.299-303.
- Park, Seong-Hee & Mahony, Daniel & Kim, Yu. (2011). *The Role of Sport Fan Curiosity: A New Conceptual Approach to the Understanding of Sport Fan Behavior*. *Journal of Sport Management*. 25. 46-56. 10.1123/jsm.25.1.46.
- Pavule, Giva .(2006). *International Tourism Market for camping Sites in Latvia*. Bornemouth University. Hochschule Heilbronn.
- Phau, I. and Quintal, V. and Shanka, T. 2014. *Examining a Consumption Values Theory Approach of Young Tourists Toward Destination Choice Intentions*. *Tourism and Hospitality Research*. 8 (2): pp. 125-139.
- Pollard, J & Kirk, Sara & Cade, Janet. (2003). Pollard J, Kirk SFL, Cade JE. *Faktors affecting food choice in relation to fruit and vegetable intake: a review*. *Nutr Res Rev* 15, 373-387. *Nutrition research reviews*. 15. 373-87. 10.1079/NRR200244.
- Pratminingsih, Sri & Rudatin, C.L. & Rimenta, T. (2014). *Roles of Motivation and Destination Image in Predicting Tourist Revisit Intention: A Case of Bandung-Indonesia*. *International Journal of Innovation, Management and Technology*. 5. 19-24.
- Prayag, G. (2008), "Image, Satisfaction and Loyalty-The Case of Cape Town", *Anatolia: An International Journal of Tourism and Hospitality Research*, 19, (2), pp. 205-224.

- Ramli, Mona & Rahman, Abdul & Nagwan, Alqershi & Tun, Universiti. (2022). Tourists' Revisit Intention During The Covid-19 Pandemic Recovery Phase And The Moderating Role Of Perceived Risk: The Case Of Kinabalu Mountain National Park In Sabah, Malaysia. *Academy of Strategic Management Journal*. 20. 1-14.
- Ritchie, Brent & Tkaczynski, Aaron & Faulks, Pam. (2010). *Understanding the Motivation and Travel Behavior of Cycle Tourists Using Involvement Profiles*. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*. 27. 10.1080/10548408.2010.481582.
- San Martín H, Rodríguez del Bosque IA. *Exploring the cognitive-affective nature of destination image and the role of psychological factors in its formation*. *Tour Manag* 2008; 29:263–77. doi: 10.1016/j.tourman.2007.03.012.
- Schiffman LG, Kanuk LL. *Consumer Behaviour, 8th ed*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey, USA: Prentice-Hall, 2004. P. 45.
- Shin H, Nicolau JL, Kang J, Sharma A, Lee H. *Travel decision determinants during and after COVID-19: The role of tourist trust, travel constraints, and attitudinal factors*. *Tour Manag*. 2022 Feb;88:104428. doi: 10.1016/j.tourman.2021.104428. Epub 2021 Sep 8. PMID: 34539019; PMCID: PMC8442541.
- Slamet, Riyanto, and Hatmawan Aglis Andhita. 2020. *Metode Riset Penelitian Kuantitatif. Penelitian Di Bidang Manajemen, Teknik, Pendidikan Dan Eksperimen*.
- Smith RW (1987). *Leisure of disabled tourists. Barriers to participation*. *Ann Tour Res* 14:376–389
- Spears, Daniel & Siri, Raktida & Josiam, Bharath & Kennon, Lisa. (2012). *Indian tourists' satisfaction of Bangkok, Thailand*. *Journal of Services Research*. 12. pp. 26-43.
- Spillane James J. 1987. *Ekonomi Pariwisata (Sejarah dan Prospeknya)*. Jakarta: Penerbit Kanisius
- Soewita, Yovita Leviani. (2017). *Studi Deskriptif Perbedaan Motivasi Wisatawan First Time Visitor dan Repeat Visitor Berkunjung Ke Bali*. *Calypra: Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Universitas Surabaya* Vol.6 No.1 (2017)924.



- Sohrabi, C., Alsafi, Z., O'Neill, N., Khan, M., Kerwan, A., Al-Jabir, A., Iosifidis, C., & Agha, R. (2020). World Health Organization declares global emergency: A review of the 2019 novel coronavirus (COVID-19). *International journal of surgery* (London, England), 76, 71–76. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijsu.2020.02.034>
- Soritua, Yohanes. 2021. *Analisis Peran Sektor Pariwisata Menjadi Pendapatan Utama Daerah*.
- Sudjana. (2005). *Metode Statistika*. Bandung: Tarsito. Arikunto Suharsimi. Dasar-dasar Evaluasi Pendidikan. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Sugiyono. (2010). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta
- Sugiyono. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: PT Alfabet.
- Sugiyono. (2019). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sun, Xiaoxia & Chi, Christina & Xu, Honggang. (2013). Developing destination loyalty: The case of hainan island. *Annals of Tourism Research*. 43. 547–577. [10.1016/j.annals.2013.04.006](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2013.04.006).
- Thiumsak, Tun & Ruangkanjanases, Athapol. (2016). *Faktors Influencing International Visitors to Revisit Bangkok, Thailand*. *Journal of Economics, Business and Management*. 4. 220-230. [10.7763/JOEBM.2016.V4.94](https://doi.org/10.7763/JOEBM.2016.V4.94).
- Tosepu R, Gunawan J, Effendy DS, Ahmad OAI, Lestari H, Bahar H, Asfian P. Correlation between weather and Covid-19 pandemic in Jakarta, Indonesia. *Sci Total Environ*. 2020 Jul 10;725:138436. doi: [10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.138436](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.138436). Epub 2020 Apr 4. PMID: 32298883; PMCID: PMC7270847.
- Trauer, Birgit & Ryan, Chris. (2005). *Destination image, romance and place experience - An application of intimacy theory in tourism*. *Tourism Management*. 26. 481-491. [10.1016/j.tourman.2004.02.014](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2004.02.014).
- Walker GJ, Virden RJ (2005) *Constraints on outdoor recreation*. In: Jackson EL (ed) *Constraints to leisure*. Venture Publishing, Inc, State College, pp 201–219
- Wang, Y., & Chen, C. (2019). *Exploring the Relationship of Travel Constraints, Destination Image, and Revisit Intention*. 2019 8th International Congress on

Advanced Applied Informatics (IIAI-AAI), Advanced Applied Informatics (IIAI-AAI), 2019 8th International Congress on, IIAI-AAI, pp. 799-804. doi:10.1109/IIAI-AAI.2019.00163

Yin, Robert K. (2014). *Studi Kasus Desain & Metode*, Rajawali Pers, Jakarta.

Y., Yuliana. (2020) *Corona Virus Disease (COVID-19): Sebuah Tinjauan Literatur*. DOI : <https://doi.org/10.30604/well.95212020>

Zhang, Hongmei & Wu, Yan & Buhalis, Dimitrios. (2017). A model of perceived image, memorable tourism experiences and revisit intention. *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*. 8. 10.1016/j.jdmm.2017.06.004.

