

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- A. S Alam, *Pengantar Kriminologi*, (Makassar: Refleks, 2010)
- Aang Ridwan, *Sosiologi Industri: Transformasi Menuju Masyarakat Post-Industri*, (Bandung: Pustaka Setia, 2019)
- Abintoro Prakoso, *Kriminologi dan Hukum Pidana*, (Yogyakarta: Laksbang Grafika, 2013)
- Adami Chazawi, *Pelajaran Hukum Pidana 1*, (Jakarta: PT RajaGrafindo Persada, 2005)
- Agus Raharjo, *Cybercrime Pemahaman dan Upaya Pencegahan Kejahatan Berteknologi*, (Bandung: PT. Citra Aditya Bakti, 2002)
- Ahmad Ali, *Menjelajahi Kajian Empiris Terhadap Hukum*, (Jakarta: Karisma Putra Utama, 2012)
- Ardi, *Anonimitas dan Pemenuhan Kebutuhan Psikososial melalui Pengungkapan Diri di Media Sosial*, (Jakarta: Himpunan Psikologi Indonesia, 2016)
- Edmon Makarim, *Pengantar Hukum Telematika (Suatu Kajian Kompilasi)*, (Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada, 2005)
- I. S. Susanto, *Kriminologi*, (Yogyakarta: Genta Publishing, 2011)
- Indah Sri Utari, *Aliran dan Teori Dalam Kriminologi*, (Yogyakarta: Thafa Media, 2012)
- J. Dwi Narwoko dan Bagong Suyanto, *Sosiologi Teks Pengantar dan Terapan*, (Jakarta: Kencana, 2013)
- J. Robert Lilly, *et. al, Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences*, (California: Sage Publications, 2007)
- Josua Sitompul, *Cyberspace, Cybercrimes, Cyberlaw: Tinjauan Aspek Hukum Pidana*, (Jakarta: PT Tatanusa, 2012)
- Katherine S. Williams, *Textbook on Criminology*, (New York: Oxford University Press, 2001)
- Keith Sullivan, *The Anti-Bullying Handbook*, (London: Oxford University Press, 2000)
- Kim Patricia, *Introducional Psychology Science*, (Boston: South Carolina University, 2004)
- Lilk Mulyadi, *Bunga rampai hukum pidana : perspektif, teoritis dan praktik*, (Bandung: Alumni, 2008)
- M.P. Todaro dan S.C. Smith, *Pembangunan Ekonomi (Edisi 11)*, (Jakarta: Erlangga, 2011)

- Mahmud Mulyadi, *Criminal Policy: Pendekatan Integral Penal Policy dan Non-Penal Policy dalam Penanggulangan Kejahatan Kekerasan*, (Medan: Pustaka Bangsa Press, 2008)
- Marvin E., Wolfgang et. Al., *The Sociology of Crime and Delinquency, Second Edition*, (New York: John Wiley, 1970)
- Nasrullah Jamaludin Adon, *Sosiologi Perkotaan*, (Bandung: Pustaka Setia, 2015)
- O. Notohamidjojo, *Soal-Soal Pokok Filsafat Hukum*, (Salatiga: Griya Media, 2011)
- P.A.F. Lamintang, *Dasar-Dasar Hukum Pidana Indonesia*, (Bandung: PT. Citra Aditya Bakti, 1997)
- _____, *Dasar-Dasar Hukum Pidana Indonesia*, (Bandung: Sinar Baru, 1984)
- Peter Mahmud Marzuki, *Penelitian Hukum*, (Jakarta: Kencana, 2008)
- Rulli Nasrullah. *Media Sosial Perspektif Komunikasi, Budaya dan Sioteknologi*. (Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya, 2017)
- Soerjono Soekanto, *Pengantar Penelitian Hukum*, (Jakarta: UI Press, 2002)
- Sudarto, *Kapita Selekta Hukum Pidana*, (Bandung: Alumni, 1986)
- Sugiyono, *Metode Penelitian pendidikan pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*, (Bandung: Alfabeta, 2013)
- Tim Redaksi BIP, *Kitab Undang-undang Hukum Pidana dan Kitab Undang-undang Hukum Acara Pidana*, (Jakarta: Bhuana Ilmu Populer, 2018)
- Tolib Effendi, *Dasar-dasar Kriminolog Ilmu tentang Sebab-sebab Kejahatan*, (Malang: Setara Press, 2016)
- Topo Santoso dan Eva Achanjani Zulfa, *Kriminologi*, (Jakarta: Rajawali Pers, 2014)
- _____, *Kriminologi*, (Jakarta: Rajawali Press, 2011)
- Wahmuji, *Perihal Kejahatan dan Hukuman*, (Yogyakarta: Genta Publishing, 2011)
- Widodo, *Aspek Hukum Kejahatan Mayantara*, (Yogyakarta: Aswindo, 2011)
- _____, *Aspek Hukum Pidana Kejahatan Mayantara*, (Yogyakarta: Aswaja Pressindo, 2013)
- _____, *Sistem Pemidanaan dalam Cyber Crime*, (Yogyakarta: CV Aswaja Pressindo, 2009)
- Wirjono Prodjodikoro, *Asas-asas Hukum Pidana di Indonesia*, (Bandung: Refika Aditama, 2009)
- Yesmil Anwar dan Adang, *Kriminologi*, (Bandung: Refika Aditama, 2013)

Jurnal

- Annisah Rachmayanti dan Yuli Candrasari, "Perilaku *Cyberbullying* di Instagram", *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, Vol. 5, No. 1, (2022). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.23969/linimasa.v5i1.4291>

- Benjamin Baez, “*Confidentiality in qualitative research: reflections on secrets, power and agency*”, Sage Journals, Vol. 2, (2002). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794102002001638>
- Charles A. Ellwood, “*Classification of Criminals*”, Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, Vol. 1, (1911). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.2307/1133196>
- Cong Van Tran, et. al., “*Definition and Characteristics of “Cyberbullying” among Vietnamese Students*”, VNU Journal of Science: Education Research, Vol. 34, (2018). DOI: 10.25073/2588-1159/vnuer.4212
- Daegon dan Kwon Hazel, “*The impacts of identity verification and disclosure of social cues on flaming in online user comments*”. *Computers in Human Behavior*. Vol. 51, (2015). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2015.04.046>
- Dan Olweus, “*Familial and temperamental determinants of aggressive behaviour in adolescent boys: Acausal analysis*”, *Developmental Psychology*, Vol. 16, (1980). DOI: <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/0012-1649.16.6.644>
- Diana Baumrind, “*The disciplinary encounter: Contemporary issues*”, *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, vol. 2, (1997). DOI: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1359-1789\(97\)00018-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1359-1789(97)00018-9)
- Fasya Syifa Mutma, “*Deskripsi Pemahaman Cyberbullying di Media Sosial pada Mahasiswa*”, *Jurnal Common*, Vol. XIII, No. 02 September 2019. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.21107/ilkom.v13i2.5928>
- Francine Edwards, “*An Investigation of Attention-Seeking Behavior through Social Media Post Framing*”, *Athens Journal of Mass Media and Communications*, vol. 3, (2017). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.30958/ajmmc.3.1.2>
- Giovanni B. Ramello dan Alain Marciano, “*Cesare Beccaria: back to the future of law and economics*”, *European Journal of Law and Economics*, vol. 46, (2018). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10657-018-9603-x>
- Gordon A. Crews, “*Education and Crime*”, *Criminal Justice Faculty Publications and Presentations*, vol. 2, (2009). DOI: <https://www.doi.org/10.4135/9781412971997.n8>
- Hardianto Djanggih dan Nurul Qamar. “*Penerapan Teori-Teori Kriminologi dalam Penanggulangan Kejahatan Siber (Cyber Crime)*”. *Jurnal Pandecta Penelitian Ilmu Hukum*: Vol. 13, No. 1, (2018). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.15294/pandecta.v13i1.14020>
- Hilary Silver, “*Social Exclusion: Comparative Analysis of Europe and Middle East Youth*”. *Middle East Youth Initiative Working Paper No. 1*, (2007). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1087432>
- Imas Octaviana Dewi, et.al, “*Cyberbullying dari Aspek Kriminologi*”, *Legalitas: Jurnal Hukum*, 13(2), (2021). DOI: 10.33087/legalitas.v13i2.294
- Jillian J. Turanovic dan Travis C. Pratt, “*The Consequences of Maladaptive Coping: Integrating General Strain and Self-Control Theories to Specify A Causal*

- Pathway Between Victimization and Offending*” Journal of Quantitative Criminology, vol. 29, (2013). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10940-012-9180-z>
- Leonard. I. Pearlin, *et. al.*, “*The Stress Process*”, Journal of Health and Social Behavior, vol. 22, (1981). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2136676>
- Lianthy Nathania Paat, “Kajian Hukum terhadap *Cyber Bullying* Berdasarkan Undang-Undang Nomor 19 Tahun 2016”, vol. 9, (2020). <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/lexcrimen/article/view/28529>
- Linda Ikawati, “Fenomena Kejahatan Kriminologi Berdasarkan Ciri Psikis & Psikologis Manusia”, Jurnal Hukum Responsif, Vol. 7, (2019). <https://jurnal.pancabudi.ac.id/index.php/hukumresponsif/article/view/737/697>
- Mohammad Irvan Olli, “Geografi Kejahatan, Teori Disorganisasi Sosial, dan Kajian Terhadap Kejahatan di Ruang Perkotaan”, Jurnal Geografi Lingkungan Tropik, vol. 3, (2019), DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.7454/jglitrop.v3i1.69>
- Natasha M. Ganem, “*The Role of Negative Emotion in General Strain Theory*”, Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, vol. 26, (2010). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1043986209359558>
- Qing Li, “*Cyberbullying in High Schools: A Study of Students' Behaviors and Beliefs about This New Phenomenon, Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*”, Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma, (2010). DOI: 10.1080/10926771003788979
- R. W. Belk, “*Extended Self in A Digital World*”. *Journal of Consumer Research*, Vol. 40 (3), (2013). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1086/671052>
- Robert Agnew, *et. al.*, “*Strain, Personality Traits, and Delinquency: Extending General Strain Theory*”, The American Society of Criminology, vol. 40, no. 1, (2002). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.2002.tb00949.x>
- Robert J. Taormina, “*Maslow and the Motivation Hierarchy: Measuring Satisfaction of the Needs*”, The American Journal of Psychology, vol. 126, (2013). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5406/amerjpsyc.126.2.0155>
- Robert Slonje, “*Processes of cyberbullying, and feelings of remorse by bullies: A pilot study*”, European Journal of Developmental Psychology, Vol. 9, (2012). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17405629.2011.643670>
- Robin M. Kowalski dan Susan P. Limber, “*Electronic Bullying Among Middle School Students*”, *Journal of Adolescent Health*”, Vol. 4, (2007). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2007.08.017>
- Ronald C. Kramer, “*Critical Criminology, Traditional Crime, and Public Policy*”, The Journal of Sociology & Social Welfare, Vol. 11, (1984). <https://scholarworks.wmich.edu/jssw/vol11/iss2/2>
- Ryan D. Schroeder, *et. al.*, “*Parenting and Adult Criminality: An Examination of Direct and Indirect Effects by Race*”, Journal of Adolescent Research, vol. 25, (2009). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0743558409354215>

- Sameer Hinduja dan Justin W. Patchin, “*Bullying, Cyberbullying, and Suicide*”, Archives of Suicide Research, Vol. 14, (2010). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13811118.2010.494133>
- Sartana dan Nelia Afriyeni, “Perundungan Maya (*Cyber Bullying*) pada Remaja Awal”, Jurnal Psikologi Insight Departemen Psikologi, Vol. 1, No. 1, April 2017. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.17509/insight.v1i1.8442>
- Sheldon Glueck dan Eleanor Glueck, “*Unraveling Juvenile Delinquency*”, The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, vol. 274, (1951). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/000271625127400178>
- Spitzberg, et.al, “*Cyberstalking and The Technologies of Interpersonal Terrorism*”. *New Media & Society*. No.1 (4), (2002). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/14614440222226271>
- Tanja C. Rothrauff, et. al, “*Remembered Parenting Styles and Adjustment in Middle and Late Adulthood*”, J Gerontol B Psychol Sci Soc Sci, vol. 64, (2009). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbn008>
- Wendy M. Craig dan Debra J. Pepler, “*Observations of Bullying and Victimization in The School Yard*”, Canadian Journal of Psychology, Vol. 13, (1998), DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/082957359801300205>

Hasil Penelitian

Mentary Kartika Sari, “Makna *Cyberbullying* bagi Korban *Cyberbully*”. Tesis, Malang: Program Pascasarjana Sosiologi Universitas Muhammadiyah, 2019

Peraturan Perundang-Undangan:

Peraturan Menteri Pertahanan Republik Indonesia Nomor 82 Tahun 2014 Tentang Pedoman Pertahanan Siber (Berita Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2014 Nomor 1712)

Undang-undang Nomor 12 Tahun 2022 tentang Tindak Pidana Kekerasan Seksual (Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2022 Nomor 120)

Undang-Undang Nomor 19 Tahun 2016 tentang Perubahan Atas Undang-Undang Nomor 11 Tahun 2008 Tentang Informasi dan Transaksi Elektronik (Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2016 Nomor 251)

Putusan

Putusan Pengadilan Negeri Banda Aceh Nomor Putusan Nomor 303/Pid.Sus/2021/PN Bna

Putusan Pengadilan Negeri Denpasar Nomor Putusan Nomor 752/Pid.Sus/2019/PN Dps

Situs web/Internet

- American Academy of Family Physicians, “*Learning Matters: How Education Affects Health*”.
https://www.aafp.org/news/blogs/leadervoices/entry/learning_matters_how_education_affects.html, diakses pada 16 November 2022
- Aswab Nanda Pratama, “Hari Ini dalam Sejarah: Aplikasi Instagram Dirilis...”.
<https://tekno.kompas.com/read/2018/10/06/10512437/hari-ini-dalam-sejarah-aplikasi-instagram-dirilis?page=all>, diakses pada 11 April 2022
- CNBC Indonesia, “Instagram Jadi Platform Cyberbullying Tertinggi”.
<https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/tech/20210329162607-39-233727/instagram-jadi-platform-cyberbullying-tertinggi>, diakses pada 11 April 2022
- Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Republik Indonesia, “Undang-undang Dasar Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1945 (Risalah Rapat Paripurna ke-5 Sidang Tahunan MPR Tahun 2002 sebagai Naskah Perbantuan dan Kompilasi Tanpa Ada Opini)”.
<https://www.dpr.go.id/jdih/uu1945>, diakses pada 19 Agustus 2022.
- Direktorat Jenderal Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Penyakit, “Penguatan Sistem Kesehatan dalam Pengendalian COVID-19”. <http://p2p.kemkes.go.id/penguatan-sistem-kesehatan-dalam-pengendalian-covid-19/>, diakses pada 10 April 2022
- Justice Policy Institute, “*Education and Public Safety*”.
https://static.prisonpolicy.org/scans/07-08_rep_educationandpublicsafety_ps-ac.pdf, diakses pada 16 November 2022
- Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak Republik Indonesia, “Meutia Inginkan Keadilan Buat Prita”.
<https://www.kemenpppa.go.id/index.php/page/read/29/208/meutia-inginkan-keadilan-buat-prita> diakses pada 11 November 2022
- Koentjoro, “Kriminologi dalam Perspektif Psikologi Sosial”. <http://koentjoro-psy.staff.ugm.ac.id/wp-content/uploads/Kriminologi-1.pdf>, diakses pada 10 Juli 2022
- Kompasiana, “Mereka yang Terbunuh Oleh Tangan Jahanam Masyarakat”.
https://www.kompasiana.com/fatihadri/5da6fa1b0d823078930e7872/mereka-yang-menyerah-di-tangan-jahanam-netizen?page=2&page_images=1, diakses pada 11 April 2022
- M. Bernard, “*The Clear Correlation Between Education and Crime*”.
<https://esfandilawfirm.com/correlation-between-education-and-crime/>, diakses pada 15 November 2022
- Maryville University, “*What is Criminology? The study of crime and the criminal mind*”.
<https://online.maryville.edu/online-bachelors-degrees/criminal-justice/resources/what-is-criminology/>, diakses pada 15 November 2022.
- _____, “*What is Cyberbullying? Facts, Laws, & Resources*”.
<https://online.maryville.edu/blog/what-is-cyberbullying-an-overview-for-students-parents-and-teachers/>, diakses pada 15 November 2022.

- Monica Anderson, “A Majority of Teens Have Experienced Some Form of Cyberbullying”. <https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/2018/09/27/a-majority-of-teens-have-experienced-some-form-of-cyberbullying/>, diakses pada 6 November 2022.
- Nahda Rizki Utami, “Menko PMK Sebut 45 Persen Anak di RI Jadi Korban Cyber Bullying”. <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-6039817/menko-pmk-sebut-45-persen-anak-di-ri-jadi-korban-cyber-bullying>, diakses pada 6 November 2022.
- National Child Traumatic Stress Network, “Effects”. <https://www.nctsn.org/what-is-child-trauma/trauma-types/bullying/effects>, diakses pada 28 Oktober 2022.
- National Voices for Equality, Education, and Enlightenment (NVEEE), “Bullying Statistics”. <https://www.nveee.org/statistics/>, diakses pada 17 Oktober 2022.
- Profesi UNM, “Cyberbullying: Racun Media Sosial di Indonesia”, <https://profesi-unm.com/2021/11/29/cyberbullying-racun-social-media-di-indonesia/>, diakses pada 13 Oktober 2022.
- Robert Longley, “Criminology Definition and History”. <https://www.thoughtco.com/the-history-of-criminology-part-1-974579>, diakses pada 15 November 2022.
- Tempo.co, “Perjalanan Kasus Baiq Nuril: Dari Pengadilan Sampai Amnesti”. <https://nasional.tempo.co/read/1224953/perjalanan-kasus-baiq-nuril-dari-pengadilan-sampai-amnesti>, diakses pada 13 November 2022.
- Tsarina Maharani dalam Kompas.com, “Kabareskrim: Kasus Guru Laporkan Siswa dengan UU ITE di NTT Berakhir Damai”. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2021/03/02/14214641/kabareskrim-kasus-guru-laporkan-siswa-dengan-uu-ite-di-ntt-berakhir-damai>, diakses pada 12 November 2022.
- U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, “Trauma and Violence”. <https://www.samhsa.gov/trauma-violence>, diakses pada 28 Oktober 2022
- _____, “Bullying and Trauma”. <https://www.stopbullying.gov/bullying/bullying-and-trauma>, diakses pada 28 Oktober 2022
- UNICEF Indonesia, “Cyberbullying: Apa itu dan bagaimana menghentikannya”. <https://www.unicef.org/indonesia/id/child-protection/apa-itu-cyberbullying>, diakses pada 10 April 2022
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, “Positivism: environmental influences”. <https://www.unodc.org/e4j/zh/organized-crime/module-6/key-issues/positivism-environmental-influences.html>, diakses pada 15 November 2022
- World Health Organization, “Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) update”. [https://www.who.int/bangladesh/emergencies/coronavirus-disease-\(covid-19\)-update#:~:text=On%20this%20website%20you%20can,on%2031%20December%202019](https://www.who.int/bangladesh/emergencies/coronavirus-disease-(covid-19)-update#:~:text=On%20this%20website%20you%20can,on%2031%20December%202019), diakses pada 10 April 2022

Kamus

A.Garner, Bryan, *Black's Law Dictionary Eighth Edition*, (USA: West Publishing Co, 2004)

Kementerian Pendidikan, Kebudayaan, Riset, dan Teknologi Republik Indonesia, Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia Online, (Indonesia: Kementerian Pendidikan, Kebudayaan, Riset, dan Teknologi, 2016).
<https://kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/entri/kejahatan%20siber>

Wawancara

Hasil wawancara dengan informan AI pada Jumat, 21 Oktober 2022 di suatu apartemen di kota Tangerang.

Hasil wawancara dengan informan JT pada Minggu, 6 November 2022 melalui panggilan telepon

Hasil wawancara dengan informan MR pada Sabtu, 8 Oktober 2022 melalui panggilan telepon.

Hasil wawancara dengan narasumber Assoc. Prof. Dr. H. Firman Freaddy Busroh, S.H., M.Hum., C.T.L. (Rektor dari Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Hukum Sumpah Pemuda (STIHPADA), penulis dan praktisi hukum) melalui Zoom Video Communications. Senin, 7 November 2022.

Hasil wawancara dengan narasumber Brigadir Henry Tampubolon (Penyidik Subdit IV Tipidsiber Polda Metro Jaya) di Polda Metro Jaya, Jakarta Selatan. Jumat, 28 Oktober 2022.

