

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

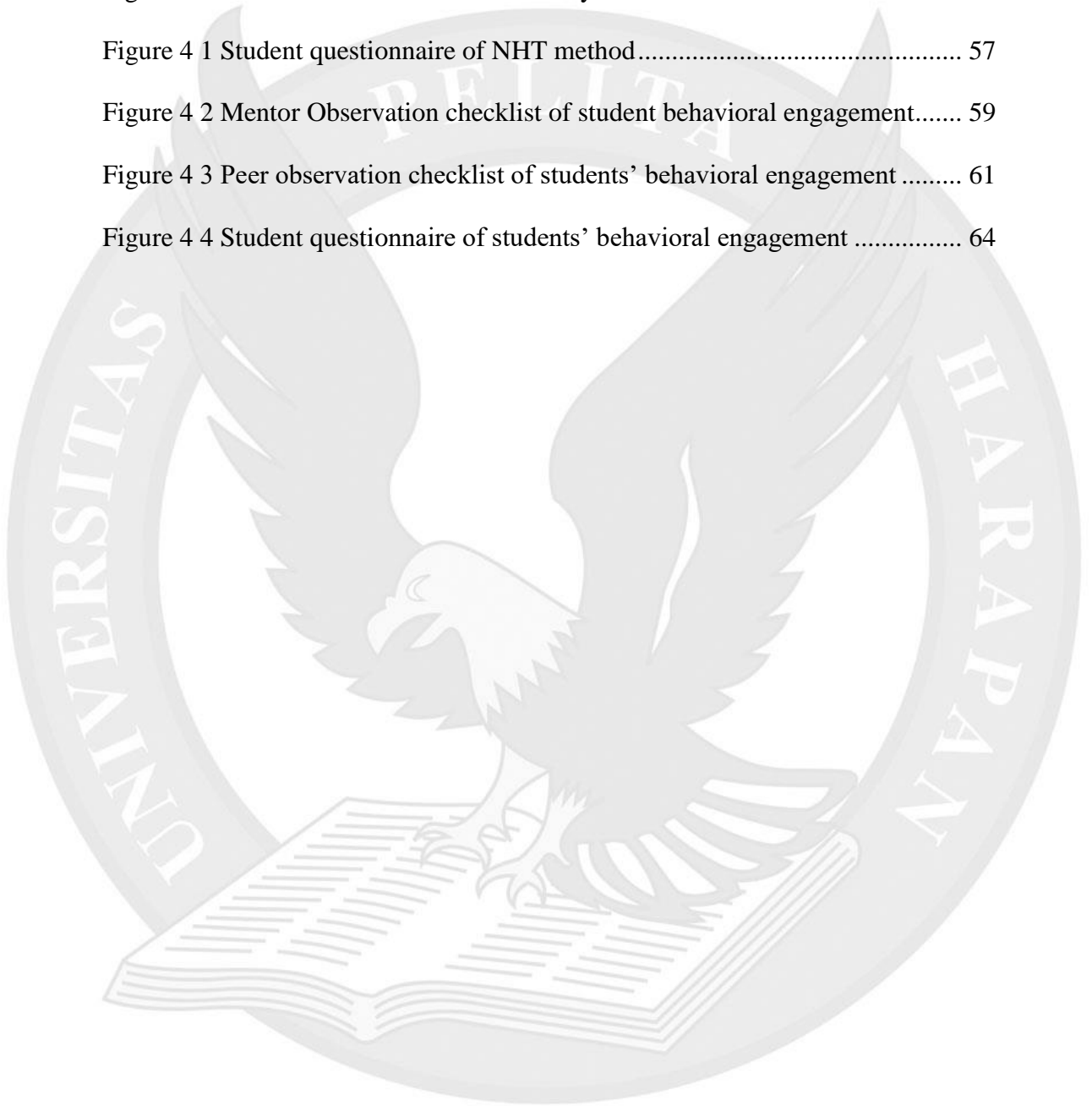
	Page
<b>COVER</b>	
<b>FINAL PROJECT AUTHENTICITY STATEMENT</b>	
<b>FINAL PROJECT SUPERVISOR'S APPROVAL</b>	
<b>FINAL PROJECT EXAMINER PANEL'S APPROVAL</b>	
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>ABSTRAK</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>FOREWORD</b> .....	<b>vi</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	<b>xii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	<b>xiii</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b> .....	<b>xvi</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>1.1</b> Background.....	<b>1</b>
<b>1.2</b> Research Question .....	<b>3</b>
<b>1.3</b> Research Purposes .....	<b>3</b>
<b>1.4</b> Explanation of Terms .....	<b>3</b>
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>2.1</b> Student Engagement.....	<b>6</b>
2.1.1 Definition of Student Engagement.....	<b>6</b>
2.1.2 Nature and Purpose of Engagement.....	<b>6</b>
2.1.3 Type of Student Engagement.....	<b>7</b>
2.1.4 Indicator of Student Behavioral Engagement .....	<b>9</b>
<b>2.2</b> Numbered Heads Together.....	<b>10</b>

2.2.1	Nature and Purpose of Numbered Heads Together .....	10
2.2.2	Strengths of Numbered Heads Together Method .....	11
2.2.3	Weakness of Numbered Heads Together Method .....	11
2.2.4	Steps of Numbered Heads Together .....	12
<b>2.3</b>	<b>Relationship Between Students' Behavioral Engagement and Number Heads Together.....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD .....</b>		<b>16</b>
3.1	Classroom Action Research Model .....	16
3.2	Subject, Location, and Time of Research.....	18
3.3	Research Procedure .....	19
3.3.1	Issue Identification .....	19
3.3.2	Data Collection .....	19
3.3.3	Action Planning .....	19
3.3.4	Plan Activation.....	20
3.3.5	Outcome Assessment .....	20
3.4	Sources of Data.....	20
3.4.1	Independent variable instrument.....	20
3.4.1.1	Observation Checklist.....	20
3.4.1.2	Lesson Plan .....	21
3.4.1.3	Journal Reflection .....	22
3.4.1.4	Student Questionnaire .....	22
3.4.2	Dependent variable instrument .....	23
3.4.2.1	Observation Checklist .....	23
3.4.2.2	Students Questionnaire .....	25

3.4.2.3 Peer Classroom Observation Sheet .....	26
3.4.2.4 Journal Reflection .....	26
<b>CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION .....</b>	<b>27</b>
4.1 Issue Identification .....	27
4.2 Data Presentation.....	28
4.2.1 Action Planning and Plan Activation I .....	28
4.2.1.1 Data Presentation of Numbered Heads Together.....	30
4.2.1.2 Data Presentation of Students' Behavioral Engagement ..	33
4.2.1.3 Data Presentation Analysis .....	36
4.2.2 Action Planning and Plan Activation II.....	38
4.2.2.1 Data Presentation of Numbered Heads Together .....	39
4.2.2.2 Data Presentation of students' behavioral engagement....	42
4.2.2.3 Data Presentation Analysis .....	45
4.2.3 Action Planning and Plan Activation III.....	47
4.2.3.1 Data Presentation of Numbered Heads Together.....	48
4.3 Outcome Assessment.....	55
4.3.1 Action Planning .....	55
4.3.2 Plan Activation .....	56
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....</b>	<b>67</b>
5.1 Conclusion.....	67
5.2 Reflection .....	67
5.3 Recommendation .....	68
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>APPENDICES .....</b>	<b>71</b>

## LIST OF FIGURES

	Page
Figure 1 Classroom action research model by Pelton.....	16
Figure 4 1 Student questionnaire of NHT method.....	57
Figure 4 2 Mentor Observation checklist of student behavioral engagement.....	59
Figure 4 3 Peer observation checklist of students' behavioral engagement .....	61
Figure 4 4 Student questionnaire of students' behavioral engagement .....	64

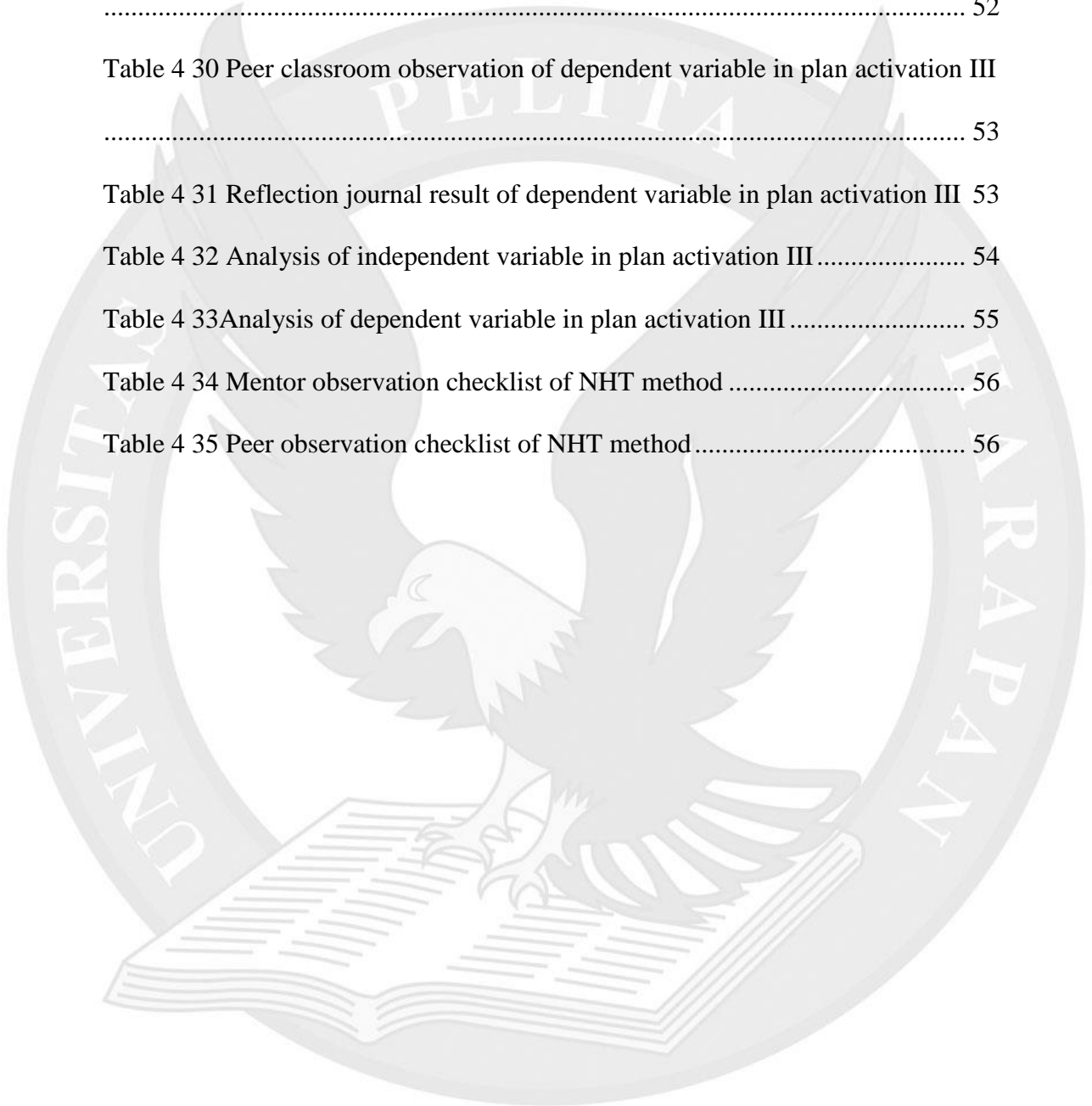


## LIST OF TABLES

	page
Table 3 1 Research date and time .....	18
Table 3 2 Indicators and items of observation sheet of NHT .....	21
Table 3 3 Indicators and items of student questionnaire of NHT .....	23
Table 3 4 Indicators and items of observation checklist of students' behavioral engagement .....	24
Table 3 5 Indicators and items of student questionnaire of students' behavioral engagement .....	25
Table 4 1 Issue identification .....	27
Table 4 2 Interview result .....	28
Table 4 3 Table of students' quiz result .....	29
Table 4 4 Table of lesson plan NHT steps .....	30
Table 4 5 Observation checklist result of independent variable in plan activation I .....	30
Table 4 6 Reflecton journal result of independent variable in plan activation I... 31	
Table 4 7 Student questionnaire result of independent variable in plan activation I .....	32
Table 4 8 Observation checklist result of dependent variable in plan activation I 33	
Table 4 9 Student questionnaire result of dependent variable in plan activation I 34	
Table 4 10 Peer classroom observation result of dependent variable in plan activation I .....	35
Table 4 11 Reflection journal result of dependent variable in plan activation I.... 36	

Table 4 12	Analysis of independent variable in plan activation I.....	36
Table 4 13	Analysis of dependent variable in plan activation I.....	37
Table 4 14	Table of lesson plan NHT steps .....	39
Table 4 15	Observation checklist result of independent variable in plan activation II.....	40
Table 4 16	Reflection journal result of independent variable in plan activation II.....	40
Table 4 17	Student questionnaire result of independent variable in plan activation II.....	41
Table 4 18	Observation checklist result of dependent variable in plan activation II.....	42
Table 4 19	Student questionnaire of dependent variable in plan activation II.....	43
Table 4 20	Peer classroom observation result of dependent variable in plan activation II.....	44
Table 4 21	Reflection journal result of dependent variable in plan activation II.....	45
Table 4 22	Analysis of independent variable in plan activation II .....	45
Table 4 23	Analysis of dependent variable in plan activation II .....	46
Table 4 24	Table of lesson plan NHT steps .....	48
Table 4 25	Observation checklist result of independent variable in plan activation III.....	49
Table 4 26	Reflection journal result of independent variable in plan activation III.....	49
Table 4 27	Student questionnaire result of independent variable in plan activation III.....	50

Table 4 28 Observation checklist result of dependent variable in plan activation III	51
Table 4 29 Student questionnaire result of dependent variable in plan activation III	52
Table 4 30 Peer classroom observation of dependent variable in plan activation III	53
Table 4 31 Reflection journal result of dependent variable in plan activation III	53
Table 4 32 Analysis of independent variable in plan activation III	54
Table 4 33 Analysis of dependent variable in plan activation III	55
Table 4 34 Mentor observation checklist of NHT method	56
Table 4 35 Peer observation checklist of NHT method	56



## LIST OF APPENDICES

	page
Appendix 1- 1 Mentor observation checklist of students' behavioral engagement in first implementation .....	71
Appendix 1- 2 Mentor observation checklist of students' behavioral engagement in second implementation .....	72
Appendix 1- 3 Mentor observation checklist of students' behavioral engagement in third implementation.....	73
Appendix 1- 4 Peer observation checklist of students' behavioral engagement in first implementation .....	74
Appendix 1- 5 Peer observation checklist of students' behavioral engagement in second implementation .....	75
Appendix 1- 6 Peer observation checklist of students' behavioral engagement in third implementation.....	76
Appendix 2- 1 Mentor observation checklist of NHT method in first implementation .....	77
Appendix 2- 2 Mentor observation checklist of NHT method in second implementation .....	78
Appendix 2- 3 Mentor observation checklist of NHT method in third implementation .....	79
Appendix 2- 4 Peer observation checklist of NHT method in first implementation .....	80
Appendix 2- 5 Peer observation checklist of NHT method in second implementation .....	81



Appendix 2- 6 Peer observation checklist of NHT method in third implementation .....	82
Appendix 3- 1 Peer observation sheet in first implementation .....	83
Appendix 3- 2 Peer observation sheet in second implementation .....	85
Appendix 3- 3 Peer observation sheet in third implementation.....	87
Appendix 4- 1 Reflection journal in first implementation.....	89
Appendix 4- 2 Reflection journal in second implementation .....	92
Appendix 4- 3 Reflection journal in third implementation.....	95
Appendix 5- 1 Lesson plan in first implementation.....	97
Appendix 5- 2 Lesson plan in second implementation .....	98
Appendix 5- 3 Lesson plan in third implementation .....	99
Appendix 6- 1 Student's questionnaire in first implementation .....	100
Appendix 6- 2 Student's questionnaire in second implementation .....	101
Appendix 6- 3 Student's questionnaire in third implementation .....	102
Appendix 7- 1 Teaching slides in first implementation.....	103
Appendix 7- 2 Teaching slides in second implementation .....	105
Appendix 7- 3 Teaching slides in third implementation.....	107
Appendix 8- 1 Lesson Plan August 7.....	109
Appendix 8- 2 Lesson Plan August 9.....	111
Appendix 8- 3 Lesson Plan August 16.....	113
Appendix 8- 4 Lesson Plan August 31.....	115
Appendix 8- 5 Lesson Plan September 5 .....	117
Appendix 8- 6 Lesson Plan September 24.....	119