

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>SKRIPSI</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>ii</b>
<b>ABSTRAK</b> .....	<b>iii</b>
<b>PREFACE</b> .....	<b>84</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	<b>vi</b>
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b> .....	<b>ix</b>
<b>CHAPTER I</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Research Question .....	5
1.3 Research Objective .....	5
1.4 Research Significance .....	5
1.5 Structure of Thesis.....	6
<b>CHAPTER II</b> .....	<b>8</b>
2.1 Literature Review .....	8
2.1.1 The Implementation of International Law in the European Union.....	8
2.1.2 Evaluation of Shark Trade in the European Union .....	11
2.2 Theory and Concepts .....	15
2.2.1 Neoliberal Institutionalism .....	15
2.2.2 International Regime .....	17
2.2.3 Institutional.....	24
<b>CHAPTER III</b> .....	<b>31</b>
3.1 Research Approach.....	31
3.2 Research Method .....	32
3.3 Data Collection Procedure.....	33
3.4 Data Analysis Procedure .....	33
<b>CHAPTER IV</b> .....	<b>35</b>
4.1 Global Shark Trade .....	35
4.2 International Responses Towards Global Shark Trade .....	44
4.2.1 Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES).....	44
4.3 The European Union’s Attempt in Fulfilling their Ratification of CITES.....	48
4.3.1 Fisheries Domestic Law in EU.....	48
4.3.2 CITES Attempts .....	53
4.4 Failures of European Union .....	57
4.4.1 Failures of European Union as Supranational Organization ...	58
4.4.2 Failures of European Union’s Individual States .....	61
<b>CHAPTER V</b> .....	<b>67</b>
5.1 Conclusion.....	67
5.2 Recommendation .....	68

**BIBLIOGRAPHY .....71**



## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1 Convergence of Expectations of Regime .....	19
Table 2 Capture production 1950-2003 (tonnes) FAO Fisheries Department 2000.....	41
Table 3 Top 10 Shark Product Exporting Countries in 1990-2003 .....	42
Table 4 Top 10 Shark Product Importing Countries in 1990-2003 .....	43



## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

CAP: Compliance Assistance Program

CFP: Common Fisheries Policy

CITES: Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora

CJEU: Court of Justice of the European Union

CoP: Conference of the Parties

EC: European Community

EMFAF: European Maritime, Fisheries, and Aquaculture Fund

EU: European Union

FAO: Food and Agriculture of the United Nations

IFAW: International Fund for Animal Welfare

IGO: International Governmental Organization

IMF: International Monetary Fund

IPOA Sharks: International Action Plan for the Conservation and Management of Sharks

IUCN: International Union for Conservative of Nature

IUU: Illegal, Unreported, Unregulated

NEAFC: Northeast Atlantic Fisheries Commissions

PPP: Public-Private Partnerships

RFMO: Regional Fisheries Management Organization

SDR: Special Drawing Rights

TAC: Total Allowable Catches

WWF: World Wildlife Fund



## LIST OF APPENDICES

### APPENDIX A

Thesis Monitoring Sheet ..... A-1

### APPENDIX B

Curriculum Vitae..... B-1

### APPENDIX C

Originality Report ..... C-1

