

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Administrator. (2018, December 5). *Generasi muda harus mampu ciptakan lapangan pekerjaan.* Universitas Gadjah Mada. <https://ugm.ac.id/id/berita/17467-generasi-muda-harus-mampu-ciptakan-lapangan-pekerjaan/>
- Ahdiat, A. (2023, July 9). 10 tahun Dipimpin Ganjar, apa pengangguran Jateng berkurang? *Katadata.* <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2023/09/07/10-tahun-dipimpin-ganjar-apa-pengangguran-jateng-berkurang>
- Allison, T.H., Davis, B.C., Webb, J.W. and Short, J.C. (2017), “Persuasion in crowdfunding: an elaboration likelihood model of crowdfunding performance”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 32 No. 6, pp. 707-725.
- Anggita Dewi. (2016). Pengaruh Sikap Kewirausahaan Terhadap Kemampuan Mengelola Usaha Pada Peserta Program Mahasiswa. *Jurnal Program Studi Pendidikan Ekonomi (JPPE)*, 1–11.
- Ayalew, M. M., & Zeleke, S. A. (2018). Modeling the impact of entrepreneurial attitude on self-employment intention among engineering students in Ethiopia. *Journal of Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13731-018-0088-1>
- Bates, T. (2011). Minority entrepreneurship. *Foundations and Trends in Entrepreneurship*, 7(3–4), 151–311.
- Bell, E., Bryman, A., & Bill, H. (2019). *Business Research Methods* (Fifth Ed.). New York: Oxford University Press. Diakses melalui https://books.google.co.id/books?id=J9J2DwAAQBAJ&pg=PA385&dq=borrow+business+research+methods+emma+bell&hl=en&newbks=1&newbks_redir=1&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiei9_ZlMn8AhWf_3MBHfVvB0cQ6AF6BAgFEAI pada 17 November 2022
- Botsaris, C., & Vamvaka, V. (2014). Attitude Toward Entrepreneurship: Structure, Prediction from Behavioral Beliefs, and Relation to Entrepreneurial Intention. *Journal of the Knowledge Economy*, 7(2), 433–460. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13132-014-0227-2>
- Boudreaux, C.J., Nikolaev, B.N. and Klein, P. (2019), “Socio-cognitive traits and entrepreneurship: the moderating role of economic institutions”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 34 No. 1, pp. 178-196.
- Breedon, T. (2012). *Boosting finance options for business*. London: Department for Business Innovation and Skills.
- Bruton, G. D., Khavul, S., Siegel, D. S., & Wright, M. (2015). New financial alternatives in seeding entrepreneurship: microfinance, crowdfunding, and

- Peer-to-Peer innovations. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, 39(1), 9–26. <https://doi.org/10.1111/etap.12143>
- Cabras, I., & Mount, M. (2015). Economic development, entrepreneurial embeddedness and resilience: the case of pubs in rural Ireland. *European Planning Studies*, 24(2), 254–276. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09654313.2015.1074163>
- Cai, Z. and Winters, J.V. (2017), “Self-employment differentials among foreign-born STEM and non- STEM workers”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 32 No. 4, pp. 371-384.
- Cao, Z. and Shi, X. (2020), “A systematic literature review of entrepreneurial ecosystems in advanced and emerging economies”, *Small Business Economics*, pp. 1-36.
- Chemmanur, T.J., Hull, T.J. and Krishnan, K. (2016), “Do local and international venture capitalists play well together? The complementarity of local and international venture capitalists”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 31 No. 5, pp. 573-594
- Chin, W. W. (1998). The partial least squares approach to structural equation modeling. *Modern methods for business research*, 295(2), 295-336.
- Choo, S., & M. Wong. (2006). Entrepreneurial Intention : Triggers & Barriers to New Venture Creation in Singapore. *Singapore Management Review*. 28(2).
- Da Cruz, J.V. (2018), “Beyond financing: crowdfunding as an informational mechanism”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 33 No. 3, pp. 371-393.
- Do, B.R. and Dadvari, A. (2017), “The influence of the dark triad on the relationship between entrepreneurial attitude orientation and entrepreneurial intention: a study among students in Taiwan university”, *Asia Pacific Management Review*, Vol. 22 No. 4, pp. 185-191.
- Du, J.-J. and Wang, J.-J. (2015) An Empirical Study on the Impact of Entrepreneurship Education on College Students' Entrepreneurial Intention. *College Education Management*, 9, 113-119.
- Egis, R. (2020, October 1). *Nasib Sarjana Indonesia di Ambang Pengangguran*. Ekspresionline.com. <https://ekspresionline.com/nasib-sarjana-indonesia-di-ambang-pengangguran/>
- Ewiss, M.Z., Abdelgawad, F. and Elgendi, A. (2019), “School educational policy in Egypt: societal assessment perspective”, *Journal of Humanities and Applied Social Sciences*, Vol. 1 No. 1, pp. 55-68.

- Fayolle, A., & Gailly, B. (2013). The Impact of entrepreneurship education on entrepreneurial attitudes and intention: Hysteresis and persistence. *Journal of Small Business Management*, 53(1), 75–93. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jsbm.12065>
- Fisch, C. (2019), “Initial coin offerings (ICOs) to finance new ventures”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 34 No. 1, pp. 1-22.
- Freedman, M.P. (2000). Challenges to launching grassroots microlending programs: A case study. *Journal of Developmental Entrepreneurship*, 5(3), 235–248.
- Garson, D. (2016). Partial Least Squares Regression and Structural Equation Models: 2016 Edition. <https://www.goodreads.com/book/show/22061285-partial-least-squares-regression-and-structural-equation-models>
- Geoffrey, G. Meredith, et. Al. (2002). Kewirausahaan Teori Dan Praktek. Jakarta: PT. Pustaka Binaman Presindo.
- Giacomin, O., Janssen, F., Pruett, M., Shinnar, R. S., Llopis, F., & Toney, B. (2010). Entrepreneurial intentions, motivations and barriers: Differences among American, Asian and European students. *International Entrepreneurship and Management Journal*, 7(2), 219–238. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11365-010-0155-y>
- Hair, J.F., Babin, B.J. and Krey, N. (2017), “Covariance-based structural equation modeling in the journal of advertising: review and recommendations”, *Journal of Advertising*, Vol. 46 No. 1, pp. 163-177.
- Hair, J.F., Black, W.C., Babin, B.J. and Anderson, R.E. (2010), Multivariate Data Analysis: A Global Perspective, Pearson Education.
- Hair, J.F., Black, W.C., Babin, B.J. and Anderson, R.E. (2019) Multivariate Data Analysis. 8th Edition, Pearson, New York.
- Hamid, M. A., Sami, W., & Sidek, M. M. (2017). Discriminant Validity Assessment: Use of Fornell & Larcker criterion versus HTMT Criterion. <https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1742-6596/890/1/012163/pdf>
- Hassan, H., Sade, A. B., & Rahman, M. S. (2020). Shaping entrepreneurial intention among youngsters in Malaysia. *Journal of Humanities and Applied Social Sciences*, 2(3), 235–251. <https://doi.org/10.1108/jhass-02-2020-0029>
- Hassan, R. and Ibrahim, Y. (2019), “An adaptive media strategy for influencing crowd behaviour”, *Journal of Humanities and Applied Social Sciences*, Vol. 2 No. 1, pp. 56-76.

- Hassan, S. and Mahrous, A.A. (2019), “Nation branding: the strategic imperative for sustainable market competitiveness”, *Journal of Humanities and Applied Social Sciences*, Vol. 1 No. 2, pp. 146-158.
- Henseler, J., Ringle, C. M., & Sarstedt, M. (2015). A new criterion for assessing discriminant validity in variance-based structural equation modeling. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 43(1), 115–135. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11747-014-0403-8>
- Hsu, D.K., Burmeister-Lamp, K., Simmons, S.A., Foo, M.D., Hong, M.C. and Pipes, J.D. (2019), “I know I can, but I don’t fit”: perceived fit, self-efficacy, and entrepreneurial intention”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 34 No. 2, pp. 311-326.
- <https://doi.org/10.1515/erj-2014-0004>
- Jayani. (2021). "Kemiskinan di Indonesia Mengalami Peningkatan 10,19% pada September 2020."
- Johns, R. (2010), “Likert items and scales. Colchester: UK data archive”, Survey Question Bank Methods Fact Sheet, Vol. 1, pp. 1-11.
- Johnson, M.A., Stevenson, R.M., Letwin, C.R. (2018), “A woman’s place is in the . . . startup! crowdfunder judgments, implicit bias, and the stereotype content model”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 33 No. 6, pp. 813-831.
- Juliantana, R. (2023, April 4). *Angka Kemiskinan di Kota Semarang Meningkat*. Bee News. <https://beenews.co.id/2023/03/31/angka-kemiskinan-di-kota-semarang-meningkat/>
- Khavul, S. (2010). Microfinance: Creating opportunities for the poor? *Academy of Management Perspectives*, 24(3), 57–71.
- Latan, H., & Noonan, R. (2017). Partial least squares path modeling: Basic concepts, methodological issues and applications. *Partial Least Squares Path Modeling*
- Lewis, J.R. (1993), “Multipoint scales: mean and median differences and observed significance levels”, *International Journal of Human-Computer Interaction*, Vol. 5 No. 4, pp. 383-392.
- Liñán, F., & Fayolle, A. (2015). A systematic literature review on entrepreneurial intentions: citation, thematic analyses, and research agenda. *International Entrepreneurship and Management Journal*, 11(4), 907–933. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11365-015-0356-5>
- Liu, Y., Li, Y., Hao, X. and Zhang, Y. (2019), “Narcissism and learning from entrepreneurial failure”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 34 No. 3, pp. 496-512.
- Mahmood, A., Luffarelli, J. and Mukesh, M. (2019), “What’s in a logo? The impact of complex visual cues in equity crowdfunding”, *Journal of Business*

Venturing, Vol. 34 No. 1, pp. 41-62.

Mahrous, A., Genedy, M.A. and Kalliny, M. (2020), “The impact of characteristics of intra- organizational environment on entrepreneurial marketing intensity and performance in Egypt”, Journal of Entrepreneurship in Emerging Economies.

Manigart, S. & Wright, M. (2013). Venture capital investors and portfolio firms. Foundations and Trends in Entrepreneurship, 9(4/5), 365–570.

Martin, B.C., McNally, J.J. and Kay, M.J. (2013), “Examining the formation of human capital in entrepreneurship: a meta-analysis of entrepreneurship education outcomes”, Journal of Business Venturing, Vol. 28 No. 2, pp. 211-224.

Memon, Aftab Hameed, and Ismail Abdul Rahman. 2014. “SEM-PLS Analysis of Inhibiting Factors of Cost Performance for Large Construction Projects in Malaysia: Perspective of Clients and Consultants.” The Scientific World Journal 2014: 1–9. doi:10.1155/2014/165158.

Moenninghoff, S.C. & Wieandt, A. (2012). The future of peer-to-peer finance. Available at <http://ssrn.com/abstract=2439088>, accessed 28 October 2014.

Mustafa, Z. (2019), “Entrée to entrepreneurship”, New Straits Times, available at: www.nst.com.my/education/2019/08/514673/entr%C3%A9e-entrepreneurship

Negara, D. J. K. (n.d.). *Dukungan Pemerintah dalam Kebangkitan UMKM.* <https://www.djkn.kemenkeu.go.id/kpknl-tarakan/baca-artikel/14187/Dukungan-Pemerintah-dalam-Kebangkitan-UMKM.html>

Negara, K. S. (n.d.-b). *Presiden Jokowi tekankan Pembangunan SDM Kunci Indonesia Emas 2045 | Sekretariat Negara.* https://www.setneg.go.id/baca/index/presiden_jokowi_tekankan_pembangunan_sdm_kunci_indonesia_emas_2045

Negara, K. S. (n.d.). *Presiden Jokowi tekankan Pembangunan SDM Kunci Indonesia Emas 2045 | Sekretariat Negara.* https://www.setneg.go.id/baca/index/presiden_jokowi_tekankan_pembangunan_sdm_kunci_indonesia_emas_2045

New Strait Times (2019), “New policy to drive entrepreneurs”. www.nst.com.my/news/nation/2019/07/503403/new-policy-drive-entrepreneurs

Nguyen, C. (2017). Entrepreneurial intention of international business students in Viet Nam: a survey of the country joining the Trans-Pacific Partnership. *Journal of Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, 6(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13731-017-0066-z>

Nistanto, R. K. (2021, October 14). Berapa Lama Orang Indonesia Akses Internet dan Medsos Setiap

- Hari? *KOMPAS.com*. <https://tekno.kompas.com/read/2021/02/23/11320087/berapa-lama-orang-indonesia-akses-internet-dan-medios-setiap-hari>
- O'brien, R. M. (2007). A caution regarding rules of thumb for variance inflation factors. *Quality & Quantity*, 41(5), 673–690.
- Olanrewaju, A.S.T., Hossain, M.A., Whiteside, N. and Mercieca, P. (2020), “Social media and entrepreneurship research: a literature review”, International Journal of Information Management, Vol. 50, pp. 90-110.
- Oosterbeek, H., Van Praag, M., & IJsselstein, A. (2010). The impact of entrepreneurship education on entrepreneurship skills and motivation. *European Economic Review*, 54(3), 442–454. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eurocorev.2009.08.002>
- Özaralli, N., & Rivenburgh, N. K. (2016). Entrepreneurial intention: antecedents to entrepreneurial behavior in the U.S.A. and Turkey. *Journal of Global Entrepreneurship Research*, 6(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40497-016-0047-x>
- Phan, P.-H., Wong, P.-K. and Wang, C.-K. (2002) Antecedents to Entrepreneurship among University Students in Singapore: Beliefs, Attitudes and Background. *Journal of Enterprising Culture*, 10, 151-174. <https://doi.org/10.1142/S0218495802000189>
- Pusparisa. (2019). "Tingkat Pengangguran Lulusan Universitas Meningkat 25%."
- Rahmatpetuguran. (n.d.-b). *Program Wira Muda: Cara UNNES-Kemempora Lahirkan Mahasiswa Wirausahawan – Universitas Negeri Semarang*. <https://unnes.ac.id/program-wira-muda-cara-unnes-kemempora-lahirkan-mahasiswa-wirausahawan/>
- Ramayah, T., Cheah, J., Chuah, F., Ting, H. and Memon, A.M. (2018), Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM) Using SmartPLS 3.0: An Updated and Practical Guide to Statistical Analysis, 2nd Ed., Pearson Malaysia Sdn, Bhd.
- Rizaty. (2021). "Jumlah Pengangguran di Indonesia Mencapai 6,88 Juta Orang pada Februari 2020."
- Robb, A. (2002). Entrepreneurial performance by women and minorities: the case of new firms. *Journal of Developmental Entrepreneurship*, 7, 383–397.
- Robinson, P. and Josien, L. (2014), “Entrepreneurial education: using ‘the challenge’ in theory and practice”, *Journal of Entrepreneurship Education*, Vol. 17 No. 2, p. 172.
- Saptowalyono, A. T. A. (2020, May 5). Antisipasi lonjakan

pengangguran. *kompas.id*. <https://www.kompas.id/baca/ekonomi/2020/05/06/antisipasi-lonjakan-pengangguran>

Schwienbacher, A., Belleflamme, P., & Lambert, T. (2013). Crowdfunding: Tapping the right crowd. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 29(4), 585–609.

Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016). Research Method for Business Textbook: A Skill Building Approach. In John Wiley & Sons Ltd.

Shaheer, N.A. and Li, S. (2018), “The CAGE around cyberspace? How digital innovations internationalize in a virtual world”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 35 No. 1.

Shantz, A.S., Kistruck, G. and Zietsma, C. (2018), “The opportunity not taken: the occupational identity of entrepreneurs in contexts of poverty”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 33 No. 4, pp. 416-437.

Shelton, L.M. and Minniti, M. (2018), “Enhancing product market access: minority entrepreneurship, status leveraging, and preferential procurement programs”, *Small Business Economics*, Vol. 50 No. 3, pp. 481-498

Shir, N., Nikolaev, B.N. and Wincent, J. (2019), “Entrepreneurship and well-being: the role of psychological autonomy, competence, and relatedness”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 34 No. 5, p. 105875.

Showkat, N., & Parveen, H. (2017). *Non-Probability and Probability Sampling*. E-PG Pathshala. - References - Scientific Research Publishing. (n.d.). [https://www.scirp.org/\(S\(351jmbntv-nsjt1aadkposzje\)\)/reference/referencespapers.aspx?referenceid=3043744](https://www.scirp.org/(S(351jmbntv-nsjt1aadkposzje))/reference/referencespapers.aspx?referenceid=3043744)

Sonfield, M. (2014). Ethnic minority businesses and targeted assistance programs in the U.S. and the U.K.: a comparison and implications. *Journal of Small Business and Enterprise Development*, 21(2), 199–211.

Souitaris, V., Zerbinati, S., & Al-Laham, A. (2007). Do entrepreneurship programmes raise entrepreneurial intention of science and engineering students? The effect of learning, inspiration and resources. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 22(4), 566–591. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusvent.2006.05.002>

Strohmeyer, R., Tonoyan, V. and Jennings, J.E. (2017), “Jacks-(and jills)-of-all-trades: on whether, how and why gender influences firm innovativeness”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 32 No. 5, pp. 498-518.

Sugiyono, (2013). Metodelogi Penelitian Kuantitatif , Kualitatif dan R&D. (Bandung: ALFABETA).

Suryanto, et al., (2021). Transformasi Pengembangan Modal Insani Sektor Publik di Indonesia. Asosiasi Profesi Widyaiswara Indonesia.

- Suyitno, Ade (2013). Pengaruh Pengetahuan Kewirausahaan dan Kesiapan Instrumen Terhadap Intensi Kewirausahaan. Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
- Team, M. S. (n.d.). *Available Market - Definition & Importance | Marketing Overview | MBA Skool*. MBA Skool. <https://www.mbastoool.com/business-concepts/marketing-and-strategy-terms/11747-available-market.html#:~:text=Available%20market%20is%20defined%20as,the%20potential%20of%20a%20market>
- Toister, J. (2018), “Should survey rating scales be even or odd?”, available at: www.toistersolutions.com/blog/2017/12/28/should-customer-service-survey-scales-be-even-or-odd
- Totoh (2021). Pengaruh Pendidikan Kewirausahaan Terhadap Minat Berwirausaha Dengan Pola Pikir Kewirausahaan Sebagai Variabel Mediasi. <https://ejournal.unesa.ac.id/index.php/jupe/article/download/54796/44750/>
- Wallace, S. (1999). Minority procurement: beyond affirmative action to economic empowerment. *Review of Black Political Economy*, 27(1), 73–98.
- Walter, S. G., & Block, J. (2016). Outcomes of entrepreneurship education: An institutional perspective. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 31(2), 216–233. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusvent.2015.10.003>
- Wang, X.-H., Bo, F.-Y. and Lei, J.-S. (2016) Entrepreneurship Education Research, the Influence on College Students' Entrepreneurial Intention and Comparisons of Higher Vocational Students and Undergraduate Students. *Journal of Tsinghua University Education Research*, 5, 116-124.
- What is Financial Support | IGI Global.* (n.d.). <https://www.igi-global.com/dictionary/financial-support/78959#:~:text=Any%20monetary%20assistance%20provided%20by,to%20start%20and%20grow%20businesses>
- Wickham PA. 2004. Strategic Entrepreneurship 3th Ed. Essex (GB): Pearson Education Limited.
- Wiklund, J., Yu, W., Tucker, R. and Marino, L.D. (2017), “ADHD, impulsivity and entrepreneurship”, *Journal of Business Venturing*, Vol. 32 No. 6, pp. 627-656.
- World Bank. (2013). *Crowdfunding's potential for the developing world*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Yin, Z., Gong, X., Guo, P. and Wu, T. (2019), “What drives entrepreneurship in digital economy? Evidence from China”, *Economic Modelling*, Vol. 82, pp. 66-73.

Zellweger, T., Sieger, P. and Halter, F. (2011), "Should I stay or should I go? Career choice intentions of students with family business background", Journal of Business Venturing, Vol. 26 No. 5, pp. 521-536.

Zhu, H. dan Zhang, Y.-L. (2014) The Influence Mechanism of Entrepreneurship Education in Beijing Universities on the Entrepreneurial Intention of Junior College Students—An Empirical Analysis Based on the Perspective of Student Participation. Tsinghua University Education Research, 35, 100-107.

