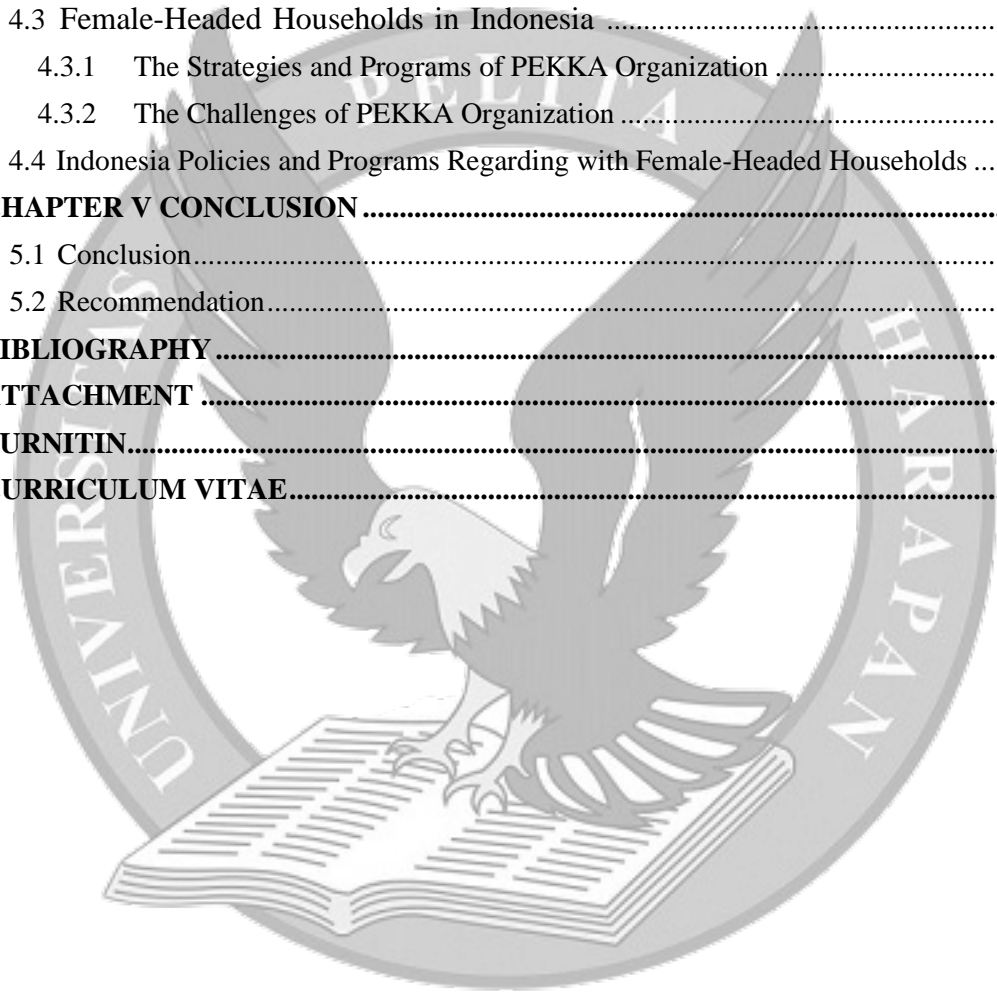


TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER	i
THESIS STATEMENT AND UPLOAD AGREEMENT	ii
STATEMENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITY	iii
THESIS ADVISOR APPROVAL OF FINAL ASSIGNMENT	iv
THESIS EXAMINER TEAM APPROVAL	v
ABSTRACT	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	viii
TABLE OF CONTENT	x
LIST OF PICTURES	xi
LIST OF GRAPHIC	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Research Questions	12
1.3 Research Objectives	12
1.4 Research Significance	13
1.5 Thesis Outline.....	14
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	16
2.1 Literature Review	16
2.1.1 The Female-headed Households and Social Economic issues.....	17
2.1.2 The Issues of Female-headed Household in Indonesia.....	23
2.1.3 Poverty and Female-Headed Households	27
2.1.4 Economic Empowerment of Women.....	31
2.2 Theoretical and Conceptual Framework.....	35
2.2.1 The Paradigms about The Feminism in International Relations Theory and Household Headship	35
2.2.2 Liberal Feminism in International Relation Theory.....	36
2.2.3 Conceptual Framework.....	40
2.2.3.1 The Headship of Households.....	41
2.2.3.2 The Female-Headed Households	43
2.2.3.3 The Women’s Empowerment and Economic Development	46
2.2.4 Analytical Framework	49
CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY	51
3.1 Research Approach.....	51
3.2 Research Method.....	54

3.3 Data Collection Techniques.....	55
3.4 Data Analysis Techniques	57
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....	59
4.1 Women Welfare in Sustainable Development Goals.....	59
4.1.1 Women’s Welfare in Social Economic Development.....	61
4.1.2 Women’s Welfare in Environmental Sustainability.....	70
4.2 Female-Headed Households as an Agenda of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)	73
4.3 Female-Headed Households in Indonesia	83
4.3.1 The Strategies and Programs of PEKKA Organization	85
4.3.2 The Challenges of PEKKA Organization	96
4.4 Indonesia Policies and Programs Regarding with Female-Headed Households	101
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	116
5.1 Conclusion.....	116
5.2 Recommendation.....	119
BIBLIOGRAPHY	120
ATTACHMENT	126
TURNITIN.....	127
CURRICULUM VITAE.....	128



LIST OF PICTURES

Picture 1 Theoretical Argument.....	50
-------------------------------------	----

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: List of PEKKA Programs to Empower Female-Headed Households in Indonesia ..	88
Table 2: List of PEKKA Projects to Empower Female-Headed Households in Indonesia.....	95
Table 3: List of laws regarding with women in employment, education and marriage	113
Table 4: List of KEMENPPA Programs to Empower Women in Indonesia	114

LIST OF GRAPHICS

Graphic 1: The speed at extreme poverty 2015 – 2020.....	61
Graphic 2: The Diagram of the projected number of girls under age 18 married	63
Graphic 3: The diagram of youth not in education, employment or training by Sex.....	68
Graphic 4: National Gender Development Index (2015 – 2019).....	106
Graphic 5: Development of national Gender Empowerment Index (GEI) in 2015 - 2019 ...	111