

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
FINAL ASSIGNMENT STATEMENT AND UPLOAD AGREEMENT	ii
STATEMENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITY	iii
THESIS ADVISOR APPROVAL.....	iv
THESIS DEFENSE EXAMINATION BOARD'S APPROVAL SHEET	v
ABSTRAK	vi
ABSTRACT	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF PICTURES	xi
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xii
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background	1
1.2. Research Questions	16
1.3. Research Objectives	16
1.4. Research Significance	16
1.5. Research Structure	18
CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW AND THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	20
2.1. Literature Review	20
2.1.1. FATF in the Global Governance.....	21
2.1.2. Indonesia and the FATF.....	29
2.2. Theoretical Framework	36
2.2.1. Neoliberal Institutionalism as Grand Theory	37
2.2.2. International Institution Theory	41
2.2.3. Regime Theory	44
2.2.4 Game Theory.....	45
2.3. Concepts	49
2.3.1. The State as Rational Actor.....	49
2.3.1. Global Governance.....	53

2.3.2. Money Laundering and Terrorism Financing as Transnational Crimes	55
2.3.4. Strategic Advantage	58
2.4. Hypothesis / Theoretical Argument	61
CHAPTER III: METHODOLOGY	65
3.1. Research Approach	65
3.2. Research Method.....	66
3.3. Data Collection Method	68
3.4. Data Analysis Method	72
CHAPTER IV: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	74
4.1. The Role of FATF in the Global Governance against Illicit Finance ...	75
4.1.1 The Problem of Global Illicit Economy	75
4.1.2. The Global Governance of Financial Action Task Force	77
4.2. The Urgency of Indonesian Permanent Membership in the FATF	102
4.2.1. Financial Crime Vulnerabilities in Indonesia	102
4.2.2. Indonesia's Rising Engagement in International Arena.....	111
4.2.3. The Dynamics of Indonesia and FATF's Relationship.....	121
4.3. The Ultimate Decision and Eventual Inclusion of Permanent Membership in the FATF	136
4.4. Estimating the Strategic Advantages of Indonesia's Permanent Membership in FATF: Lessons from ASEAN	148
4.4.1. The FATF Effect on Malaysia	153
4.4.2. The FATF Effect on Singapore	164
4.5. Neoliberal Perspectives and Insights for Indonesia	175
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION & RECOMMENDATION	190
5.1. Conclusion	190
5.2. Policy Recommendation	195
BIBLIOGRAPHY	198
ATTACHMENT A	A-1
Turnitin.....	A-1
Curriculum Vitae.....	A-2
ATTACHMENT B	B-1
Research Permission Letter to INTRAC	B-1
Interview Transcript with INTRAC	B-2
Thesis Guidance Book	B-14

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1: Indonesia's Economic Recovery Post-Asian Financial Crisis	5
Table 1.2: FATF Jurisdictions and Associate Members. Source: FATF	8
Table 2.1: Theoretical Argument, formulated by the author.....	64
Table 4.1: Australian Threat Matrix. Source: AUSTRAC.....	94
Table 4.2: Indicators of High-Risk Countries according to Australia	96
Table 4.3: Amendments and Enactments of Laws made by Pakistani Government in response to FATF Recommendations	99
Table 4.4: Comparison between Law No. 15 of 2002 & Law No. 25 of 2003 ...	124
Table 4.5: Results of Indonesia's 2018 MER by APG	140
Table 4.6: Indicators to Measure Strategic Advantage of Membership in FATF152	
Table 4.7: Comparative Analysis Matrix of Malaysia's Political Leverage and Financial Credibility before and after Membership in FATF	156
Table 4.8: Comparative Analysis Matrix of Singapore's Political Leverage and Financial Credibility before and after Membership in FATF	168

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1: Indonesia's Corruption Perception Index from 2014 to 2022	10
Figure 1.2: Risk Scale of ML in Indonesian Provinces	12
Figure 2.1: Theoretical Mind Map.....	37
Figure 2.2: Analytical Framework	61
Figure 3.1: In-Depth Interview Process.....	70
Figure 4.1: Key Concepts for ML/TF Risk Assessment on National Level.....	82
Figure 4.2: Pakistani MER Assessment Score in 2020	98
Figure 4.3: Structure of Indonesian National ML Committee	128
Figure 4.4: Indonesia's MER Assessment Result in 2008	129
Figure 4.5: Indonesia's Journey within the FATF from 2001-2015	136
Figure 4.6: Simulation of Indonesia and FATF in Prisoner's Dilemma Payoff Matrix	182

LIST OF PICTURES

Picture 2.1: Illustration of Prisoner's Dilemma	48
Picture 4.1: Samples of FATF Typology Reports.....	81
Picture 4.2: Indonesia's Basel AML Index 2023.....	105
Picture 4.3: Malaysia's Basel AML Index 2023	153
Picture 4.4: Singapore's Basel AML Index 2023	164

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

G20	:	Group of 20
ASEAN	:	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
IMF	:	International Monetary Fund
GDP	:	Gross Domestic Product
FATF	:	Financial Action Task Force
APG	:	Asia-Pacific Group on Money Laundering
OECD	:	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
NCCT	:	Non-Cooperative Countries and Territories
CPI	:	Corruption Perception Index
INTRAC	:	Indonesian Financial Transaction Reports and Analysis Center
FIU	:	Financial Intelligence Unit
AML/CTF	:	Anti-Money Laundering/Counter-Terrorism Financing
WMD	:	Weapons of Mass Destruction
MER	:	Mutual Evaluation Report
INTERPOL	:	International Police
UN	:	United Nations
UNTOC	:	United Nations Office on Terrorism
ML/TF	:	Money Laundering/Terrorism Financing
FSRB	:	FATF-Style Regional Body
NTA	:	National Threat Assessment
GTA	:	Global Money Laundering and Terrorist Financing Threat Assessment
PEP	:	Politically Exposed Person
AUSTRAC	:	Australian Transaction Reports and Analysis Centre
LEA	:	Law Enforcement Agencies
DNFBP	:	Designated Non-Financial Businesses and Professions
MLA	:	Mutual Legal Assistance
ISIL	:	Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant
FTF	:	Foreign Terrorist Fighter
NPO	:	Non-Profit Organization