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DAFTAR SINGKATAN

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|---------|---|
| ACh | : Asetilkolin |
| AS | : Amerika Serikat |
| ASEAN | : <i>Association of Southeast Asian Nations</i> |
| As | : Arsenik |
| APA | : <i>American Psychiatric Association</i> |
| AASM | : <i>American Academy of Sleep Medicine</i> |
| ACE | : <i>Angiotensin Converting Enzyme</i> |
| AUTOS | : <i>The 35 Autonomy Over Smoking Scale</i> |
| AHI | : <i>Apnea-Hypopnea Index</i> |
| ARBs | : <i>Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers</i> |
| BBB | : <i>Blood Brain Barrier</i> |
| BB | : Beta Bloker |
| CO | : Karbon Monoksida |
| CA | : <i>Catecholamine</i> |
| CRP | : <i>C-reactive Protein</i> |
| CDS | : <i>Cigarette Dependence Scale</i> |
| CSF | : <i>Cerebrospinal fluid</i> |
| CSB-CSA | : <i>Cheyne-Stokes Breathing-Central Sleep Apnea</i> |
| CCBs | : <i>Calcium-Channel Blockers</i> |
| DA | : Dopamin |
| DAT | : <i>Dopamine Active Transporter</i> |
| DSM-5 | : <i>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Health</i> |
| EEG | : <i>Electroencephalography</i> |
| FTND | : <i>The Fagerström Test for Nicotine Dependence</i> |
| FDA | : <i>Food and Drug Administration</i> |
| FAERS | : <i>US Food and Drug Administration Adverse Event Reporting System</i> |
| GATS | : <i>Global Adult Tobacco Survey</i> |
| GABA | : γ - <i>Aminobutyric Acid (Gamma-aminobutyric acid)</i> |
| H2CO | : Formaldehida |

| | |
|-------------|--|
| HPA | : <i>Hypothalamic–Pituitary–Adrenal</i> |
| HF | : <i>Heart Failure</i> |
| HMGCR | : <i>HMG-CoA Reductase Inhibitors</i> |
| 5-HT | : Serotonin |
| IARC | : <i>International Agency for Research on Cancer</i> |
| ICD | : <i>International Classification of Disease</i> |
| ICU | : <i>Intensive Care Unit</i> Kementerian Kesehatan |
| Kemenkes RI | : Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia |
| LAMF | : <i>Low Amplitude Mixed Frequency</i> |
| MT | : Melatonin |
| nAChRs | : Receptor Asetilkolin Nikotinik |
| NE | : Norepinefrin |
| NO | : <i>Nitric Oxide</i> |
| NDSS | : <i>The Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale</i> |
| NREM | : <i>Nonrapid Eye Movement</i> |
| N1 | : NREM 1 |
| N2 | : NREM 2 |
| N3 | : NREM 3 |
| NSF | : <i>National Sleep Foundation</i> |
| NT | : Neurotransmitter |
| O2 | : Oksigen |
| OSA | : <i>Obstructive Sleep Apnea</i> |
| OVT | : <i>Over-The-Counter</i> |
| OSAHS | : <i>Obstructive Sleep Apnea Hypoapnea Syndrome</i> |
| PPOK | : Penyakit Paru Obstruktif Kronik |
| PSS | : <i>Perceived Stress Scale</i> |
| PSG | : Polisomnografi |
| RCC | : Republik Rakyat Cina |
| RISKESDAS | : RISET KESEHATAN DASAR |
| REM | : <i>Rapid Eye Movement</i> |
| SN | : <i>Substansia Nigra</i> |
| SSRI | : <i>Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitor</i> |

| | |
|-------|--|
| SRS | : <i>Sleep Research Society</i> |
| SOL | : <i>Sleep Onset Latency</i> |
| SWS | : <i>Slow-Wave Sleep</i> |
| SSP | : Sistem Saraf Pusat |
| SCN | : <i>Suprachiasmatic Nucleus</i> |
| SSS | : Sistem Saraf Simpatik |
| SMP | : Sekolah Menengah Pertama |
| SDB | : <i>Sleep-Disordered Breathing</i> |
| TCA | : <i>Tricyclic Antidepressants</i> |
| VTA | : <i>Tegmentum Ventral</i> |
| WHO | : <i>World Health Organization</i> |
| WISDM | : <i>The Wisconsin Index of Smoking Dependence Motives</i> |
| WASO | : <i>Wakefulness After Sleep Onset</i> |