

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adeyanju, O. A., & Oyekunle, L. O. (2018). Optimum demulsifier formulations for Nigerian crude oil-water emulsions. *Egyptian Journal of Petroleum*, 27(4), 657–662. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpe.2017.10.001>
- Agency, S. G. (2022). *Flora and Fauna Web-Terminalia catappa*.  
<https://www.nparks.gov.sg/florafaunaweb/flora/3/1/3181>
- Akinduti PA, M. B. (2019). *Suitability of spectrophotometric assay for determination of honey microbial inhibition Suitability of spectrophotometric assay for determination of honey microbial inhibition*. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/1299/1/012131>
- Alihar, F. (2018). Uji Aktivitas Ekstrak Etanol Rimpang Lengkuas Merah (Alpinia purpurata K. Schum) Terhadap Bakteri Propionibacterium acnes. *עילון חינוך ומחקר*, 66(1), 37–39.  
[https://www.fairportlibrary.org/images/files/RenovationProject/Concept\\_cost\\_estimate\\_accepted\\_031914.pdf](https://www.fairportlibrary.org/images/files/RenovationProject/Concept_cost_estimate_accepted_031914.pdf)
- Andersen, F. A. (1999). Final report on the safety assessment of Azulene. *International Journal of Toxicology*, 18(SUPPL. 3), 27–32.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/109158189901800304>
- Anggraeny, V., Febriyana, R., G, L., & I, M. (2021). Uji Aktivitas Ekstrak Daun Ketapang (Terminalia Catappa L) Terhadap Pertumbuhan Bakteri (Propionibacterium Acnes). *Java Health Journal*, 8.
- Anggraini, W., Nisa, S. C., Da, R. R., & Ma, B. (2019). *Aktivitas Antibakteri Ekstrak Etanol 96 % Buah Blewah ( Cucumis melo L . var . Antibacterial Activity of 96 % Ethanol Extract Cantaloupe Fruit ( Cucumis melo L . var . cantalupensis ) Against Escherichia coli bacteria*. 5(1), 61–66.
- Athiah Masykuroh, H. P. (2022). *VOLUME 7. 7, 76–85*.
- Bansal, M., & Jamil, S. (2018). Micellar microparticles: A novel approach to topical drug delivery system. *International Journal of Applied Pharmaceutics*, 10(5), 1–

5. <https://doi.org/10.22159/ijap.2018v10i5.27506>
- Chem, J. (2017). *Indo. J. Chem. Sci.* 6 (2) (2017). 6(2).
- Clinique. (2023). *Clinique the take day off cleansing balm*. Clinique Laboratories.
- Cripps, D. J. (2019). Current management of acne vulgaris. *Wisconsin Medical Journal*, 72(9), 189–191.
- Depkes. (1979). *Farmakope Indonesia Edisi III*. Depkes RI.
- Deswita, W., Manalu, K., & Tambunan, E. P. S. (2021). UJI EFEKTIVITAS ANTIBAKTERI EKSTRAK UMBI LOBAK PUTIH (*Raphanus sativus L*) TERHADAP PERTUMBUHAN BAKTERI *Propionibacterium acnes* DAN *Staphylococcus epidermidis*. *KLOROFIL: Jurnal Ilmu Biologi Dan Terapan*, 5(2), 111. <https://doi.org/10.30821/kfl:jibt.v5i2.10032>
- Dewi, A. P., & Mardhiyani, D. (2021). Formulation and Antibacterial Activity of Liquid Soap Containing Ketapang (*Terminalia catappa L*) Leaves Extract. *Borneo Journal of Pharmacy*, 4(1), 43–50.  
<https://doi.org/10.33084/bjop.v4i1.1589>
- Effendy, E. M., Taurhesia, S., & Purba, A. V. (2019). Pengembangan Krim Pewarna Rambut Permanen Mengandung Ekstrak Daun Ketapang (*Terminalia catappa L*) dan Ekstrak Daun Jambu Biji (*Psidium guajava L*). *PHARMACY: Jurnal Farmasi Indonesia (Pharmaceutical Journal of Indonesia)*, 16(2), 356.  
<https://doi.org/10.30595/pharmacy.v16i2.5859>
- Fitriani, T., & Nashihah, S. (2021). *Uji Daya Hambat Ekstrak Etanol Daun Rambai (Sonneratia caseolaris ( L ) Engl ) terhadap Bakteri Propionibacterium acnes dan Staphylococcus epidermidis Artikel Penelitian*. 13, 40–53.
- GBIF. (2023). *Propionibacterium acnes*. Global Biodiversity Information Facility.
- Gerung, W. H. P., Fatimawali, & Irma, A. (2021). Uji Aktivitas Antibakteri Ekstrak Daun Belimbing Botol (*Averrhoa bilimbi L*) Terhadap Pertumbuhan Bakteri *Propionibacterium acnes* Penyebab Jerawat. *Pharmacon*, 10(4), 1087–1093.
- Hajrin, W., Subaidah, W. A., Juliantoni, Y., & Wirasisya, D. G. (2021). Application of Simplex Lattice Design Method on The Optimisation of Deodorant Roll-on

- Formula of Ashitaba (Angelica keiskei). *Jurnal Biologi Tropis*, 21(2), 501–509.  
<https://doi.org/10.29303/jbt.v21i2.2717>
- Halimathussadiah, Rahmawati, D., & Indriyanti, N. (2021). Uji Aktivitas Minyak Atsiri Daun Pala (Myristica fragrans Houtt.) Sebagai Antibakteri. *Proceeding of Mulawarman Pharmaceuticals Conferences, April 2021*, 85–91.
- Hassan, M. A. K. I. (2016). Vitamin E dalam dermatologi. *Indian Journal Dematological*.
- HOPE. (2009). *Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients* (P. J. S. and M. E. Q. Raymond C Rowe (ed.); 6th ed.). RPS.
- HSE. (2023). *Structure and functions of the skin*. Health and Safety Executive.
- I Komang Ary Werdhi Widnyana, Windah Anugrah Subaidah, & Nisa Isnene Hanifa. (2021). Optimasi Formula Stick Balm Minyak Atsiri Daun Sereh (Cymbopogon citratus). *Jurnal Penelitian Farmasi Indonesia*, 10(2), 16–24.  
<https://doi.org/10.51887/jpfi.v10i2.1417>
- Irianto, I. D. K., Purwanto, P., & Mardan, M. T. (2020). Aktivitas Antibakteri dan Uji Sifat Fisik Sediaan Gel Dekokta Sirih Hijau (Piper betle L.) Sebagai Alternatif Pengobatan Mastitis Sapi. *Majalah Farmaseutik*, 16(2), 202.  
<https://doi.org/10.22146/farmaseutik.v16i2.53793>
- ITIS. (2023). *Terminalia catappa L*. Intergrated Taxonomy Information System.
- Kemenkes. (2017). Formularies. In *Kementerian Kesehatan RI*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1201/b12934-13>
- Kemenkes. (2022). *Jenis Jerawat*. Yankes.Kemenkes.
- Kissa, E. (2016). Surfactants and Repellents. *International News on Fats, Oils, and Related Materials*, 27.
- Krutmann, J., Moyal, D., Liu, W., Kandahari, S., Lee, G. S., Nopadon, N., Xiang, L. F., & Seité, S. (2017). Pollution and acne: Is there a link? *Clinical, Cosmetic and Investigational Dermatology*, 10, 199–204.  
<https://doi.org/10.2147/CCID.S131323>
- Kurnia, D., Suhardiman, A., Nurdiansyah, H., & Ghazali, M. (2022). Aktivitas

- Antibakteri Ekstrak dan Fraksi Makroalga Eucheuma cottoni terhadap Bakteri Penyebab Jerawat. *Jurnal Agrotek Ummat*, 9(2), 86.  
<https://doi.org/10.31764/jau.v9i2.6161>
- Lee, K., & Greenstone, M. (2021). Polusi Udara Indonesia dan Dampaknya Terhadap Usia Harapan Hidup. *Air Quality Life Index, September*, 1–11.  
[https://aqli.epic.uchicago.edu/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/AQLI\\_IndonesiaReport-2021\\_IND-version9.7.pdf](https://aqli.epic.uchicago.edu/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/AQLI_IndonesiaReport-2021_IND-version9.7.pdf)
- Maharadingga, M., Pahriyani, A., & Arista, D. (2021). Uji Aktivitas Ekstrak Etanol 70% Daun Ketapang (*Terminalia catappa L.*) Pada Hamster Syrian Jantan Hiperglikemia Dan Hipercolesterolemia Dengan Parameter Pengukuran Kolesterol Total Dan LDL. *Lumbung Farmasi: Jurnal Ilmu Kefarmasian*, 2(2), 80. <https://doi.org/10.31764/lf.v2i2.5488>
- Marjenah Putri, N. P. (2017). Morphological characteristic and physical environment of *Terminalia catappa* in East Kalimantan, Indonesia. *Asian Journal of Forestry*, 1(1), 33–39. <https://doi.org/10.13057/asianjfor/r010105>
- Marliana, S. D., & Suryanti, V. (2015). *Skrining Fitokimia dan Analisis Kromatografi Lapis Tipis Komponen Kimia Buah Labu Siam ( Sechium edule Jacq . Swartz .) dalam Ekstrak Etanol The phytochemical screenings and thin layer chromatography analysis of chemical compounds in ethanol extract of la.* 3(1), 26–31. <https://doi.org/10.13057/biofar/f030106>
- Mounyr Balouri, Moulay Sadiki, and S. K. I. (2016). Methods for in vitro evaluating antimicrobial activity : A review. *J Pharm Anal*, 6(2), 71–79.
- Mukhriani. (2014). Ekstraksi, Pemisahan Senyawa, dan Identifikasi Senyawa Aktif. *Jurnal Kesehatan*, VII No.2, 361–362.
- Mulangsri, D. A. K., Murrukmihadi, M., & Muaniqoh, E. (2017). KARAKTERISTIK FISIK LIPSTIK SARI KULIT BUAH NAGA MERAH (*Hylocereus costaricensis*) DENGAN VARIASI PERBANDINGAN KONSENTRASI CARNAUBA WAX DAN BEESWAX. *Jurnal Inovasi Teknik Kimia*, 2(2), 19–24. <https://doi.org/10.31942/inteka.v2i2.1940>

- Munira. (2018). Uji Aktivitas Antibakteri Ekstrak Etanol Daun Ketapang (*Terminalia catappa* L.) Warna Hijau dan Warna Merah serta Kombinasinya. *Indonesian Journal of Pharmacy and Natural Product*, 1.
- Naibaho, O. H., Yamlean, P. V. Y., & Wiyono, W. (2013). Pengaruh Basis Salep Terhadap Formulasi Sediaan Salep Ekstrak Daun Kemangi (*Ocimum sanctum* L.) Pada Kulit Punggung Kelinci yang Dibuat Infeksi *Staphylococcus aureus*. *Jurnal Ilmiah Farmasi-UNSRAT*, 2(02), 27–34.
- Nur, S., Hidayah, H., Aryani, R., & Darusman, F. (2020). Studi Literatur Mengenal Kosmetik Pembersih Wajah Cleansing Balm dan Perkembangannya. *Prosiding Farmasi*, 6(2), 215–218. <http://dx.doi.org/10.29313/.v6i2.22761>
- Nurfitriani, A., Prabowo Soewondo, B., & Aryani, R. (2020). Kajian Pemanfaatan Cleanser untuk Perawatan Jerawat (*Acne Vulgaris*). *Jurnal Farmasi*, 6(2), 264–270.
- Org, C. (2023). *Glyceryl stearate*. Cosmeticinfo.Org.
- Pamudi, B. F., Munira, M., Saha, R. A., & Nasir, M. (2021). Pengaruh lama maserasi daun ketapang merah (*Terminalia Catappa* L.) terhadap daya hambat *Staphylococcus aureus* dan *Escherichia coli*. *Jurnal SAGO Gizi Dan Kesehatan*, 2(2), 158. <https://doi.org/10.30867/gikes.v2i2.664>
- RI, D. (2000). *Parameter Standar Umum Ekstrak Tumbuhan Obat*.
- Ricky Ramadhian, M., Umiana Soleha, T., Hanriko, R., & Putri Azkia, H. (2017). Pengaruh Ekstrak Metanol Daun Ketapang (*Terminalia catappa* L.) Terhadap Kepadatan Serabut Kolagen pada Penyembuhan Luka Sayat Mencit (*Mus musculus*). *J AgromedUnila* /, 4, 17.
- Rijayanti, R. P. (2014). *Program studi pendidikan dokter fakultas kedokteran universitas tanjungpura 2014*.
- Ristina Rodríguez-Melcón. (2022). *Minimum Inhibitory Concentration (MIC) and Minimum Bactericidal Concentration (MBC) for Twelve Antimicrobials (Biocides and Antibiotics) in Eight Strains of Listeria monocytogenes*. MDPI Biology (Basel).

- Sankar, R. (2020). *Acne-causes and amazing remedial measures for acne*. April.
- Schlessinger, A. H. S. 1 ; S. M. 2 ; H. M. S. 3 ; J. (2023). *Acne vulgaris*. statpearls.
- Setyawan, R., Masrijal, C. D. P., Hermansyah, O., Rahmawati, S., Intan, R., Sari, P., & Cahyani, A. N. (2023). Formulasi , evaluasi dan uji stabilitas fisik sediaan gel antioksidan ekstrak tali putri (*Cassytha filiformis* L). *Bencoolen Journal Of Pharmacy*, 3(1), 27–33. <https://ejournal.unib.ac.id/index.php/bjp/index>
- Sinaga et al. (2021). Uji efektivitas senyawa antibakteri penyebab ice-ice dari daun ketapang *Terminalia catappa* L. dengan metode ekstraksi berbeda. *E-Journal Budidaya Perairan*, 10(8.5.2017), 2003–2005.
- Sopyan, I., Zuhrotun, A., & Hidayat Rifky, I. (2021). Design-Expert Sebagai Alat Optimasi Formulasi Sediaan Farmasi. *Majalah Farmaksetika*, 6(1), 99–120.
- Sowmiya, M. (2015). A study on the characterization of *Propionibacterium acnes* isolated from ocular clinical specimens. *Indian Journal Of Medical Research*, 438–449.
- Surber, C., Dragicevic, N., & Kottner, J. (2018). Skin Care Products for Healthy and Diseased Skin. *Current Problems in Dermatology (Switzerland)*, 54(August), 183–200. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000489532>
- Tivani, I., Amananti, W., & Rima Putri, A. (2021). Uji AKtivitas Antibakteri Handwash Ekstak Daun Turi (*Sesbania grandiflora* L) Terhadap *Staphylococcus aureus*. *Jurnal Ilmiah Manutung*, 7(1), 86–91.
- Utami, Y. P., Umar, A. H., Syahruni, R., & Kadullah, I. (2017). Standardisasi Simplicia dan Ekstrak Etanol Daun Leilem (*Clerodendrum*). *Journal of Pharmaceutical and Medicinal Sciences*, 2(1), 32–39.
- Vifta, R. L., & Advistasari, Y. D. (2018). Skrining Fitokimia, Karakterisasi, dan Penentuan Kadar Flavonoid Total Ekstrak dan Fraksi-Fraksi Buah Parijoto (*Medinilla speciosa* B.) Pytochemical Screening, Characterization, and Determination of Total Flavonoids Extracts and Fractions of Parijoto Fruit. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Unimus*, 1, 8–14.
- Weber, S., Schmidt, T., Schumacher, P., Kuballa, T., Mildau, G., Walch, S. G.,

- Hartwig, A., & Lachenmeier, D. W. (2019). Quantification of Mineral Oil Aromatic Hydrocarbons (MOAH) in Anhydrous Cosmetics Using  $^1\text{H}$  NMR. *Journal of Chemistry*, 2019. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/1680269>
- Wells, R., Truong, F., Adal, A. M., Sarker, L. S., & Mahmoud, S. S. (2018). Lavandula essential oils: A current review of applications in medicinal, food, and cosmetic industries of lavender. *Natural Product Communications*, 13(10), 1403–1417. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1934578x1801301038>
- Wendy Roberts, M. F. (2021). Polusi udara dan kelainan kulit. *International Journal of Women's Dermatology*, 7, 91–97.
- Wijayanti, R., Syarifah, M., & Goenarwo, E. (2014). Pengaruh Basis Salep Terhadap Sifat Fisik Sediaan Salep Ekstrak Kelopak Bunga Rosella ( *Hibiscus sabdariffa* L.). *Media Farmasi Indonesia*, 9(2), 759–769.
- Winastri, N. L. A. P., Muliasari, H., & Hidayati, E. (2020). AKTIVITAS ANTIBAKTERI AIR PERASAN DAN REBUSAN DAUN CALINCING (*Oxalis corniculata* L.) TERHADAP *Streptococcus mutans*. *Berita Biologi*, 19(2). <https://doi.org/10.14203/beritabiologi.v19i2.3786>
- Ziyad, M., Fujiyanti, M., Lestari, W. P., & Mulyani, S. (2018). UJI AKTIVITAS ANTIBAKTERI SENYAWA HEXADECYLTRIMETHYLAMMONIUM-BROMIDE TERHADAP BAKTERI *Staphylococcus aureus* DAN *Escherichia coli* Antibacterial Activity Test of the C-4-methoxyphenylcalix [ 4 ] resorcinarene Compound Modified by Hexadecyltrimethylammonium-. 3(3), 201–209.