#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

#### **Books**

- Bozyk, Pawel. *Globalization and the Transformation of Foreign Economic Policy*. Boca Raton, FL: Taylor and Francis, an imprint of Routledge, 2019.
- Chaisse, Julien, and Jędrzej Górski. *The Belt and Road Initiative: Law, Economics, and Politics*. Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 2018.
- Chen, Lurong, and Fukunari Kimura. *Developing the Digital Economy in ASEAN*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2019.
- Davidson, Jamie. Indonesia's Changing Political Econony: Governing the Roads. S.l.: Cambride Univ Press, 2018.
- Dunne, Tim, et al. International Relations Theories: Discipline and Diversity. Oxford University Press, 2016.
- Hudson, Valerie M. Day, Benjamin S. Foreign Policy Analysis: Classic And Contemporary Theory. S.L.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2019.
- Jurriëns Edwin, and Ross Tapsell. *Digital Indonesia: Connectivity and Divergence*. Singapore: ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, 2017.
- Kauppi, Mark V., and Paul R. Viotti. *International Relations Theory*. Rowman and Littlefield, 2019.
- Kehal, Harbhajan S. *Digital Economy: Impacts, Influences, and Challenges*. Hershey, PA: Idea Group Publ., 2005.
- Maçães, Bruno. *Belt and Road: A Chinese World Order*. London: Hurst & Company, 2018.
- Mutula, Stephen M. *Digital Economies: SMEs and E-readiness*. Hershey, PA: IGI Global, 2010.
- Neuman, W. Lawrence, and Karen Robson. *Basics of Social Research: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*. Don Mills, Ontario: Pearson Canada Inc., 2018.
- Singh, Daljit. Southeast Asian Affairs 2017. ISEAS, 2017.
- Smith, Steve, Amelia Hadfield, and Timothy Dunne. *Foreign Policy: Theories, Actors, Cases.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- Steger, Manfred B. *Globalization: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Syed, Jawad. *China's Belt and Road Initiative in a Global Context*. Springer International Publishing, 2019.

Tapscott, Don. The Digital Economy: Promise and Peril in the Age of Networked Intelligence. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1997.

# **Journals**

- Booth, Anne. "Chinas Economic Relations with Indonesia: Threats and Opportunities." *Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs*, vol. 30, no. 2, 2011, pp. 141–160., doi:10.1177/186810341103000207. (Accessed September 17,2019).
- Borensztein, Eduardo, Jose De Gregorio, and Jong-Wha Lee. "How Does Foreign Direct Investment Affect Economic Growth?,"n.d.. 1995. https://doi.org/10.3386/w5057. (Accessed September 27,2019).
- Caporaso, James A. "The Comparative Study of Foreign Policy: Perspectives on the Future." (1986).
- Chandra, Alexander, and Lontoh, Lucky. "Indonesia-China Trade Relations: The Deepening Of Economic Integration Amid Uncertainty.". *IIPC*. (2011). https://www.researchgate.net/publication/324152818\_Indonesia-China\_Trade\_Relations\_The\_deepening\_of\_economic\_integration\_amid\_u ncertainty (Accessed September 17, 2019).
- Cheng, Michael. "E-commerce in China- The Future Is Already Here". (2017). https://www.pwccn.com/en/retail-and-consumer/publications/total-retail-2017-china/total-retail-survey-2017-china-cut.pdf. (Accessed May 1,2019).
- Fontagne, Lionel. "Foreign Direct Investment and International Trade: Complements or Substitutes." (1999). https://doi.org/10.1787/77141620112. (Accessed September, 20, 2019).
- Fukuoka, Yuki, and Kiki Verico. "Indonesia—China Economic Relations in the Twenty-First Century: Opportunities and Challenges." *Understanding China Chinese Global Production Networks in ASEAN*. (2015) doi:10.1007/978-3-319-24232-3 4. (Accessed September 17,2019).
- Hanna, Nagy. "A Role for the State in the Digital Age." *Journal of Innovation and Entrepreneurship* 7, no. 1 (2018). https://doi.org/10.1186/s13731-018-0086-3. (Accessed 13 September 2019).
- Hong Shen, "A Digital Silk Road," *International Journal of Communication*, (November, 2017), https://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/8405/2386.pdf. (Accessed October 15,2019).
- Huang, Eli, Chong-Pin Lin, and Prospect Foundation. "China's Cable Strategy: Exploring Global Undersea Dominance."

- RealClearDefense.com/articles/2017/12/04/chinas\_cable\_strategy\_explorin g\_global\_undersea\_dominance\_112720.html. (Accessed October 11,2019).
- Intan Sari, Dinah Ayu and Ridwan, Wachid "Reframing Indonesian Foreign Policy on the New International Order: The Case of Indonesia-China Relations on Asia Century." *International Conference on Social Politics* 2 (2016): 679–689. (Accessed September 18, 2019).
- Korovkin, Vladimir. "National Digital Economy Strategies: A Survey of Africa." *ORF*. (2019). https://www.orfonline.org/research/national-digital-economy-strategies-a-survey-of-africa-53468/?amp. (Accessed September 13, 2019).
- Kurtishi, Selma. "The Effects of Foreign Direct Investments for Host Country's Economy." *European Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies* 5, no. 1 (2013). https://doaj.org/toc/2067-3795. (Accessed September 20, 2019).
- Marwan, Akbar. *ICT Penetration in Indonesia: Current Status, Opportunities and Challenges*. (2014): 1-10. https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/41f3/e584e49c4d91304c5bd9bb5927e3264 df991.pdf. (Accessed November 1, 2019).
- Meyer, Klaus E. "Foreign Investment: Direct." International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences, 2015, 324–26. https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-0-08-097086-8.71046-4.(Accessed September 20,2019).
- Milner, Helen. "International Theories of Cooperation among Nations: Strengths and Weaknesses." *World Politics* 44, no. 3 (1992): 466-96. doi:10.2307/2010546. (Accessed January 28, 2020).
- Mitrovic, Dragana. "China's Belt and Road Initiative: Connecting and Transforming Initiative." *The Belt & Road Initiative in the Global Arena*, (2017), 17–34. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-5921-6\_2. (Accessed September 14, 2019).
- Moak, Ken. "Globalization: Drivers and Effects." *Developed Nations and the Economic Impact of Globalization*, 2017, 19–47. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-57903-0\_2. (accessed September 20, 2019).
- Naughton, Barry. "China Leadership Monitor." *Supply-Side Structural Reform: Policy-Makers Look for a Way Out*, no. 49 (2016). (Accessed October 15,2019).
- Pangestu, Mari. "Indonesia and the Digital Economy: Creative Destruction, Opportunities and Challenges.". (2017). https://doi.org/10.1355/9789814786003-019.(Accessed September 14,2019).

- Purbo, Onno W. "Narrowing the Digital Divide.". (2017): 75–92. https://doi.org/10.1355/9789814786003-011. (Accessed September 14,2019).
- University of Carnegie Mellon. "Building a Digital Silk Road." International Journal of Communication 2. (2018). https://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/view/8405. (Accessed September 14, 2019).
- Vijayasri, G. V. "The Importance Of International Trade In The World." International Journal of Marketing, Financial Services & Management Research 2, no. 9. (2013):111-119.
- Wang, Yi Wei. "The Belt and Road Initiative: Restructuring the Economic Globalization," *Red Flag Manuscript*, (2016).
- Wang, Yu. "The Effect of Cross-Border E-Commerce on China's International Trade: An Empirical Study Based on Transaction Cost Analysis.".(2017).https://ideas.repec.org/a/gam/jsusta/v9y2017i11p2028-d117767.html.\((Accessed May 1, 2019).
- Weatherbee, Donald E. "Understanding Jokowi's Foreign Policy." *Trends In Southeast Asia* 12 (2016). https://doi.org/10.1355/9789814762601.x. (Accessed October 29,2019).
- Yu, Hong. "Reading the 13th Five-Year Plan: Reflections on China's ICT Policy." *International Journal of Communication* 11 (2017).

# **Government Publications**

- BAPPENENAS. *Rencana Pitalebar Indonesia*, (Jakarta 2014). https://ppidkemkominfo.files.com/2014/12/rencana\_pitalebar\_indonesia\_20 14-2019.pdf. (Accessed October 29,2019).
- BKPM. Peraturan Presiden Republik Indonesia No 44 Tahun 2016 Tentang Daftar Bidang Usaha Yang Tertutup Dan Biduang Usaha Yang Terbuka Dengan Persyaratan Di Bidang Penanaman Modal. (Jakarta 2016). https://peraturan.bkpm.go.id/jdih/userfiles/batang/Perpres\_Nomor\_44\_Tahun\_2016\_tentang\_DNI.pdf. (Accessed May 2, 2019).
- Ministry of Finance Indonesia. Full Text: Presidential Decree on Road Map E-commerce. (Jakarta 2017). https://jdih.kemenkeu.go.id/fullText/2017/74tahun2017perpres.pdf (Accessed November 2, 2019).
- National Development and Reform Commission People's Republic of China. Vision and Actions on Jointly Building Silk Road Economic Belt and 21st-Century Maritime Silk Road. (Beijing 2015).

- http://en.ndrc.gov.cn/newsrelease/201503/t20150330\_669367.html. (Accessed October 11, 2019).
- Office of the Leading Group for Promoting the Belt and Road Initiative. *Full Text: The Belt and Road Initiative Progress, Contributions and Prospects.* (Beijing 2019). https://eng.yidaiyilu.gov.cn/zchj/qwfb/86739.htm (Accessed October 11,2019).
- State Council of The People's Republic of China. *Guiding Opinion of the State Council on Actively Promoting 'Internet Plus' Action*. (Beijing 2015). http://.www.gov.cn/zhengce/content/2015/07/04/content\_10002.html (Accessed October 16, 2019).
- The State Council of People's Republic of China. *Full Text: Action Plan on the Belt and Road Initative*. (Beijing 2015). http://english.gov.cn/archive/publications/2015/03/30/content\_28147508024 9035.htm (Accessed May 1, 2019).
- Xi Jin Ping, "President Xi's speech to Davos in full". Geneva, Switzerland: World Economic Forum. Retrieved from https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2017/01/full-text-of-xi-jinping-keynote-at-the-world-economic-forum. (Accessed October 16, 2019).
- Xinhua. Full Text: International Strategy of Cooperation on Cyberspace. (Beijing 2017). http://www.xinhuanet.com//english/china/2017-03/01/c 136094371.htm. (Accessed October 19, 2019).
- Xinhua. Full Text: Joint Communique of Leaders Roundtable of Belt and Road Forum. (Beijing 2017). http://www.xinhuanet.com//english/2017-05/15/c 136286378.htm. (Accessed October 11, 2019).

# **Non-Government Publications**

- A.T. Kearney, and Amvesindo. Indonesia Venture Capital Outlook 2017. Google Publication.2017. https://www.thinkwithgoogle.com/\_qs/documents/4881/TWG-APAC-Indonesia-VC-Outlook-2017-Report.pdf. (Accessed November 12, 2019).
- Alibaba Cloud. *Digital Transformation White Paper*. 2016. https://resource.alibabacloud.com/whitepaper/digital-transformation-for-smes\_424?spm=a3c0i.242627.1282836.2.43a32358JemtTf. (Accessed November 17, 2019).
- Alibaba Group Holding Limited. *SEC Filing Annual Form 20-F*. Filed May 6, 2019. https://www.alibabagroup.com/en/ir/secfilings. (Accessed 6 November, 2019).

- Alibaba Group. "Electronic World Trade Platform." Alizila. September 2016. https://www.alizila.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/09/eWTP.pdf?x95431.(Accessed October 19, 2019)
- ASEAN and UNCTAD. ASEAN Investment Report 2018: Foreign Direct Investment and the Digital Economy in ASEAN. ASEAN. 2018. https://asean.org/storage/2018/11/ASEAN-Investment-Report-2018-for-Website.pdf. (Accessed November 11, 2019).
- BEKRAF. *OPUS Creative Economy Outlook 2019, OPUS.* Jakarta: BEKRAF, 2019. (https://www.bekraf.go.id/downloadable/pdf\_file/181138-opus-creative-economy-outlook-2019-english-version.pdf. (Accessed November 12, 2019).
- CSIS. Perceptions and Readiness of Indonesia towards the Belt and Road Initiative. 2019.

  https://www.csis.or.id/uploads/attachments/post/2019/05/23/CSIS\_BRI\_Ind onesia\_r.pdf (Accessed January 18, 2019).
- Google. *E-Conomy SEA 2018 Think with Google*. Google publication.2018. https://www.thinkwithgoogle.com/\_qs/documents/6730/Report\_e-Conomy\_SEA\_2018\_by\_Google\_Temasek\_v.pdf. (Accessed May 1, 2019).
- MERICS. "Networking the 'Belt and Road' The Future Is Digital." Mercator Institute of China Studies, August 28, 2019. https://www.merics.org/en/britracker/networking-the-belt-and-road. (Accessed October 11,2019).
- World Economic Forum. *Global Information Technology Report 2016*. WEF, 2016. http://reports.weforum.org/global-information-technology-report-2016/networked-readiness-index/. (Accessed November 11, 2019).
- World Economic Forum. *Globalization 4.0: Shaping a New Global Architecture in the Age of the Fourth Industrial Revolution*. World Economic Forum.2019. http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF\_Globalization\_4.0\_Call\_for\_Engage ment.pdf. (Accessed September 20,2019).

# **Online Newspaper Articles**

- Agnes Anya. "Jokowi Urges Global Digital Economy Drive" *The Jakarta Post*. June 29, 2019. https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2019/06/29/jokowi-urges-global-digital-economy-drive.html. (Accesed September 11,2019).
- Chengevelyn. "Amid Criticism, China's Xi Says Belt and Road Project Can Be 'Shared by the World'." *CNBC*. April 27, 2019. https://www.cnbc.com/2019/04/27/belt-and-road-initiative-chinas-xi-concludes-bri-forum-in-beijing.html.(Accesed September 11,2019).

- China Daily. "Four Companies to Provide ICT Services for China-Laos Railway." *China Daily*. November 1, 2017. http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/business/2017-01/11/content\_27922745.htm. (Accessed October 15, 2019).
- Dai, Sarah. "Alibaba to Step up Cloud Expansion amid Growing Global Demand". *South China Morning Post*. March 21, 2019. https://www.scmp.com/tech/big-tech/article/3002741/alibaba-step-cloud-computing-expansion-amid-growing-global-demand. (Accessed October 16, 2019).
- Harsono, Norman. "Poor Logistics Hold Back Indonesian e-Commerce from 'Quantum' Leap." *The Jakarta Post*. February 4, 2019. https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2019/02/04/poor-logistics-hold-back-indonesian-e-commerce-from-quantum-leap.html. (Accessed November 2, 2019).
- Jakarta Post. "Indonesia's Digital Economy to Dominate Southeast Asia by 2025." *The Jakarta Post*. November 28, 2018. https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2018/11/28/indonesias-digital-economy-to-dominate-southeast-asia-by-2025.html. (Accessed May 01, 2019).
- Negara, Siwage. "Indonesia Needs to Invest More in Human Resources." *Jakarta Post*. August 9, 2014. https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2014/08/09/indonesia-needs-invest-more-human-resources.html. (Accessed November 2, 2019).
- Parameswaran, Prashanth. "Indonesia Defends Its Foreign Policy Record under Jokowi." *The Diplomat*. September 22, 2015. https://thediplomat.com/2015/09/indonesia-defends-its-foreign-policy-record-under-jokowi/.(Accessed October 19, 2019).
- Tempo News. "Jokowi Discusses Trade and Digital Economy with Xi Jinping." *Tempo*. November 18, 2018. https://en.tempo.co/read/923538/jokowi-discusses-trade-and-digital-economy-with-xi-jinping. (Accessed May 01, 2019).
- Xinhua. "Spotlight: As Old Friends, Indonesia, China Embrace New Friendship." *Xinhua*. October 19, 2019. http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2019-10/19/c\_138485270.htm. (Accessed November 4, 2019).
- Yiming, Guo. "Digital Economy Cooperation to Empower Belt, Road." *China News*. December 4, 2017. http://www.china.org.cn/world/2017-12/04/content 50083923.htm. (Accessed October 11, 2019).
- Zhao, Yining. "One Belt, One Road' Will Provide Huawei with More Market." 21st Century Business Herald, May 12, 2015.

http://finance.sina.com.cn/roll/20150512/011922155612.shtml. (Accessed October 15, 2019).

# Websites

- Alibaba Cloud. "Tokopedia: IaaS, Big Data, AI, and Security Alibaba Cloud Case Study". Alibaba Cloud. https://www.alibabacloud.com/customers/tokopedia. (Accessed November 17,2019).
- Alibaba Group. "Alibaba Cloud Doubles Data Center Capacity in Indonesia." Alibaba Cloud, January 9, 2019. https://www.alibabagroup.com/en/news/press\_pdf/p190109.pdf. (Accessed November 14, 2019).
- Collier, David. "Understanding Process Tracing." Cambridge Core. Cambridge University Press.October 18, 2011, https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/understanding-process-tracing/183A057AD6A36783E678CB37440346D1/core-reader. (Accessed November 16, 2019).
- CrunchBase Database. "Southeast Asia Unicorn Startups." Crunchbase. https://www.crunchbase.com/hub/southeast-asia-unicorn-startups. (November 10, 2019)
- DFAT. "The G20." Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, July 3, 2019. https://dfat.gov.au/trade/organisations/g20/Pages/g20.aspx. (Accessed September 11, 2019).
- Embassy of the Republic of China in Indonesia. "Jointly Set Sail on The Maritime Silk Road Embark on A New Journey of China-Indonesia Relations," April 13, 2018. http://id.china-embassy.org/eng/gdxw/t1550841.htm. (November 4, 2019).
- Embassy of the Republic of Indonesia. "Foreign Policy." Embassy of the Republic of Indonesia | Washington D.C. https://www.embassyofindonesia.org/index.php/foreign-policy/.(Accessed November 29, 2019).
- Huawei Marine. "Palapa Ring Middle Package." Huawei Marine, December 28, 2017. http://www.huaweimarine.com/en/Experience/Palapa Ring-Middle Package. (November 10, 2019).
- IMF Staff. Issues Brief Globalization: A Brief Overview. International Monetary Fund, February 8, 2008. https://www.imf.org/external/np/exr/ib/2008/053008.htm. (Accessed September 19, 2019).

- Kementerian Luar Negeri Indonesia. "President Jokowi Brought Idea Hub Initiative Proposal to G20 Summit. Portal Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia, June 28, 2019. https://kemlu.go.id/portal/en/read/408/berita/president-jokowi-brought-idea-hub-initiative-proposal-to-g20-summit. (Accessed November 2, 2019).
- Kominfo. "Indonesia-Arab Saudi Teken MoU Ekonomi Digital." Website Resmi Kementerian Komunikasi dan Informatika RI, July 5, 2019. https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/19747/indonesia-arab-saudi-teken-MoU-ekonomi-digital/0/sorotan\_media. (Accessed November 4, 2019).
- Kominfo."Palapa Ring." Website Resmi Kementerian Komunikasi dan Informatika RI, October 21, 2013. https://kominfo.go.id/content/all/palapa\_ring. (Accessed November 10, 2019).
- Merriam Webster Dictionary. "Cooperation." Merriam-Webster. https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/globalization.(Accessed January 18, 2019).
- Merriam Webster Dictionary. "Globalization." Merriam-Webster. https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/globalization.(Accessed September 18, 2019).
- Opensignal. "Indonesia State of Mobile Networks." OpenSignal: Indonesia, December 2017.
  https://www.opensignal.com/reports/2017/12/indonesia/state-of-the-mobile-network.(Accessed November 2, 2019).
- Telegeography. "Worldwide Submarine Cable Map". TeleGeography. https://www.submarinecablemap.com/.(Accessed October 11, 2019).
- Woetzel, Jonathan. "China's Digital Economy: A Leading Global Force." McKinsey & Company. https://www.mckinsey.com/featured-insights/china/chinas-digital-economy-a-leading-global-force. (Accessed May 01, 2019).
- World Bank. "Belt and Road Initiative," World Bank. https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/regional-integration/brief/belt-and-road-initiative. (Accessed May 1, 2019).
- World Bank."Overview: Indonesia".World Bank. https://www.worldbank.org/en/country/indonesia/overview (Accessed September 11, 2019).