

Daftar Pustaka

- Ackerman, R. A., Donnellan, M. B., & Kashy, D. A. (2010). *Romantic relationships in emerging adulthood*. F. D. Fincham, & M. Cui (Ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University press.
- Ahmadi, K. & Abadi F. H. H. (2008). Religiosity, marital Satisfaction and child rearing. *Pastoral Psychology* 57, 211–221.
- Allendorf, K., & Ghimire. (2012). Determinants of marital quality in an arranged marriage society. *Population Studies Center*, 12, 758-780.
- Amato, P. R., Johnson, D. R., Booth, A., & Rogers, S. J. (2003). Continuity and change in marital quality between 1980 and 2000. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, Vol. 65(1), 1-22.
- Amato, P. R., & Rogers, S. J. (1997). A longitudinal study of marital problems and subsequent divorce. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, Vol. 59(3), 612-624.
- Bader, C. D., & Desmond, S. A. (2006). Do as I say and as I do: The Effects of Consistent Parental Beliefs and Behaviors upon Religious Transmission. *Sociology of Religion*, Vol. 67(3), 313-329.
- Bagwell, E. K. (2006). *Factors influencing marital satisfaction with a specific focus on depression*. Diunduh dari <http://commons.emich.edu/cgi/>

Barongo, S., Onderi, P., Kebati, Z., Okwara, M., & Bantu, E. (2014). Correlates between Levels of Education in Relation to Marital Satisfaction in KISII Township of KISII County: Kenya.

Bay, P. S., Beckman, D., Trippi, J., Gunderman, R., & Terry, C. (2008). The effect of pastoral care services on anxiety, depression, hope, religious coping, and religious problem solving styles: A Randomized Controlled Study. *Journal of Religion and Health, Vol. 47(1), 57-69.*

Beaujot, R. P. & Tong, K-Y. S. (1985). The effect of marital satisfaction on fertility. *Genus, Vol. 41(1 &2), 13-21.*

Berry, R. E., & Williams, F. I. (1987). Assessing the relationship between quality of life and marital and income satisfaction: A Path Analytic Approach. *Journal of Marriage and Family, Vol. 49(1), 107-116.*

Bjorck, J. P., & Thurman, J. W. (2007). Negative life events, patterns of positive and negative religious coping, and psychological functioning. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, Vol. 46(2), 159-167.*

Blanchard, F. F., Hertzog, C., & Horhota, M. (2012). Violate my beliefs? Then You're to blame! Belief Content as an Explanation for Casual Attribution Bias. *Psychology & Aging Vol. 27(2), 324-337.*

Bodenmann, G. (1997). Dyadic coping – a systemic-transactional view of stress and coping among couples: Theory and Empirical Findings. *European Review of Applied Psychology, 47, 138-140.*

- Bodenmann, G. (2005). *Couples coping with stress: Emerging perspective on dyadic coping*. T. A. Revenson, K. Kayser, & G. Bodenmann (Ed.). Washington, D. C: American Psychological Association.
- Bodenmann, G., Meuwly, N., Bradbury, T. N., Gmlech, S., & Ledermann, T. (2010). Stress, anger, and verbal aggression in intimate relationships: Moderating effects of individual and dyadic coping. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationship, 27*(3), 408-424.
- Booth, A., Johnson, D. R., Branaman, A., & Sica, A. (1995). Belief and behavior: Does religion matter in today's marriage?. *Journal of Marriage and the Family, vol. 57* (3), 661-671.
- Booth, A. & White, Lynn. (1980). Thinking about divorce. *Journal of Marriage and Family, Vol. 42*(3), 605-616.
- Boyatzis, R. E., Goleman, D., & Rhee, K. (2000). Clustering competence in emotional intelligence: Insights from the Emotional Competence Inventory(ECI). *Handbook of emotional intelligence*, 343-362.
- Bradbury, T. N., Fincham, F. D., & Beach, S. R. H. (2000). Research on the nature and determinants of marital satisfaction: A decade in review. *Journal of Marriage and Family, 62*(4), 964-980.
- Brimhall, A. S., & Butler, M. H. (2007). Intrinsic vs extrinsic religious motivation and the marital relationship. *The American Journal of Family Therapy, 35*:235–249.

- Burke, R., & Weir, T. (1976). Relationship of wives' employments status of husband, wife and pair satisfaction and performance. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 38, 279-287.
- Buxant, C., Saroglou, V., Casalfiore, S., & Christians, L.- L. (2007). Cognitive and emotional characteristics of New Religious Movement members: New questions and data on the mental health issue. *Mental Health, Religion, and Culture*, vol. 10, 219-238.
- Call, V. R. R., & Heaton, T. B. (1997). Religious influence on marital stability. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, Vol. 36(3), 382-392.
- Cherlin, A. J., Lansdale, P. L. C., & McRae, C. (1998). Effects of parental divorce on mental health throughout the life course. *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 63(2), 239-249.
- Chung, H. (1990). Research on the marital relationship: A critical review. *Family Science Review*, 3(1), 41-64.
- Cohen, R. J., & Swerdick, M. E. (2010). *Psychological testing and assessment* (7th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Cozby, P. C. (2009). *Method in behavioral research* (10th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Creswell, J. W. (2009). *Research design* (3rd ed.). California: Sage.

Dudley, M. G., & Kosinski Jr, F. A. (1990). Religiosity and marital satisfaction: A Research Note. *Review of Religious Research*, 32(1).

Ellis, L. (1985). 'Religiosity and criminality: Evidence and explanations of complex Relationships'. *Sociological Perspectives*. Vol. 28(4).

Fincham, F. D., Beach, S. R. H., Harold, G. T., & Osborne, L. N. (1997). Marital satisfaction and depression: Different Causal Relationships for Men and Women? *Psychological Science*, Vol. 8(5), 351-357.

Fontana, D. (2006). *Psychology, religion, and spirituality*. Australia: Blackwell Publishing.

Forste, R., & Fox, K. (2012). Household labor, gender roles, and family satisfaction: A Cross-National Comparison. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, Vol. 43(5), 613-631.

Fujita, F., Diener, E., & Sandvik, E. (1991). Gender differences in negative affect and well-being: the case for emotional intensity. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 61(3), 427.

Gay, L. R., & Diehl, P. L. (1992). *Research methods for business and management*. New York: MacMillan Publishing.

Geist, R. L., & Gilbert, D. G. (1996). Correlates of expressed and felt emotion during marital conflict: Satisfaction, personality, process, and outcome. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 21, 49-60.

- Geyer, A. L. & Baumeister, R. F. (2005). Religion, Morality, and Self-Control, dalam F. P. Raymond and L. P. Crystal (eds.), *The Handbook of Religion and Spirituality* (The Guilford Press; New York), 412–432.
- Giblin, Paul R. (1997). Marital spirituality: A Quantitative Study. *Journal of Religion and Health*, Vol. 36, No. 4 (Dec., 1997), 321-332.
- Gilford, R., & Bengston, V. (1979). Measuring marital satisfaction in three generations: Positive and Negative Dimensions. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, Vol. 41(2), 387-398.
- Goleman, Daniel. (1995). *Emotional Intelligence: Mengapa EI lebih penting daripada IQ*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pusatka Utama.
- Gorchoff, S. M., John, O. P., & Helson, R. (2008). Contextualizing change in marital satisfaction during middle age: An 18-Year Longitudinal Study. *Psychological Science*, Vol. 19(11), 1194-1200.
- Gottman, J. M. (1993). *What predicts divorce?: the relationship between marital processes and marital outcomes*. East Sussex: Psychology Press.
- Gottman, J. M. & Levenson, R. W. (2000). The timing of divorce: Predicting When a Couple Will Divorce Over a 14-Year Period. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 62, 737-745.
- Gravetter, F. J., & Forzano, L. B. (2003). *Research methods*. Belmont: Thomson Wadsworth.
- Graveter, F. J., & Wallnau, L. B. (2013). *Statistics for the behavioral sciences. Ninth edition*. New York: Wadsworth.

Green, M., & Elliott, M. (2010). Religion, health, and psychological well-being. *Journal of Religion and Health, Vol. 49(2)*, 149-163.

Greenfield, E. A., & Marks, N. F. (2007). Religious social identity as an explanatory factory for associations between more frequent formal religious participation and psychological well-being. *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion, 17*, 245-259.

Gunes, T. (2003). The relationship between religiosity and crime: A case Study on University Students Thesis dalam *The Graduate School of Social Sciences of Middle East Technical University*.

Hansen, G. L. (1987). The effect of religiosity on factors predicting marital adjustment. *Social Psychology Quarterly, Vol. 50(3)*, 264-269.

Hendrick, S. S. (1988). A Generic measure of relationship satisfaction. *Journal of Marriage and Family, Vol. 50(1)*, 93-98.

Hendrick, S. S., Dicke, A., & Hendrick, C. (1998). The relationship assessment scale. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationship, 15(1)*, 137-142.

Houseknecht, S. K., & Macke, A. (1981). Combining marriage and career: The Marital Adjustment of Professional Women. *Journal of Marriage and the Family, 43*, 651-661.

Hunler, O. S., & Gencoz, T. (2005). The effect of religiousness on marital satisfaction: Testing the Mediator Role of Marital Problem Solving

between Religiousness and Marital Satisfaction Relationship.

Contemporary Family Therapy, 27(1).

Hunt, A. R., & King, M. B. (1978). Religiosity and marriage. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 17(4), 399-406.

Hyde, R.E., & Weathington, B.L. (2006). The congruence of personal values and work attitudes. *Genetic, Social & General Psychology Monographs*, 132(2), 151-190.

Ifeld, F. W. (1980). Understanding marital stressors: The Importance of Coping Style. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 168, 375-381.

Kabar6. (Juni, 2013). Wow, PA Tigaraksa tangani 19696 kasus gugat cerai. Diunduh dari <http://www.kabar6.com>.

Kalmijn, M., & Monden, C. W. S. (2006). Are the negative effects of divorce on well-being dependent on marital quality? *Journal of Marriage and Family*, Vol. 68(5), 1197-1213.

Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia. (April, 2014). *Kamus versi online/daring (dalam jaringan)*. Diunduh dari <http://kbbi.web.id>.

Kardatzke, K. N. (2009). Perceived stress, adult attachment, dyadic coping, and marital satisfaction of counseling graduate student. Diunduh dari <http://libres.uncg.edu/ir/listing.aspx?id=2322> pada tanggal 22 November 2014.

- Kashdan, T. B., Mishra, A., Breen, W. E., & Froh, J. J. (2009). Gender differences in gratitude: Examining Appraisals, Narratives, The Willingness to Express Emotions, and Changes in Psychological Needs. *Journal of personality*, 77(3), 691-730
- Kennedy, E. J. & Lawton, L. (1998). Religiousness and business ethics'. *Journal of Business Ethics* 17(2), 163-175.
- Kerlinger, F. N., & Lee, H. B. (2000). *Foundation of behavioral research* (4th ed.). Belmont: Wadsworth Thomson learning.
- Kim, H. S. (2011). Consequences of parental divorce for child development. *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 76(3), 487-511.
- Koenig, H. G., George, L. K., Blazer, D. G., & Pritchett, J. T. (1993). The relationship between religion and anxiety in a sample of community-dwelling older adults. *Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry* 26, 65-93.
- Krause, N., & Wulff, K. M. (2005). Church-based social ties, a sense of belonging in a congregation, and physical health status. *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, 15, 73-93.
- Lambert, N. M., & Dollahite, D. C. (2006). How religiosity helps couples prevent, resolve, and overcome marital conflict. *Family Relations*, 55, 439-449

- Lansdale, P. L-C., Cherlin, A. J., & Kiernan, K. E. (1995). The long-term effects of parental divorce on the mental health of young adults: A Developmental Perspective. *Journal of Child Development, Vol. 66(6)*, 1614-1634.
- Larson, L. E., & Goltz, J. W. (1989). Religious participation and marital commitment. *Review of Religious Research, Vol. 30(4)*.
- Lawson, E. J., & Thompson, A. (1995). Black men make sense of marital distress and divorce: An Exploratory Study. *Family Relations, Vol. 44(2)*, 211-218.
- Lazar, A. (2010) The relationship between spirituality and religiousness among jewish nurse in Israel. *Review of Religious Research, Vol. 51(4)*, 428-439.
- Lenski, G. E. (1953). Social correlates of religious interest. *American Sociological Review Vol. 18*, 533-544.
- Leondari, A., & Gialamas, V. (2009). Religiosity and psychological well-being. *International Journal of Psychology, 44(4)*, 241-248.
- Lerner, H.G. (1987). *Female depression: Self Sacrifice and Self Betrayal in Relationships*. In R. Formanek & A. Guiran (Eds.), *Women and depression: A Lifespan Perspective* (200-221). New York: Springer.
- Levenson, R. W., & Gottman, J. M. (1985). Physiological and affective predictors of change in relationship satisfaction. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology. 49(1)*, 85-94.

- Liu, E. Y., Schieman, S., & Jang, S. S. (2011). Religiousness, spirituality, and psychological distress in Taiwan. *Review of Religious Research, Vol. 53*(2), 137-159.
- Li, Y. J., & Cohen, A. B. (2014). *Religion, personality, and social behavior (kindle dx version)*. Diunduh dari *Amazon.com*
- Luckey, E. B. (1966). Number of years married as related to personality perception and marital satisfaction. *Journal of Marriage and Family, Vol. 28*(1), 44-48.
- Luckey, E. B., & Bain, J. K. (1970). Children: A Factor in Marital Satisfaction. *Journal of Marriage and Family, Vol. 32*(1), 43-44.
- Marsh, R., & Dallos, R. (2000). Religious beliefs and practices and Catholic couples' management of anger and conflict. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy, 7*, 22-36.
- McCullough, M. E., & Willoughby, B. L. B. (2009). Religion, self-regulation, and self-control: Associations, Explanations, and Implications. *Psychological Bulletin, 135*, 69-93.
- Miller, R. B., Nunes, N. A., Bean, R. A., Day, R. D., Falceto, O. G., Hollist, C. S., & Fernandes, C. L. (2014). Marital problems and marital satisfaction among Brazilian couples. *The American Journal of Family Therapy, 42*, 153-166.
- Mogilner, C. (2010). The pursuit of happiness: Time, Money, and Social Connection. *Psychological Science 21*(9), 1348-1354.

Moore, K. A., Kinghorn, A., & Bandy, T. (2011). Parental relationship quality and child outcomes across subgroups. *Trends child research brief paper*. Washington.

Musdalifah. (April, 2012). *Menyelamatkan keluarga Indonesia*. Diunduh dari <http://riau.kemenag.go.id>.

Myers, S. M., (2006). Religious homogamy and marital quality: Historical and Generational Patterns, 1980–1997. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, Vol. 68(2). 292-304.

Narbuko, C., & Achmadi, A. (2007). *Metodologi penelitian*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.

Nelson, N. (2008). *Religion, coping and marital satisfaction* (Doctoral dissertation, Vanderbilt University).

Nisfiannor, M. (2009). *Pendekatan statistika modern untuk ilmu sosial*. Jakarta: Salemba Humanika.

Norton, R. (1983). Measuring marital quality: A Critical Look at the Dependent Variable. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, Vol. 45(1), 141-151.

Nurhayat, Wiji. (Juli, 2014). *Alasan penduduk RI makin banyak: Tiap Tahun ada 2,3 juta Pengantin baru*. Dikutip dari <http://finance.detik.com/read/2014/07/19/140641/2642031/4/alasan-penduduk-rimakin-banyak-tiap-tahun-ada-23-juta-pengantin-baru>.

Olson, D. H., & Defrain, J. (2003). *Marriages and family intimacy, diversity, and strengths*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Orathinkal, J. & Vansteenwegen, A. (2006). Religiosity and marital satisfaction. *Contemporary Family Therapy*, 28, 497–504.

Orbuch, T. L., House, J. S., Mero, R. P., & Webster, P. S. (1996). Marital quality over the life course. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, Vol. 59(2), 162-171.

Orgill, J., & Heaton, T. B. (2005). Women's status and marital satisfaction in Bolivia. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, Vol. 36(1), 23-40.

Papalia, D. E., Olds, S. W., & Feldman, R. D. (2007). *Human development* (10th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.

Pargament, K. I. (1997). *The psychology of religion and coping: Theory, Research, and Practice*. New York: Guilford.

Pargament, K. I. (2002). The bitter and the sweet: An Evaluation of the Costs and Benefits of Religiousness. *Psychological Inquiry*, 13(3), 168-181.

Pargament, K. I., Smith, B. W., Koenig H. G., & Perez, L. (1998). Patterns of positive and negative religious coping with major life stressors. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 37, 710-24.

Pargament, K. I., Tarakeshwar, N., Ellison, C. G., & Wuff, K. M. (2001). Religious coping among the religious: The Relationships between Religious Coping and Well-Being in a National Sample of Presbyterian Clergy, Elders, and

Members. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, Vol. 40(3), 497-513.

Park, C. L. (2005). *Religion and meaning*. R. F. Paloutzian & C. L. Park (Eds.). Handbook of the psychology of religion and spirituality. New York: Guilford Press, 295-314.

Perrin, R. D. (2000). Religiosity and honesty: Continuing the Search for the Consequential Dimension. *Review of Religious Research*, Vol. 41(4), 534-544.

Plotnik, R., & Kouyoumdjian, H. (2008). *Introduction to psychology (8th ed.)*. Belmont: Thompson Wadsworth.

Power., Cramer., & Gruba. (2007). Spirituality, life-stress, and affective well-being. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 35, 243-253.

Prager, K.J. (1989). Intimacy status and couple communication. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 6, 435-449.

Radar Lampung. (Oktober, 2013). *Kemenag: Angka Nikah Meningkat*. Diunduh dari <http://www.radarlampung.co.id>.

Randall, A. K., & Bodenmann, G. (2009). The role of stress on close relationship and marital satisfaction. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29, 105-115.

Reis, H. T., & Sprecher, S. (Eds.). (2009). *Encyclopedia of human relationship*. California: Sage.

Reivich, K., & Shatte, A. (2002). *The resilience factor: 7 essential skills for overcoming life's inevitable obstacle*. New York, NY: Broadway Books.

Republika. (Juni, 2014). *Perceraian di Luar Sidang Pengadilan (1)*. Diunduh dari <http://www.republika.co.id/berita/dunia-islam/fatwa/14/06/09/n6wmhb-perceraian-diuar-sidang-pengadilan-1>.

Rhyne, D. (1981). Bases of marital satisfaction among men and women. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, Vol. 43(4), 941-955.

Riley, L. A., Lawler, M. G., & Risch, G. S. (2003). Problematic issues in the early years of marriage: Content for Premarital Education. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 31(3), 253-269.

Roehlkepartain, E. C., King, P. E. E., Wagener, L. M., & Benson, P. L. (2005). *The handbook of spiritual development in childhood and adolescence*. Sage Publications.

Saroglou, V. (2011). Believing, bonding, behaving, belonging: The Big Four Religious Dimensions and Cultural Variations. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 42(8), 1320-1336.

Saroglou, V., Pichon, I., Trompette, L., Verschueren, M., & Dernelle, R. (2005). Prosocial behavior and religion: New Evidence Based on Projective

Measures and Peer Ratings. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, Vol. 44(3), 323-348.

Scanzoni, J. (1995). *Contemporary families and relationship: Reinventing Responsibilities*. New York: McGraw-Hill

Sekaran, U. (2006). *Metode penelitian bisnis*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.

Shehan, C. L., Bock, E. W., & Lee, G. R. (1990). Religious heterogamy, religiosity, and marital happiness: The Case of Catholics. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, Vol. 52(1), 73-79.

Simpson, I. H., & England, P. (1982). *Conjugal work roles and marital solidarity*. In J. Aldous (Ed.), *Two paychecks* (pp. 147-171). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

Stark, R. (1987). 'Religion and deviance: A New Look'. *Crime, Values, and Religion*. (Eds): James M. Day & William S. Laufer. Oklahoma: Ablex.

Stark, R., & Maier, J. (2008). Faith and happiness. *Review of Religious Research*, 120-125.

Stevens, D., Kiger, G., & Riley, P. J. (2001). Working hard and hardly working: Domestic Labor and Marital Satisfaction among Dual-Earner Couples. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, Vol. 63(2), 514-526.

Stone, E. A., & Shackelford, T. K. (2006). *Encyclopedia of social psychology* (R. F. Baumeister & K. D. Vohs, Ed.). Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Suara Merdeka. (Desember, 2013). *Indonesia miliki tingkat perceraian tertinggi di Asia*. Diunduh dari <http://www.suaramerdeka.com>

Sudarma, I. W. (Juli, 2009). *Idealnya perkawinan hindhu*. Diunduh dari <http://dharmavada.wordpress.com>.

Sugiyono. (2012). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan r&d*. Bandung: Alfabeta.

Tangney, J. P., Baumeister, R. F. & Boone, A. L. (2004). High self-control predicts good adjustment, less pathology, better grades, and interpersonal success. *Journal of Personality* 72(2), 271–324.

Tanhadi. (Mei, 2012). *Pandangan buddhis mengenai perkawinan dan perceraian*. Diunduh dari <http://artikelbuddhist.com>.

Trzebiatowska, M. & Bruce, S. (2012). *Why are women more religious than men?* Oxford University Press: Oxford.

Twenge, J. M., Campbell, J. M., & Foster, C. A. (2003). Parenthood and marital satisfaction: A Meta-Analytic Review. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, Vol. 65(3), 574-583.

Underwood, L. G. (1999). A Working model of health: Spirituality and Religiousness as Resources: Applications to Persons with Disability. *Journal of Religion, Disability & Health*, Vol. 3(3).

- Underwood, L. G. & Teresi, J. A. (2002). The daily spiritual experience scale: Development, Theoretical Description Reliability, Exploratory Factor Analysis, and Preliminary Construct Validity using Health Related Data. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine*, 24, 22-23.
- Unjiyanto, B. (Desember, 2013). Indonesia miliki tingkat perceraian tertinggi di Asia. Dikutip dari <http://www.suaramerdeka.com>.
- Vitell, S. J., Bing, M. N., Davinson, H. K., Ammeter, A. P., Garner, B. L., & Novicevic, M. M. (2009). Religiosity and moral identity: The Mediating Role of Self-Control. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 88(4), 601-613.
- Vitell, S. J. & Paolillo, J. G. P. (2003). Consumer ethics: The Role of Religiosity. *Journal of Business Ethics*, Vol. 46(2), 151-162.
- Wallen, N. E., & Fraenkel, J. R. (2008). *How to design and evaluate research in education* (7th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Westriningsih. (2012). *Solusi praktis & mudah menguasai SPSS 20 untuk pengolahan data*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Andi.
- White, L. K., Booth, A., & Edwards, J. N. (1986). "Children and marital happiness: Why the Negative Correlation?" *Journal of Family Issues* 7, 131-147.
- Wilkie, J. R., Ferree, M. M., & Ratcliff, K. S. (1998). Gender and fairness: Marital Satisfaction in Two-Earner Couples. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, Vol. 60(3), 577-594.

Wilson, M. R., & Filsinger, E. E. (1986). Religiosity and marital adjustment: Multidimensional Interrelationships. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, Vol. 48(1), 147-151.

Young, K. W. (2012). Positive effects of spirituality on quality of life for people with severe mental illness. *International Journal of Psychosocial Rehabilitation*, 16(2), 70-85.

Zinnbauer, B. J., & Pargament, K. L. (2005). *Handbook of the psychology of religion and spirituality*. New York: The Guilford Press.

Zinnbauer, B. J., Pargament, K. I., Cole, B., Rye, M. S., Butter, E. M., Belavich, T. G., Hipp, K. M., Scott, A. B., & Kadar, J. L. (1997). Religion and spirituality: Unfuzzifying the Fuzzy. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, Vol. 36(4), 549-564.