FOREWORD

All praises and glory be unto God by whose abundant grace, sheer mercy, and perfect guidance, the Writer was able to create and finish this Thesis as one of the prerequisites to obtain Bachelor of Law Degree majoring in Business Law program at the Faculty of Law Universitas Pelita Harapan in 2017.

The Thesis at hand is titled, "THE IMPLEMENTATION OF COPYRIGHT PROTECTION ON PHOTOGRAPHIC WORKS IN INDONESIA". The reason of the Writer upon choosing this topic is based on the Writer's interest in the art of photography. Recognizing the low awareness of society upon the appreciation of photographic works due to the technology development which enables individuals to easily access and use all worldwide published photographs, the writer perceives that it is essential to raise the apprehension and awareness of copyright protection among the society, especially on photographic works. The raising attempt became essential also because copyright is one of the indicators of a state's development level.

The Writer realizes that the process of writing and finishing the Thesis along with the great four year journey of law school which brings the Writer to the final phase of Thesis making is not possible within an individual effort, but rather a collective effort of those who have supported her for the last four years. By stating that, the Writer would like to extend his utmost gratitude to those who have joined that effort, namely:

- Prof. Dr. Bintan R. Saragih, S.H., as the Dean of the Faculty of Law Universitas Pelita Harapan.
- 2. Dr. Velliana Tanaya, S.H., LL.M., as the Director of the Faculty of Law Universitas Pelita Harapan.
- 3. Dr. Vincensia Esti P.S., S.H., M.Hum., as the Head of Department of the Faculty of Law Universitas Pelita Harapan.
- 4. The Writer's Thesis Advisor Dr. V. Henry Soelistyo Budi, S.H., LL.M for your great and meticulous patience in guiding me from the beginning to the end of this Thesis making. I have learned many valuable lessons from you and there is no way I could finish the Thesis properly without your generous help and guidance.
- 5. The Writer's Thesis Co-advisor Yossi Niken Respati, SH., MH for your scrupulous yet supportive guidance which completed the whole guidance into perfect directive for me. You have taught me to do the research within the utmost care down to the last detail and it is a basic yet important lesson I should have admitted.
- 6. All the lecturers at the Faculty of Law of Universitas Pelita Harapan, for passing all the knowledge and valuable experiences which have formed the way I perceive things.

- 7. All members of the Faculty of Law of Universitas Pelita Harapan, who have been remarkable companions for me in getting through the four year journey of college life.
- 8. My parents, Christanto and Susantiningsih Listyawan who have been my lifetime unconditional supporters who know no exhaustion in accepting and guiding me psychically and emotionally because of which have turned me the person I am today.
- 9. My brothers, Timothy Alexander and Michael Abraham, for being tremendous companions, mentors, and listeners amounted to my primary support systems throughout my life. Especially for Timothy who has helped me in conducting my interview to finish my research.
- 10. To my only and special partner, Matthew Adrian Tirtamarta, distant darling who believes with my dreams much better than myself do. Although you are mostly faraway but I feel your love and care after my heartbeat. Your sincere support up to this Thesis making is especially priceless.
- 11. To Klemensia Michelle for the generous help when I was looking for interview resource. Without your sincere attention, I would not be able to finish the Thesis properly. I know this coincidence is nothing but God's graceful blessing.

- 12. To Budi Rahardjo in Disctrict Court of Jakarta Pusat. My attempt in obtaining the executed lawsuit would be vain without your generous help amongst the unfavorable bureaucracy I should went through.
- 13. My bountiful college companions, Amanda Herodita, Cynthia Sunardi, Valerie Putri Tirta, Bernice Koean, Rica Dharma, Benedik Kurnia, Joshua Jordan and all students in international class for making my law school years not just endurable, but memorable beyond measure.
- 14. Pelita Harapan Photography Club fellows, Dinah Myron, Steven Lucky, Dhika Lana, Sharon Claribel, Handy Gosun, Jeloy Tire and all members embodied to the community for making my last years in UPH much more colorful and passionate. You guys have been wonderful inspiration for me in chasing my dreams.
- 15. My best friends, Ivana Iskandar, Revienna Tjahyadi, Charvia Aviana, Fiona Elifelle, Dea Cahya, Christie Amanda, and Bethania Joanna. Also the church fellows, Wennie Adhianty, Lisca Namretta, Alexander Averil, and Maria Margaretha, who whether near or far, always gave their moral support and sincere companionship.
- 16. Friends the Writer has gained, whether seniors, classmates, or juniors, whom the Writer is unable to name one by one. Each and every one of you has been the part of my journey in UPH an eloquent one.

17. Lastly, to everyone who has directly or indirectly contributes to the completion of this Thesis, whom the Writer cannot credit one-by-one, my profound gratitude is for all of your existence around my life.

The Writer realizes that this Thesis is far from perfect. Therefore, any advice, critiques, suggestions, or comments are more than welcome. The Writer sincerely hopes this Thesis will be useful for all the readers and also a meaningful contribution to the education and legal system of Indonesia.

Jakarta, November 10 2017

Rachel Lavinia Listyawan

TABLE OF CONTENTS

THESIS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF COPYRIGHT PROTECTION ON			
PHOTOGRAPHIC WORKS IN INDONESIAi			
STATEMENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITY Error! Bookmark not defined.			
APPROVAL OF THESIS SUPERVISORS Error! Bookmark not defined.			
APPROVAL OF THESIS EXAMINERS Error! Bookmark not defined.			
ABSTRAKii			
FOREWORDvi			
TABLE OF CONTENTSxi			
LIST OF DIAGRAMSxiv			
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1			
1.1 Research Background			
1.2 Formulation of Issues			
1.3 Research Objectives			
1.4 Research Purpose			
1.5 Structure of Writing			
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW24			
2.1 Theoretical Foundation			
2.1.1 Conception of Copyright			
2.1.2 Brief History of Copyright Protection			
2.1.3 The Understanding of Rights Conceived in Copyright			
2.1.4 Copyright System in Indonesia			

	2.1.5	Legal Culture Theory of Lawrence Friedman	5
	2.1.6	Fair Use	}
	2.1.7	Fair Dealing	3
	2.1.8	Brief History of Photography in Indonesia	5
	2.1.8.	Photographic Works as Protected Works	5
	2.1.8.2	2 Distinction between Photographic Works and Portrait 58	}
	2.1.8.3	Type of Photography61	
2.	.2Concep	tual Foundation	64
	2.2.1	Definition of Copyright	I
	2.2.2	Author of the Protected Works	
	2.2.3	Works	
	2.2.4	Copyright Holder	
	2.2.5	Definition of Photographic Works as Protected Works	
	2.2.6	Photographer	
		R III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
U	TAPIE.	KIII KESEAKUN METNUDULUGT	UY
		of Research Methodology	
	.1 Type o	of Research Methodology	69
	.1 Type of 3.1.1 Le	of Research Methodology	69)
	3.1.1 Le	of Research Methodology	69)
3.	3.1.1 Le 3.1.2 Le _Toc5049	of Research Methodology	69) 3
3.	3.1.1 Le 3.1.2 Le _Toc5049	of Research Methodology	69) 3
3.	3.1.1 Le 3.1.2 Le _Toc5049	of Research Methodology	69) 78
3.	3.1.1 Le 3.1.2 Le _Toc5049 .2 Object	of Research Methodology	69) 78
3.	3.1.1 Le 3.1.2 Le _Toc5049 .2 Object	of Research Methodology	69) 78
3. 3.	3.1.1 Le 3.1.2 Le _Toc5049 .2 Object .3 Scope	of Research Methodology	69) 78 79
3. 3.	3.1.1 Le 3.1.2 Le _Toc5049 .2 Object .3 Scope	of Research Methodology	69) 78 79
3.3.3.3.	3.1.1 Le. 3.1.2 LeToc5049 .2 Object .3 Scope .4 Legal	of Research Methodology	69) 78 79
3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.	3.1.1 Legal 3.1.2 Legal 4.5 Data F	of Research Methodology	69) 78 79 80
3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.	3.1.1 Legal 3.1.2 Legal 4.5 Data F	of Research Methodology	69) 78 79 80

CHAPTER IV RESULT AND ANALYSIS85
4.1 Effectivity of Copyright Law Implementation in the Field of Photography in
Indonesia
4.1.1 Comparison between Law 28/2014 and Law 19/2002 on Copyright Regarding Regulation on Photographic Works
4.1.2 Legal Comparison of Copyright Laws towards the Case of <i>Media Indonesia v. Michael F.E. Sjukrie</i>
4.2 The Condition of Legal Culture in Indonesia in Responding to the Value of Moral Rights in Copyright
4.2.1 Indonesian Legal Culture and Copyright Law in Respect to Photographic Works Protection
4.2.2 Expert's Opinion on Legal Culture in Indonesia in Appreciating Copyright
4.2.3 The Importance of the Emphasis of Moral Rights in Copyright Protection
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION108
5.1 Conclusion
5.1.1 The Effectivity of the Implementation of Copyright Law in Indonesia Particularly in the Field of Photographic Works Protection
5.1.2 The Condition of Legal Culture in Indonesia in Responding the Value of Moral Rights of Copyright on Photographic Works
5.2 Recommendation
5.2.1 Recommendation in Enhancing The Implementation of Copyright Law in Indonesia in Regard to The Protection of Photographic Works
5.2.2 Recommendation in Improving The Development of Legal Culture in Regard to Moral Rights on Photographic Works in Indonesia
BIBLIOGRAPHY114
APPENDIX122

LIST OF DIAGRAMS

1. Diagram of Elements in Photograph and Portrait 1.1......59

