

REFERENCES

- Adams, J. M., & Jones, W. H. (1997). The conceptualization of marital commitment: An integrative analysis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 72(5), 1177–1196.
- Agishtein, P., & Brumbaugh, C. (2013). Cultural variation in adult attachment: The impact of ethnicity, collectivism, and country of origin. *Journal of Social, Evolutionary, and Cultural Psychology*, 7(4), 384–405.
- Andriani, O., Taufik, T., & Hariko, R. (2017). Gambaran permasalahan pasangan muda di Kabupaten Kerinci. *Jurnal Konseling Indonesia*, 3(1), 1–8.
- Anna, L. K. (2015). Nikah muda, cerai gampang. *Kompas.com*. Retrieved August 19, 2018, from <http://health.kompas.com/read/2015/07/04/160000823/Nikah.Muda.Cerai.Gampang>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (n.d.). Nikah, talak, dan cerai serta rujuk, 2012-2015. Retrieved on 21 January 2018 from <https://www.bps.go.id/linkTableDinamis/view/id/893>
- Berscheid, E. (2010). Love in the fourth dimension. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 61, 1–25.
- Bisignano, A. (2018, April 25). Emotional connection: What couples who stay together do every day. Retrieved November 24, 2018, from <https://www.goodtherapy.org/blog/emotional-connection-what-couples-who-stay-together-do-every-day-0425185>
- Brackett, M. A., Warner, R. M., & Bosco, J. S. (2005). Emotional intelligence and relationship quality among couples. *Personal Relationships*, 12, 197–212.
- Bradbury, T. N., & Karney, B. R. (2004). Understanding and altering the longitudinal course of marriage. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 66, 862–879.
- Brennan, K. A., Clark, C. L., & Shaver, P. R. (1998). Self-report measurement of adult romantic attachment: An integrative overview. In J. A. Simpson & W. S. Rholes (Eds.), *Attachment theory and close relationships* (pp. 46-47). New York: Guilford Press.
- Budiari, I. (2016). Have messaging apps boosted divorce rates in Jakarta?. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved August 31, 2018, from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2016/09/24/have-messaging-apps-boosted-divorce-rates-in-jakarta.html>

Cambridge University Press. (2008). *Cambridge online dictionary*, Cambridge Dictionary online. Retrieved at April 3, 2018

Campbell, A. L., & Stanton, S. C. E. (2018). *Adult attachment and trust in romantic relationships*. Current Opinion in Psychology.

Campbell, L., Simpson, J. A., Boldry, J. G., & Rubin, H. (2010). Trust variability in relationship evaluations, and relationship processes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 99(1), 14–31.

Carlson, Melissa D.A., Morrison, R. Sean. (2009). Study design, precision, and validity in observational studies. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 12(1), 77-82.

Chen, S. (2015). A latent profile analysis of romantic relationship quality and its associations with personality, partner support, and psychological well-being. *Electronic Thesis and Dissertation Repository*. Paper 2977.

Clinton, T. , & Sibcy, G. (2009). *Attachments: Why you love, feel, and act the way you do*. Nashville, Tennessee: Thomas Nelson

Collins, N. L., & Feeney, B. C. (2000). A safe haven: An attachment theory perspective on support seeking and caregiving in intimate relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 78(6), 1053–1073. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.78.6.1053>

Collins, N. L., & Feeney, B. C. (2004). An attachment theory perspective on closeness and intimacy. In D. J. Mashek & A. P. Aron (Eds.), *Handbook of closeness and intimacy* (pp. 163-187). Mahwah, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Publishers.

Dallos, R. and Draper, R. (2010). *An introduction to family therapy*. Maidenhead, Berkshire, England: Open University Press

Davis, D., Shaver, P. R., & Vernon, M. L. (2004). Attachment style and subjective motivations for sex. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 30(8), 1076–1090.

Dhamamanda. (n.d). *Buddhist views on marriage*. Retrieved December 1, 2018, from <https://www.budsas.org/ebud/whatbudbeliev/237.htm>

Doherty, N. A., & Feeney, J. A. (2004). The composition of attachment networks throughout the adult years. *Personal Relationships*, 11, 469–488.

Doinita, N. E., & Maria, N. D. (2015). Attachment and parenting styles. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 203, 199–204.

- Farooqi, S. R. (2014). The construct of relationship quality. *Journal of Relationships Research*, 5, 1–11.
- Feeley, B. C., & Collins, N. C. (2003). Motivations for caregiving in adult intimate relationships: Influences on caregiving behavior and relationship functioning. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 29, 950–968
- Feeley, J. A. (2004). Transfer of attachment from parents to romantic partners: effects of individual and relationship variables. *Journal of Family Studies*, 10, 220–238.
- Feeley, J. A., & Noller, P. (1990). Attachment style as a predictor of adult romantic relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 58(2), 281–291.
- Feuerman, M. (2017, November 9). Managing vs. Resolving conflict in relationships: The blueprints for success. Retrieved February 4, 2019, from <https://www.gottman.com/blog/managing-vs-resolving-conflict-relationships-blueprints-success/>
- Field, A. P. (2013). *Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics* (4th ed.). London: SAGE.
- Fincham, F. D. (2003). Marital conflict: Correlates, structure and context. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 12, 23–27
- Fincham, F. D., Beach, S. R. H. (2010), Marriage in the new millennium: A decade in review. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 72, 630–649.
- Fletcher, G. J. O., Simpson, J. A., & Thomas, G. (2000). The measurement of perceived relationship quality components: A confirmatory factor analytic approach. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 26(3), 340–354.
- Fletcher, G. J. O., Simpson, J. A., Thomas, G., & Giles, L. (1999). Ideals in intimate relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 76(1), 72–89.
- Forsythe, L. P., Romano, J. M., Jensen, M. P., & Thorn, B. E. (2015). Attachment style is associated with perceived spouse responses and pain-related outcomes, 57(4), 290–300. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0030083>.Attachment
- Fraley, R. C., & Davis, K. E. (1997). Attachment formation and transfer in young adults' close friendships and romantic relationships. *Personal Relationships*, 4, 131-144

- Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (2000). Adult romantic attachment: Theoretical developments, emerging controversies, and unanswered questions. *Review of General Psychology*, 4, 132-154.
- Garriga, A. & Kiernan, K. (2013). Parents' relationship quality, mother-child relations, and children's behavior problems: evidence from the UK Millennium Cohort Study. (Working Paper) Retrieved from <https://www.york.ac.uk/media/spsw/documents/research-and-publications/Garriga-KiernanWP2014.pdf>
- Gaspard, T. (2016, December 7). 10 Ways to rekindle the passion in your marriage. Retrieved November 24, 2019, from <https://www.gottman.com/blog/10-ways-rekindle-passion-marriage/>
- George, D., Mallory, P. (2016). *IBM SPSS Statistics 23 Step by Step*. New York: Routledge.
- Ghasemi, A., & Zahediasl, S. (2012). Normality tests for statistical analysis: A guide for non-statisticians asghar. *Int J Endocrinol Metab*, 10(2), 486-489,
- Gillath, O., Karantzas, G. & Fraley, R. C. (2016). *Adult attachment: A concise introduction to theory and research*. Washington, D.C.: Academic Press.
- Givertz M, Woszidlo A, Segrin C, Knutson K. (2013). Direct and indirect effects of attachment orientation on relationship quality and loneliness in married couples. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*. 2013; 30:1096–1120.
- Gottman, J. M., Coan, J., Carrere, S., & Swanson, C. (1998). Predicting marital happiness and stability from newlywed interactions. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 60(1), 5–22.
- Gouin, J.-P., Glaserb, R., Lovinge, T. J., Malarkeyb, W. B., Stowellf, J., Houts, C., & Kiecolt-Glasera, J. K. (2009). Attachment avoidance predicts inflammatory responses to marital conflict. *Brain Behav Immun*, 23(7), 898–904.
- Gravetter, F., & Forzano, L. (2012). *Research methods for the behavioral sciences* (4th ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- Gray, H. (2017, February 16). Why you need to accept your partner's needs. Retrieved February 4, 2019, from <https://www.gottman.com/blog/why-you-need-to-accept-your-partners-needs/>
- Hall, S. S., & Adams, R. (2011). Newlyweds' unexpected adjustments to marriage. *Family and Consumer Sciences Research Journal*, 39(4), 375–387.

- Hazan, C., & Shaver, P. (1987). Romantic love conceptualized as an attachment process. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 52(3), 511–524.
- Heller, D., Watson, D., & Ilies, R. (2004). The role of person versus situation in life satisfaction: A critical examination. *Psychological Bulletin*, 130, 574–600.
- Hendrick, S. S. (1988). A generic measure of relationship satisfaction. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 50(1), 93–98.
- Hill, C. T., & Peplau, L. A. (1998). Premarital predictors of relationship outcomes: A 15-year follow-up of the Boston Couples Study. In T. N. Bradbury (Ed.), *The developmental course of marital dysfunction* (pp. 237-278). New York, New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hohmann-Marriott, B. E., & Amato, P. (2008). Relationship quality in interethnic marriages and cohabitations. *Social Forces*, 87(2), 825–855.
- Indrawati, F., Sani, R., & Ariela, J. (2018). Hubungan antara harapan dan kualitas hubungan pada dewasa muda yang sedang menjalani hubungan pacaran. *Jurnal Psikologi Ulayat*, 5(1), 72–85.
- Johnson, D. J., & Rusbult, C. E. (1989). Resisting temptation: Devaluation of alternative partners as a means of maintaining commitment in close relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 57(6), 967–980.
- Jumlah perceraian di Indonesia, 2014-2016. (n.d.). *Lokadata*. Retrieved August 31, 2018, from <https://lokadata.beritagar.id/chart/preview/jumlah-perceraian-di-indonesia-2014-2016-1510649052>
- Kachadourian, L. K., Fincham, F., & Davila, J. (2004). The tendency to forgive in dating and married couples: The role of attachment and relationship satisfaction. *Personal Relationships*, 11, 373–393.
- Karadimitrou, S. M., & Marshall, E. (n.d.). Outlier, Durbin-Watson and interactions for regression SPSS. Retrevied 3 November 2018, from https://www.sheffield.ac.uk/polopoly_fs/1.531431!/file/MASHRegression_Further_SPSS.pdf
- Kohn, J. L., Rholes, S. W., Simpson, J. A., McLeish Martin, A., Tran, S., & Wilson, C. L. (2012). Changes in marital satisfaction across the transition to parenthood: The role of adult attachment orientations. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 38(11), 1506–1522.

- Kumar, S. A., & Mattanah, J. F. (2016). Parental attachment, romantic competence, relationship satisfaction, and psychosocial adjustment in emerging adulthood. *Personal Relationships*, 23(4), 801–817.
- Lavner, J. A., & Bradbury, T. N. (2010). Patterns of change in marital satisfaction over the newlywed years. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 72(5), 1171–1187.
- Li, T., & Chan, D. K. S. (2012). How anxious and avoidant attachment affect romantic relationship quality differently: A meta-analytic review. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 42(4), 406–419.
- Li, X., Wong, W., Lamoureux, E. L., Wong, T. Y. (2012). Are linear regression techniques appropriate for analysis when the dependent (outcome) variable is not normally distributed?. *Invest. Ophthalmol. Vis. Sci*, 53(6), 3082-3083
- Loubser, J. (2007). *Attachment theory and adult intimate relationships* (Master's thesis, Stellenbosch University). Retrieved from <http://scholar.sun.ac.za/handle/10019.1/3415>
- Madey, S. F., & Rodgers, L. (2009). The effect of attachment and sternberg's triangular theory of love on relationship satisfaction. *Individual Differences Research*, 7(2), 76–84.
- McCray, M. L. (2015). *Infidelity, trust, commitment, and marital satisfaction among military wives during husbands' deployment*. (Doctoral Dissertation, Walden University). Retrieved from <http://scholarworks.waldenu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1757&context=dissertations>
- Mikulincer, M. and Shaver, P. (2005), Attachment theory and emotions in close relationships: Exploring the attachment-related dynamics of emotional reactions to relational events. *Personal Relationships*, 12, 149-168.
- Mikulincer, M., & Shaver, P. R. (2007). *Attachment in adulthood: Structure, dynamics, and change*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Millings, A., Walsh, J., Hepper, E. G., & O'Brien, M. (2013). Good partner, good parent: Responsiveness mediates the link between romantic attachment and parenting style. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 39, 170-180.
- Morry, M. M., Reich, T., & Kito, M. (2010). How do I see you relative to myself? Relationship quality as a predictor of self- and partner-enhancement within cross-sex friendships, dating relationships, and marriages. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 150, 369-392.

- Murray, S. L., Holmes, J. G., & Collins, N. L. (2006). The relational signature of felt security. *Psychological Bulletin, 132*, 641–666.
- Neukrug, E., & Fawcett, R. C. (2006). *Essentials of testing and assessment: A practical guide for counselors, social workers, and psychologists*. Australia: Brooks Cole
- Noftle, E. E., & Shaver, P. R. (2006). Attachment dimensions and the big five personality traits: Associations and comparative ability to predict relationship quality. *Journal of Research in Personality, 40*, 179–208.
- Noller, P., & Feeney, J. A. (Eds.). (2002). *Understanding marriage: Developments in the study of couple interaction*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Numbeo. (2018). Cost of living comparison between jakarta and tangerang. Retrieved December 1, 2018, from https://www.numbeo.com/cost-of-living/compare_cities.jsp?country1=Indonesia&city1=Jakarta&country2=Indonesia&city2=Tangerang
- Obradović , J. Čudina-Obradović, M. (2013). Work stress and marital quality in dual earner couples: A test of three mediation models. *Journal for General Social Issues, 22* (4), 673-69.
- Overall, N.C., Fletcher, G.J.O., & Simpson, J.A. (2010). Helping each other grow: Romantic partner support, self-improvement and relationship quality. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 36*, 1496–1513.
- Pace, R. (2018, August 25). Why sexual intimacy is so important for newlyweds. Retrieved November 24, 2018, from <https://www.growthtrac.com/why-sexual-intimacy-is-so-important-for-newlyweds/>
- Paley, B., Cox, M. J., Kanoy, K. W., Harter, K. S. M., Burchinal, M., & Margand, N. A. (2005). Adult attachment and marital interaction as predictors of whole family interactions during the transition to parenthood. *Journal of Family Psychology, 19*(3), 420-429.
- Papalia, D. E., & Martorell, G. (2015). *Experience human development (13th ed.)*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.
- Pradipta, M., & Prihanto, S. (2011). Newlywed couples' marital adjustment. *Indonesia Psychological Journal, 26*(3), 214–219.
- Proulx, C. M., Helms, H. M., & Buehler, C. (2007). Marital quality and personal well-being: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Marriage and Family, 69*(3), 576–593.

- Regan, P. C., & Atkins, L. (2006). Sex differences and similarities in frequency and intensity of sexual desire. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 34(1), 95–102.
- Reis, H. T. & Sprecher, S. (Eds.) (2009). *Encyclopedia of human relationships* (Vol.3). Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications.
- Rempel, J. K., Holmes, J. G., & Zanna, M. P. (1985). Trust in close relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 49(1), 95–112.
- Rholes, W. S., Simpson, J. A., Campbell, L., & Grich, J. (2001). Adult attachment and the transition to parenthood. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81(3), 421-435.
- Rodriguez, L. M., DiBello, A. M., Overup, C. S., & Neighbors, C. (2015). The price of distrust: Trust, anxious attachment, jealousy, and partner abuse. *Partner Abuse*, 6(3), 298–319.
- Rustiandi, E., Pribadi, D. O., Pravitasari, A.E., Indraprahasta, G.S., & Iman, L.S. (2015) Jabodetabek megacity: From city development toward urban complex management system. In Singh., R.B. (Eds.), *Urban Development Challenges, Risks and Resilience in Asian Mega Cities* (pp. 421-445). Japan: Springer.
- Saif R. Farooqi (2014). The construct of relationship quality. *Journal of Relationships Research*, 5, e2
- Santrock, J.W. (2013). *Life-span development* (14th Ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Schecter, Ilene (2013). A secure place: Attachment patterns and socioeconomic status (Master's thesis, Pacific University). Retrieved from: <http://commons.pacificu.edu/spp/1110>
- Selcuk, E., Zayas, V., & Hazan, C. (2010). Beyond satisfaction: The role of attachment in marital functioning. *Journal of Family Theory & Review*, 2(4), 258–279.
- Shaver, P. R., & Mikulincer, M. (2006). A behavioral systems approach to romantic love relationships: Attachment, caregiving, and sex. In R. J. Sternberg & K. Wise (Eds.), *The new psychology of love* (pp. 35-64). New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Sibley, C. G., Fischer, R., & Liu, J. H. (2005). Reliability and validity of the revised Experiences in Close Relationships (ECR-R) self-report measure of adult romantic attachment. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 31(11), 1524–1536.

- Simpson, J. A., Rholes, W. S., Campbell, L., Tran, S., & Wilson, C. L. (2003). Adult attachment, the transition to parenthood, and depressive symptoms. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 84(6), 1172-1187.
- Sprecher, S., & Felmlee, D. (2007). Love. In Baumeister, R. F., & Vohs, K. D. (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology*. (pp. 538-540). Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications
- Stanley, S. M., Rhoades, G. K., & Whitton, S. W. (2010). Commitment: Functions, formation, and the securing of romantic attachment. *Journal of Family Theory and Review*, 2(4), 243–257.
- Sternberg, R. J. (1986). A Triangular Theory of Love. *Psychological Review*, 92(2), 119–135.
- Stritof, S. & Stritof, B. (2007). Setting the marital stage: The first two years in marriage are critical. *Prepare Enrich*. Retrieved on 21 January 2018 from http://www.prepareenrich.com/files/ArticleInfo/Setting_the_Marital_Stage.pdf
- Sugiyono. (2012). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta
- Tantrakul, P. (2007). *Marital relationship problems and intimacy among newlyweds in Bangkok*. (Master's thesis, Assumption University). Retrieved from <http://repository.au.edu/handle/6623004553/1256>
- Taylor, N. C., Seedall, R. B., Robinson, W. D. and Bradford, K. (2018). The systemic interaction of attachment on psychophysiological arousal in couple conflict. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 44, 46–60. doi: [10.1111/jmft.12239](https://doi.org/10.1111/jmft.12239)
- Timm, T. M., & Keiley, M. K. (2011). The effects of differentiation of self, adult attachment, and sexual communication on sexual and marital satisfaction: A path analysis. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy*, 37(3), 206–223.
- Troy, A. B., Lewis-smith, J., & Laurenceau, J. (2006). Interracial and intraracial romantic relationships: The search for differences in satisfaction, conflict, and attachment style. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 23(1), 65–80.
- Utomo, A., & McDonald, P. (2016) Who marries whom?: Ethnicity and marriage pairing patterns in Indonesia. *Asian Population Studies*, 12(1), 28-49
- Vithanage, R. D. (2014). The influence of adult attachment styles on marital satisfaction among married couples. *Journal of Social Sciences*, 6(1), 46–65.

- Weigel, D. J., & Ballard-Reisch, D. S. (2008). Relational maintenance, satisfaction, and commitment in marriages: An actor-partner analysis. *Journal of Family Communication*, 8(3), 212–229.
- Weinberger, M. I., Hofstein, Y., & Whitbourne, S. K. (2008). Intimacy in young adulthood as a predictor of divorce in midlife. *Pers Relatsh*, 15(4), 551–557.
- Widiatmanti, H. (2015, 29 April). Penghasilan Kelas Menengah Naik = Potensi Pajak?. *Badan Pendidikan dan Pelatihan Keuangan Kementerian Keuangan*. Retrieved August 31, 2018, from <http://www.bppk.kemenkeu.go.id/id/publikasi/artikel/167-artikel-pajak/21014-penghasilan-kelas-menengah-naik-potensi-pajak>
- Wolpert, S. (2012, February 01). Here is what real commitment to your marriage means. Retrieved from <http://newsroom.ucla.edu/releases/here-is-what-real-commitment-to-228064>