

## **PREFACE**

This thesis is written to fulfill the academic requirement to achieve a Bachelor Degree in Social Science in the field of International Relations at Universitas Pelita Harapan. This thesis would not be possible to complete without the guidance and strength given from my Lord and Savior Jesus Christ. Additionally, I would like to acknowledge and give my sincerest gratitude to the following people, who have helped me in the process of making this thesis and been with me in my university life:

1. Dr. Edwin M. B. Tambunan, S.I.P., M. Si. As the Dean of Faculty of Social and Political Science. Also, as my thesis advisor that has helped and guided me through my struggle of finishing my thesis. With the pandemic of Covid-19 having occurred that prohibited me to meet him during the process, and yet he was willing to sacrifice his time through video conference in order to make sure that I did my thesis on track and finish it. I'm so grateful that he became my thesis advisor and I cannot imagine someone better than him.
2. Pak Adri as my Co thesis advisor that has given me lots of insight during my thesis making process that is practical and very helpful. I'm so grateful that he can support me with my thesis.
3. Ms. Elyzabeth Bonethe Nasution, S.I.P., M.A. As the Head of International Relations Study Program. Also, as my lecturer that has been helping me through my study.
4. To every lecturer and staff of International Relations Study Program and Faculty of Liberal Arts, that has provided me with knowledge and skill

through my study that open my mind to see and understand towards international world.

5. To my beloved parents that always cares and love me, I love you both. Their hard work and pray is the only thing that keep me going through my struggle and study until now.
6. To my internship friends that has accompany me in my intern and so on: Muhammad Alif, Namantha Briara, Christina Yoris and Christabela Anata
7. To my friend that are help me a lot with my academic study: Brenda Christie, Tobias Bernas and Muhammad Alif.
8. To my friends that help me and be with me on my university life that I have been close since the beginning and the one that recently become close. To my “The Yohanes Oentoro Library” gang that consist of special individual: Brenda Christie, Carine Gunawan, Sausan Zafira, Shahnaz Rafika, Jennifer Gracellia, Christabela Anata, Yang Hee Jung, Tobias Bernas and Muhammad Alif.
9. To the individual that participate in my university life: Ynesita Annabelle, Viodi, Ernest, Choi, Elvin, Wilson and the rest.
10. To my senior batch 2014 and 2015 that become my role model, that I learn a lot from.

Universitas Pelita Harapan

7 April 2020

Yohan Christopher Lemuel

## TABLE OF CONTENT

THESIS .....	i
FINAL ASSIGNMENT NON-EXCLUSIVE DISTRIBUTION LICENSE.....	ii
THESIS ADVISOR APPROVAL.....	iii
EXAMINATION BOARD APPROVAL .....	iv
ABSTRAK .....	v
ABSTRACT.....	vi
PREFACE .....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT .....	ix
LIST OF IMAGES .....	xi
LIST OF TABLES .....	xii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS .....	xiii
LIST OF APPENDICES .....	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Research Question.....	3
1.3 Research Objective.....	4
1.4 Research Contribution.....	4
1.5 Structure of Writing .....	4
CHAPTER II THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK.....	7
2.1 Literature Review .....	7
2.1.1 Understanding Sustainable Development Goals Number 16.....	7
2.1.2 Singapore Development .....	10
2.1.3 Singapore as Southeast Asia Country towards SDG and SDG Number 16 .....	14
2.2 Theoretical Review .....	17
2.2.1 Neoliberal – Institutionalism.....	17
2.2.2 Development .....	18
2.2.2.1 International Development.....	20

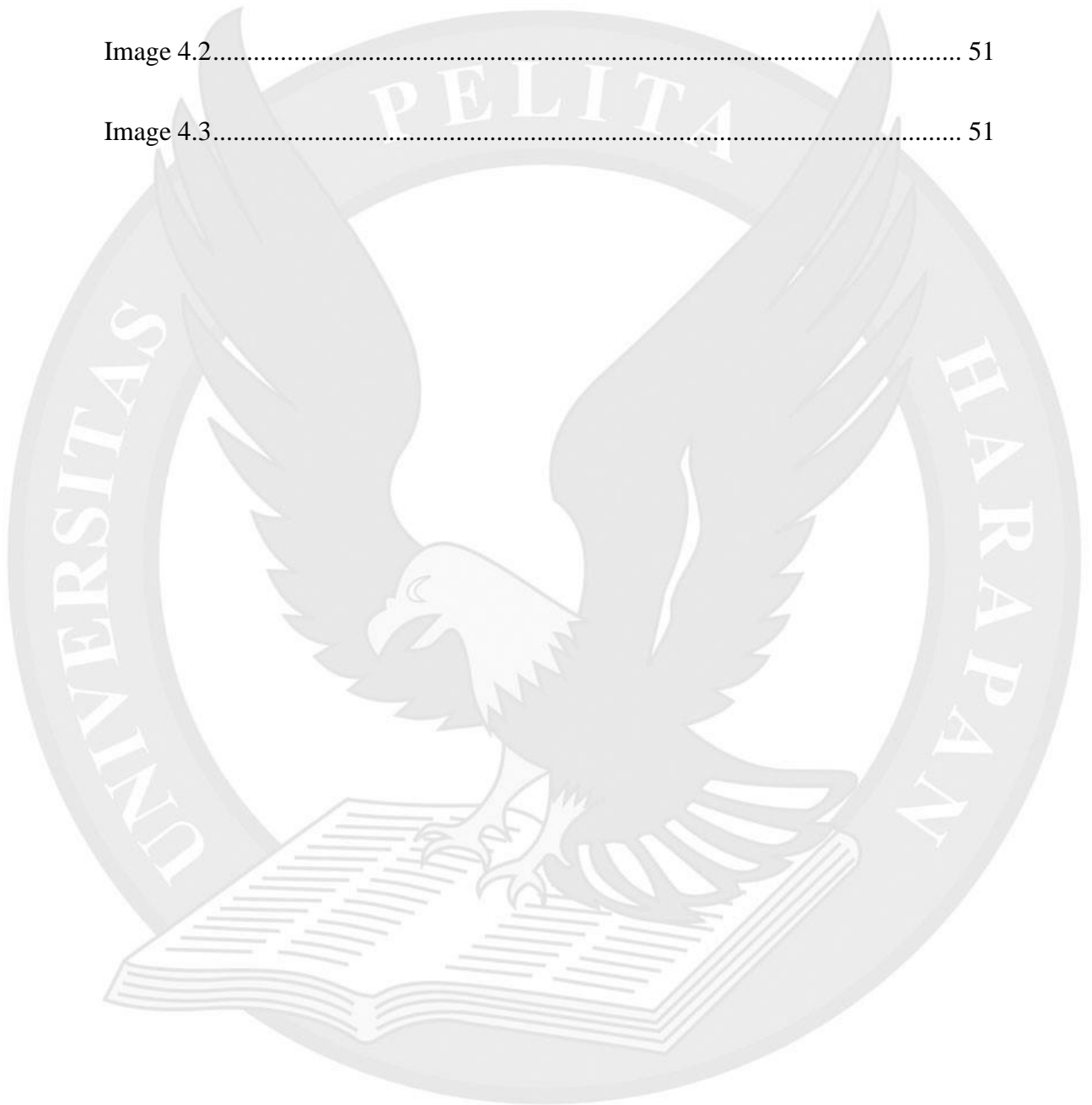
2.2.2.2 International Organization .....	21
2.2.2.3 International Non-Governmental Organization .....	22
2.2.3 Peace .....	23
2.2.4 Justice.....	24
2.2.5 Strong Institution.....	25
CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY .....	28
3.1 Research Approach .....	28
3.2 Research Method.....	28
3.3 Data Collection.....	29
3.4 Data Analysis .....	29
CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS.....	31
4.1 Sustainable Development Goals Number 16 .....	31
4.2 Singapore's Programs and Policies to Achieve SDG number 16 .....	34
4.3 The International and National Cooperation Contribution .....	39
4.3.1 National Contribution .....	39
4.3.2 International Contribution.....	43
4.4 The Achievement .....	53
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION.....	56
5.1 Conclusion .....	56
5.1 Recommendation.....	57
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	59

## LIST OF IMAGES

Image 4.1..... 51

Image 4.2..... 51

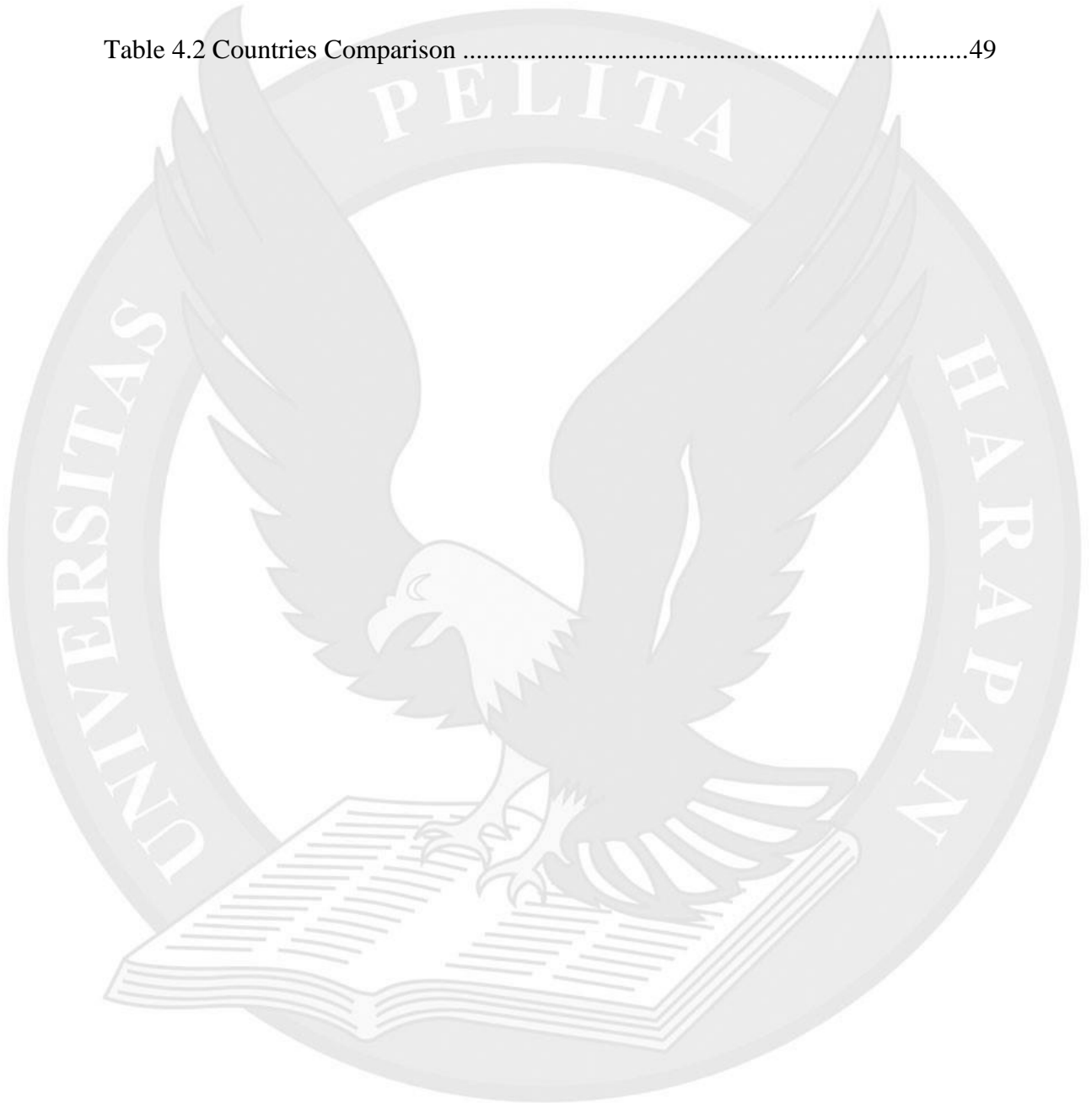
Image 4.3..... 51



## LIST OF TABLES

Table 4.1 Target SDG Number 16... 31

Table 4.2 Countries Comparison .....49



## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**



AIDS	: Acquire Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ARF	: ASEAN Regional Forum
ASEAN	: Association of South East Asia Nations
CNBC	: Consumer News and Business Channel
GDP	: Gross Domestic Product
HIV	: Human Immunodeficiency Virus
INGO	: International Non-Governmental Organization
IO	: Intergovernmental Organization
MDG	: Millennium Development Goals
MNC	: Multinational Corporation
NGO	: Non-Governmental Organization
OECD	: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OWG	: Open Working Group
SDG	: Sustainable Development Goals
UN	: United Nations
UOB	: United Overseas Bank
WHO	: World Health Organization
WTO	: World Trade Organization

## LIST OF APPENDICES

### APPENDIX A

Thesis Monitoring Form

A-1

### APPENDIX B

*Curriculum Vitae*

B-1

### APPENDIX C

Turn-It-In Originality Report

C-1

