PREFACE

As a humble servant, I would like to express my endless gratitude to my lord and savior God and his only begotten son Jesus Christ, which through him and him alone I find my salvation. For I believe with conviction that he had guide me and strengthen me through all learning process I went through. It is by his grace that I can overcome my weaknesses and limitations and become a better person.

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Last but not least, thank you for you, the reader. Thank you for showing interest in reading this thesis. I hope this research can be useful for you. More importantly, may this research spark your interest to conduct further studies into the topic in the future.

Universitas Pelita Harapan

Kim Egberth Litelnoni

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ADMM - ASEAN Defense Minister Meeting

AEC - ASEAN Economic Community

AMM - ASEAN Ministerial Meeting

AOIP - ASEAN Outlook on Indo-Pacific

APSC - ASEAN Political Security Community

ARF - ASEAN Regional Forum

ASC - ASEAN Security Community

ASCC - ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community

ASEAN - Association of Southeast Asian Nation

BRI - Belt and Road Initiative

BUILD - Better Utilization of Investment Leading to Development

CBM - Confidence building Measures

CCE - China Central Eastern Europe

CHEC - China Harbor Engineering Company

CITIC - China International Trust Investment Corporation

COPH - China Overseas Port Holding Company

CSCCEC - China State Construction Engineering Corporation

CSCE - Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe

EAC - East Asia Community

EAS - East Asia Summit

EASG - East Asia Study Group

EAVG - East Asia Vision Group

EPQI - Expanded Partnership for Quality Infrastructure

FOIP - Free and Open Indo-Pacific

FONOP -Freedom of Navigation Operation

GMF - Global Maritime Fulcrum

IDFC - International Development Finance Corporation

INDOPACOM- Indo-Pacific Command

ISIS - Institutes of Strategic and International Studies

IUU - Illegal Unregulated Unreported

MPAC - Master Plan on ASEAN Connectivity

NAFTA - North America Free Trade Agreement

PACOM - Pacific Command

RCEP - Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership

SCO - Shanghai Cooperation Organization

SDG - Sustainable Development Goals

SEAGIF - Southeast Asia Economic Governance and Infrastructure

Initiative

SEATO - Southeast Asia Treaty Organization

SLOC -Sea Lanes of Communication

SOE - State Owned Enterprise

TAC - Treaty of Amity and Cooperation

UCDP - Uppsala Conflict Dara Program Database

UNCLOS - UN Convention on the Law of the Sea

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