

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-Omari, A., Alhuqbani, W. N., Zaidi, A. R. Z., Al-Subaie, M. F., AlHindi, A. M., Abogosh, A. K., Alrasheed, A. K., Alsharafi, A. A., Alhuqbani, M. N., Salih, S., Alhedaithy, M. A., Abdulqawi, R., Ismail, A. F., Alhumaid, S., Hamdan, N., Saad, F., Olhaye, F. A., Eltahir, T. A., Alomari, M., ... Al Mutair, A. (2020). Clinical characteristics of non-intensive care unit COVID-19 patients in Saudi Arabia: A descriptive cross-sectional study. *Journal of Infection and Public Health*, 13(11), 1639–1644. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jiph.2020.09.003>
- Anderson, M. R., Bach, P. B., & Baldwin, M. R. (2020). Hospital Length of Stay for Patients with Severe COVID-19: Implications for Remdesivir's Value. *Pharmacoeconomics - Open*, 5(1), 129–131. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s41669-020-00243-6>
- Berhandus, C., Ongkowijaya, J. A., & Pandelaki, K. (2021). *Hubungan Kadar Vitamin D dan Kadar C-Reactive Protein dengan Klinis Pasien Coronavirus Disease 2019*. 9(28), 370–378.
- Bregman, H., & Gallagher, K. (2019). *Inpatient Lengths of Stay and Number of ICU Days Among COVID-19 Patients Differ from Common Model Assumptions*. 2–5.
- Dewi, A., Utomo, B., & Rachman, S. (2020). *PANDUAN ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN (PAK) PADA PASIEN KRITIS DENGAN COVID-19*. Airlangga University Press. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=ZVjwDwAAQBAJ>
- Erlina Burhan, Agus Dwi Susanto, Sally A Nasution, Eka Ginanjar, Ceva Wicaksono Pitoyo, Adityo Susilo, Isman Firdaus, Anwar Santoso, Dafsah Arifa Juzar, Syafri Kamsul Arif, Navy G.H Lolong Wulung, Dita Adityaningsih, Ari Fahrial Syam, Menaldi Rasmin, Iris, T. C.-19 I., & Hak. (2020). Definisi Kasus dan Derajat Penyakit. In *Pedoman Tatalaksana COVID-19* (2nd ed.).
- Fauzia, W. (2021). *EDUKASI PENERAPAN PROTOKOL KESEHATAN SEBAGAI UPAYA PENCEGAHAN PENYEBARAN COVID-19 PADA PENDERITA KOMORBID*. 10(April), 34–41.
- Grace, C. (2020). Manifestasi Klinis dan Perjalanan Penyakit pada Pasien COVID-19. *Majority*, 9, 49–55.
- Hidayani, W. R. (2020). Faktor Faktor Risiko Yang Berhubungan Dengan COVID 19 : Literature Review. *Jurnal Untuk Masyarakat Sehat (JUKMAS)*, 4(2), 120–134. <http://ejournal.urindo.ac.id/index.php/jukmas%0AArticle>

- Kang, E. K., Lee, S. Y., Jung, H., Kim, M. S., Cho, B., & Kim, Y. S. (2020). Operating Protocols of a Community Treatment Center for Isolation of Patients with Coronavirus Disease, South Korea. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, 26(10), 2329–2337. <https://doi.org/10.3201/eid2610.201460>
- Lapidus, N., Zhou, X., Carrat, F., Riou, B., Zhao, Y., & Hejblum, G. (2020). Biased and unbiased estimation of the average length of stay in intensive care units in the Covid-19 pandemic. *Annals of Intensive Care*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13613-020-00749-6>
- Linelejan, B., Umboh, O., & Wantania, F. E. N. (2021). Pengaruh penggunaan angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor (ACEI) dan angiotensin receptor blocker (ARB) pada pasien coronavirus disease 2019 (covid-19) dengan hipertensi. *E-CliniC*, 9(1), 104–109. <https://doi.org/10.35790/ecl.9.1.2021.31963>
- Linhares, F. N., & Linhares, F. N. (2016). Literature Review. *Development of Biodiesel-Resistant Nitrile Rubber Compositions*, 2009, 25–49. <https://doi.org/10.3139/9781569906750.001>
- Liu, X., Zhou, H., Zhou, Y., Wu, X., Zhao, Y., Lu, Y., Tan, W., Yuan, M., Ding, X., Zou, J., Li, R., Liu, H., Ewing, R. M., Hu, Y., Nie, H., & Wang, Y. (2020). Risk factors associated with disease severity and length of hospital stay in COVID-19 patients. *Journal of Infection*, 81(1), e95–e97. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinf.2020.04.008>
- Puspitarini, R., Lestari, T., & . R. (2010). Analisis Average Length of Stay (AvLOS) pasien rawat inap dengan kasus Typhoid Fever di RSUD Sragen periode tri wulan IV tahun 2008. *Jurnal Kesehatan*, 3(1), 84–93.
- Ramanathan, K., Antognini, D., Combes, A., Paden, M., Zakhary, B., Ogino, M., Maclaren, G., & Brodie, D. (2020). *Since January 2020 Elsevier has created a COVID-19 resource centre with free information in English and Mandarin on the novel coronavirus COVID- research that is available on the COVID-19 resource centre - including this for unrestricted research re-use a. January*, 19–21.
- Satria, R. M. A., Tutupoho, R. V., & Chalidyanto, D. (2020). Analisis Faktor Risiko Kematian Ddengan Penyakit Komorbid Covid-19. *Jurnal Keperawatan Silampari*, 4(1), 1689–1699.
- Susilo, A., Rumende, C. M., Pitoyo, C. W., Santoso, W. D., Yulianti, M., Herikurniawan, H., Sinto, R., Singh, G., Nainggolan, L., Nelwan, E. J., Chen, L. K., Widhani, A., Wijaya, E., Wicaksana, B., Maksum, M., Annisa, F., Jasirwan, C. O. M., & Yunihastuti, E. (2020). Coronavirus Disease 2019: Tinjauan Literatur Terkini. *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Indonesia*, 7(1), 45.

<https://doi.org/10.7454/jpdi.v7i1.415>

- Thai, P. Q., Toan, D. T. T., Dinh, T. S., Hoang, T. H. Van, Luu, N. M., Xuan Hung, L., Ngo, V. T., Luu, N. H., Duong, H. L., Luong, N. K., Nguyen, T. K., & Le, T. H. (2020). Factors associated with the duration of hospitalization among COVID-19 patients in Vietnam: A survival analysis. *Epidemiology and Infection*, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0950268820001259>
- Tim Dosen Fakultas Kedokteran Unisba. (2020). Bunga Rampai Artikel Penyakit Virus Korona (COVID-19) Editor : Titik Respati. *Kopidpedia*, 203–215. http://repository.unisba.ac.id:8080/xmlui/bitstream/handle/123456789/26743/fulltext_bc_16_feriandi_kopidpedia_fk_p2u_unisba_2020.pdf?sequence=1
- Wang, R., Pan, M., Zhang, X., Han, M., Fan, X., Zhao, F., Miao, M., Xu, J., Guan, M., Deng, X., Chen, X., & Shen, L. (2020). Epidemiological and clinical features of 125 Hospitalized Patients with COVID-19 in Fuyang, Anhui, China. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 95, 421–428. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijid.2020.03.070>
- Wang, W., Xin, C., Xiong, Z., Yan, X., Cai, Y., Zhou, K., Xie, C., Zhang, T., Wu, X., Liu, K., Li, Z., & Chen, J. (2020). Clinical Characteristics and Outcomes of 421 Patients With Coronavirus Disease 2019 Treated in a Mobile Cabin Hospital. *Chest*, 158(3), 939–946. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chest.2020.05.515>
- Wu, S., Xue, L., Legido-Quigley, H., Khan, M., Wu, H., Peng, X., Li, X., & Li, P. (2020). Understanding factors influencing the length of hospital stay among non-severe COVID-19 patients: A retrospective cohort study in a Fangcang shelter hospital. *PLoS ONE*, 15(10 October), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0240959>
- Yonata, A., Ilmu, B., Dalam, P., Kedokteran, F., & Lampung, U. (2016). *Pengaruh Komorbid terhadap Terjadinya Bakterimia MDR Gram Negatif pada Pasien Rawat Inap The Effect of Comorbidity on MDR Gram Negative Bacteremia among Hospitalized Patient. 1*, 211–214.