

RECOMMENDATION

This paper recommends conducting a further study about information literacy in online learning in the context of Christian education. For Christian teachers, it is suggested to implement information literacy to accommodate students' participation, in all learning subject and combine or integrate information literacy learning theories, models, approaches, strategies, and methods that can be implemented in the class. The implementation is recommended to be done in a long period, for example one semester so that students' participation can be measured well. Lastly, for Christian pre-service teachers, it is recommended to conduct a self-study about Christian teaching components and information literacy.

REFERENCES

- Aji, W. K., Ardin, H., & Arifin, M. A. (2020). Blended Learning During Pandemic Corona Virus: Teachers' and Students' Perceptions. *IDEAS: Journal on English Language Teaching and Learning, Linguistics and Literature*, 8(2), 632--646. doi:10.24256/ideas.v8i2.1696
- Aniqoh, S., Ma'arif, M. A., & Kartiko, A. (2021). KREATIVITAS GURU AL QUR'AN HADIST DALAM MENDESAIN MODEL PEMBELAJARAN BERBASIS LITERASI DIGITAL DALAM MASA PANDEMI. *Center of Education Journal (CEJou)*, 2(2), 54-66. Retrieved 2021, from <http://journal.itsnupasuruan.ac.id/index.php/pendidikan/article/view/104>
- Ariffin, K., & Husin, M. S. (2011). Code-switching and Code-mixing of English and Bahasa Malaysia in Content-Based Classrooms: Frequency and Attitudes. *Linguistics Journal*, 5(1), 220-247. Retrieved 2021, from <https://www.linguistics-journal.com/2011/02/07/code-switching-and-code-mixing-of-english-and-bahasa-malaysia-in-content-based-classrooms-frequency-and-attitudes/>
- Bothma, T., Cosjin, E., Fourie, I., & Penzhorn, C. (2011). *Navigating Information Literacy: Your Information Society Survival Toolkit* (3rd ed.). (T. Blues, Ed.) Pinelands, Cape Town, South Africa: Pearson Education South Africa (Pty) Ltd. Retrieved July 1, 2021
- Brown, H. D. (2007). *Teaching by Principles: An Interactive Approach to Language* (3rd ed.). Pearson. Retrieved 2021

- Campolo, T., & Darling, M. A. (2010). *Connecting like Jesus: Practices for Healing, Teaching, and Preaching* (1st ed.). United States of America: Jossey-Bass. Retrieved 2021, from <https://www.wiley.com/en-us/Connecting+Like+Jesus-p-9780470431023>
- Chen, L.-H. (2011). Enhancement of student learning performance using personalized diagnosis and remedial learning system. *Computers & Education* 56, 56(1), 289-299. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compedu.2010.07.015>
- Cunnane, F. (2015). Teaching Religion. In G. T. Kurian, & M. A. Lamport (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Christian Education* (p. 1259). Rowman & Littlefield. Retrieved 2021
- Eckel, M. (2015). Didactics. In G. T. Kurian, & M. A. Lamport (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Christian education* (pp. 403-405). Lanham, Maryland, United States of America: Rowman & Littlefield. Retrieved June 29, 2021, from <https://rowman.com/ISBN/9780810884939/Encyclopedia-of-Christian-Education-3-Volumes>
- Eliyah, E., Muttaqin, I., & Aslan, A. (2021). Pengaruh Ekspektasi Guru terhadap Prestasi Belajar Peserta Didik Kelas VI Semester I di Madrasah Ibtidaiyah (MI) Al-Mu'awwanah Jombang. *Attadrib: Jurnal Pendidikan Guru Madrasah Ibtidaiyah*, 4(1), 1-12. doi:<https://doi.org/10.54069/attadrib.v4i1.116>
- Fareh, S. (2018). Teacher Characteristics and Teacher Role. In J. I. Liontas (Ed.), *The TESOL Encyclopedia of English Language Teaching*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118784235.eelt0215>
- Hafidz, M. (2020). THE DILEMATIC ON-LINE ENGLISH LEARNING DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMY IN RURAL AREA. *Journal of English Teaching, Applied Linguistic and Literatures (JETALL)*, 3(2), 43-48. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.20527/jetall.v3i2.8884>
- Handarini, O. I., & Wulandari, S. S. (2020). Pembelajaran Daring Sebagai Upaya Study From Home (SFH) Selama Pandemi Covid 19. *Jurnal Pendidikan Administrasi Perkantoran (JPAP)*, 8(3), 496-503. Retrieved September 2021, from <https://journal.unesa.ac.id/index.php/jpap/article/view/8503>
- Huang, R., Liu, D., Tlili, A., Yang, J., Wang, H., Chen, C., . . . Yin, X. (2020). *Handbook on Facilitating Flexible Learning During Educational Disruption: The Chinese Experience in Maintaining Undisrupted Learning in COVID-19 Outbreak*. Beijing: Smart Learning Institute of Beijing Normal University. Retrieved 2021, from <https://iite.unesco.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Handbook-on-Facilitating-Flexible-Learning-in-COVID-19-Outbreak-SLIBNU-V1.2-20200315.pdf>
- Jr., W. H. (2015). Taylor, Gardner. In G. T. Kurian, & M. A. Lamport (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Christian Education* (pp. 1242-1243). Retrieved September 2021
- Kementrian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan. (2020). *Analisis Survei Cepat Pembelajaran Dari Rumah Dalam Masa Pencegahan COVID-19*.

Retrieved May 18, 2021, from Website Puslitjak:
https://puslitjakdikbud.kemdikbud.go.id/front_2021/produk/buku/detail/313734/analisis-survei-cepat-pembelajaran-dari-rumah-dalam-masa-pencegahan-covid19

- Köksal, D., & Genç, G. (2019). Learning while teaching: Student teachers' reflections on their teaching practicum. *Journal of Language and Linguistic Studies*, 15(3), 895-913. doi:10.17263/jlls.631531
- Kristina, M., Sari, R. N., & Nagara, E. S. (2020). MODEL PELAKSANAAN PEMBELAJARAN DARING PADA MASA PANDEMI COVID 19 DI PROVINSI LAMPUNG. *Idaarah: Jurnal Manajemen Pendidikan*, IV(2), 200-209. doi:<https://doi.org/10.24252/idaarah.v4i2.16945>
- Kymes, A. (2011). Media Literacy and Information Literacy: A Need for Collaboration and Communication. *Action in Teacher Education*, 33(2), 184-193. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1080/01626620.2011.569445>
- Latip, A. (2020). PERAN LITERASI TEKNOLOGI INFORMASI DAN KOMUNIKASI PADA PEMBELAJARAN JARAK JAUH DI MASA PANDEMI COVID-19. *EduTeach : Jurnal Edukasi dan Teknologi Pembelajaran*, 1(2), 107-115. doi:<https://doi.org/10.37859/eduteach.v1i2.1956>
- Leung, B. T., Xie, J., Geng, L., & Pun, P. N. (2019). *Transferring Information Literacy Practices* (1st ed.). Shanghai, China: Springer Singapore. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-13-7743-3>
- Lie, A., Tamah, S. M., Gozali, I., Triwidayati, K. R., Utami, T. S., & Jemadi, F. (2020). Secondary School Language Teachers' Online Learning Engagement during the Covid-19 Pandemic in Indonesia. *Journal of Information Technology Education: Research*, 19, 803-832. doi:<https://doi.org/10.28945/4626>
- Lloyd, A. (2017). Information literacy and literacies of information: a mid-range theory and model. *Journal of Information Literacy*, 11(1), 91-105. doi:<https://doi.org/10.11645/11.1.2185>
- Munir. (2009). *Pembelajaran Jarak Jauh berbasis Teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi*. Bandung: Alfabeta, CV. Retrieved 2021, from http://file.upi.edu/Direktori/FPMIPA/PRODI_ILMU_KOMPUTER/196603252001121-MUNIR/BUKU/PEMBELAJARAN%20JARAK%20JAUH%20BERBASIS%20TEKNOLOGI%20INFORMASI%20DAN%20KOMUNIKASI%20%28TIK%29.pdf
- Nurpratiwi, S. (2020). The Implementation of Information Literacy in Learning Islamic Religious Education. *Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Education in Muslim Society, ICEMS 2019, 30 September - 01 October 2019, Jakarta, Indonesia* (pp. 99-109). EAI. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.4108/eai.30-9-2019.2291193>
- Purba, M. K., & Chrismastianto, I. A. (2021, January). Peran Guru Kristen sebagai Penuntun Siswa Memulihkan Gambar dan Rupa Allah dalam

- Kajian Etika Kristen. *Diligentia: Journal of Theology and Christian Education*, 3(1), 83-92. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.19166/dil.v3i1.2909>
- Qurait, M., & Kebble, P. (2018). Investigating Saudi Medical Students' Attitudes towards English-Arabic Code-Switching in Classroom Activities. *The Asian ESP Journal*, 14(1), 147-166. Retrieved 2021, from <https://www.asian-esp-journal.com/volume-14-issue-1-june-2018/>
- Rasmitadila, Aliyyah, R. R., Rachmadtullah, R., Samsudin, A., Syaodih, E., Nurtanto, M., & Tambunan, A. S. (2020). The Perceptions of Primary School Teachers of Online Learning during the COVID-19 Pandemic Period: A Case Study in Indonesia. *Journal of Ethnic and Cultural Studies*, 7(2), 90-109. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.29333/ejecs/388>
- Sikirit, D. (2020, June 02). *Learning from home during the COVID-19 pandemic*. Retrieved from UNICEF: <https://www.unicef.org/indonesia/coronavirus/stories/learning-home-during-covid-19-pandemic>
- Simanjuntak, R. (2018). Pentingnya Identitas dan Integritas Seorang Guru Kristen. *SANCTUM DOMINE: Jurnal Teologi*, 6(2), 45-58. doi:<https://doi.org/10.46495/sdjt.v6i2.38>
- Subekt, H., Taufiq, M., Susilo, H., Ibrohim, I., & Suwono, H. (2018). MENGEMBANGKAN LITERASI INFORMASI MELALUI BELAJAR BERBASIS KEHIDUPAN TERINTEGRASI STEM UNTUK MENYIAPKAN CALON GURU SAINS DALAM MENGHADAPI ERA REVOLUSI INDUSTRI 4.0: REVIEU LITERATUR. *Education and Human Development Journal*, 3(1), 81-90. doi:<https://doi.org/10.33086/ehdj.v3i1.90>
- Suntoro. (2019). LITERASI INFORMASI GURU PENDIDIKAN AGAMA BUDDHA DAN IMPLIKASINYA DALAM PEMBELAJARAN. *REFLEKSI EDUKATIKA : Jurnal Ilmiah Kependidikan*, 9(2), 182-191. doi:<https://doi.org/10.24176/re.v9i2.3104>
- Taylor V., J. W. (2015). The Christian Teacher in a Secular Society: The Challenge of Becoming, Being, and Living,. *Apuntes Universitarios*, 5(1), 149-161. doi:<https://doi.org/10.17162/au.v0i1.257>
- Tye, K. B. (2000). *Basic of Christian Education*. St. Louis, Missouri, United States of America: Charlie Press. Retrieved September 2021
- Van Brummelen, H. (2009). *Walking with God in the classroom: Christian approaches to teaching and learning* (3rd ed.). Purposeful Design. Retrieved 2021
- Van Dyke, J. (2012). Teaching Our Education Students to Teach Christianly. *International Christian Community of Teacher Educators Journal*, 8(1), 1-8. Retrieved September 14, 2021, from <https://digitalcommons.georgefox.edu/icctej/vol8/iss1/2>
- Xu, A., & Chen, G. (2016). A Study on the Effects of Teachers' Information Literacy on Information Technology Integrated Instruction and Teaching

Effectiveness. *Eurasia Journal of Mathematics, Science and Technology Education*,
12(2), 335-346.
doi:<https://doi.org/10.12973/eurasia.2016.1222a>

