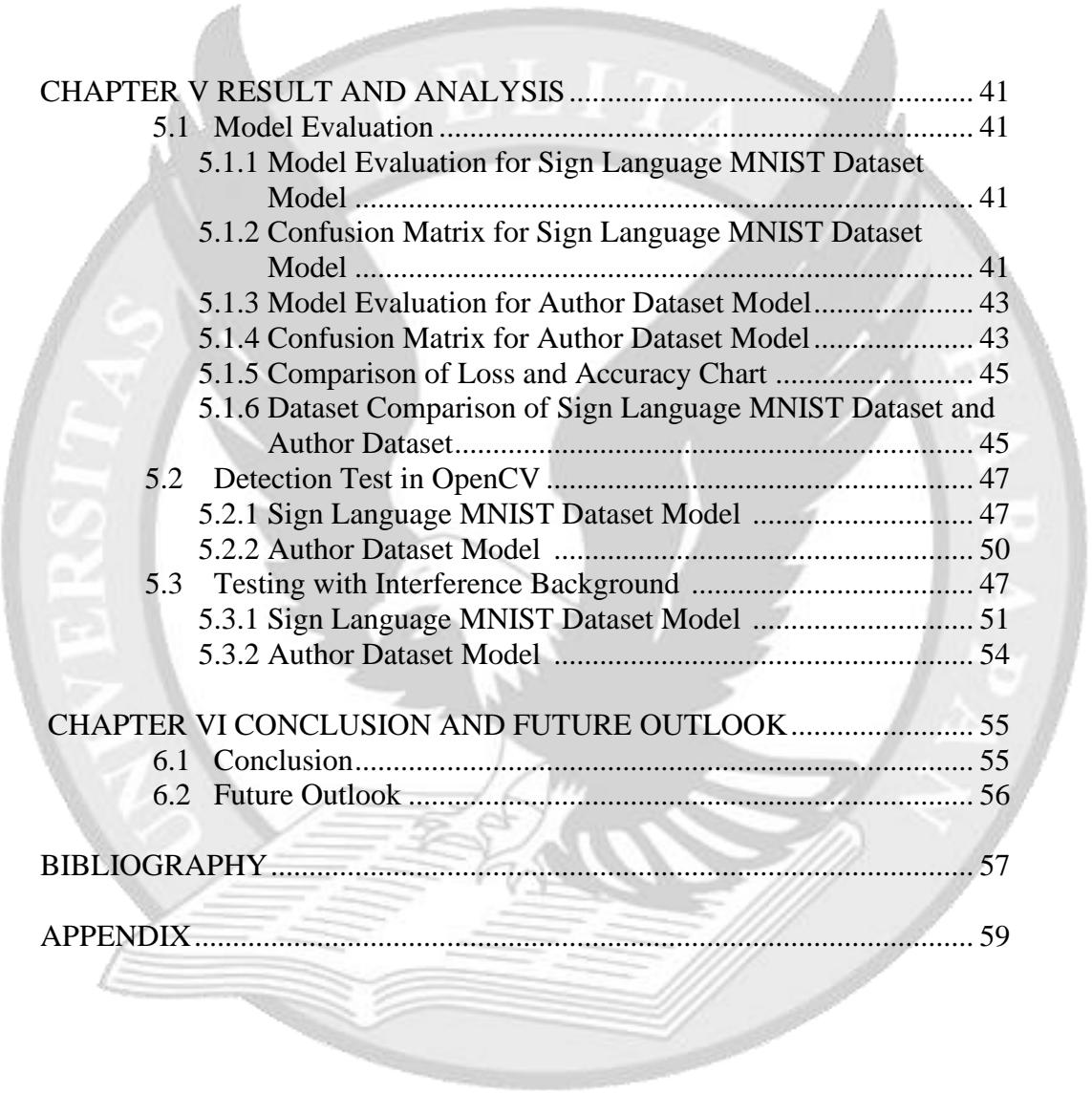


TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COVER PAGE	
FINAL ASSIGNMENT STATEMENT AND UPLOAD AGREEMENT	
APPROVAL BY THESIS SUPERVISORS	
APPROVAL BY THESIS EXAMINATION COMMITTEE	
ABSTRACT	v
<i>ABSTRAK</i>	vi
PREFACE	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
LIST OF APPENDIXES	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	16
1.1 Background	16
1.2 Aims and Objectives	16
1.3 Scope of the Research	17
1.4 Research Method.....	17
1.5 Thesis Structure.....	17
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL BASE.....	18
2.1 Convolution Neural Network	18
2.2 Deep Learning	20
2.3 TensorFlow.....	21
2.4 OpenCV	22
2.5 Model Evaluation Metrics	22
2.5.1 Confusion Matrix.....	23
2.5.2 Accuracy.....	24
2.5.3 Precision.....	24
2.5.4 Recall.....	24
2.5.5 F-1Value.....	25
2.6 Sign Language MNIST Dataset.....	25
2.7 Author Made Dataset.....	26
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODHOLOGY.....	27
3.1 System Description.....	27
3.2 Research Workflow.....	28
CHAPTER IV DESIGNING SIGN LANGUANGE CLASSIFIER.....	29



4.1	Build Machine Learning Model from the Sign Language MNIST Dataset	29
4.2	Implement Sign Language MNIST Dataset Model in OpenCV	34
4.3	Build Machine Learning Model from the Author Dataset Model	35
4.3	Implement Author Dataset Model in OpenCV	39
CHAPTER V RESULT AND ANALYSIS		41
5.1	Model Evaluation	41
5.1.1	Model Evaluation for Sign Language MNIST Dataset Model	41
5.1.2	Confusion Matrix for Sign Language MNIST Dataset Model	41
5.1.3	Model Evaluation for Author Dataset Model.....	43
5.1.4	Confusion Matrix for Author Dataset Model.....	43
5.1.5	Comparison of Loss and Accuracy Chart	45
5.1.6	Dataset Comparison of Sign Language MNIST Dataset and Author Dataset.....	45
5.2	Detection Test in OpenCV	47
5.2.1	Sign Language MNIST Dataset Model	47
5.2.2	Author Dataset Model	50
5.3	Testing with Interference Background	47
5.3.1	Sign Language MNIST Dataset Model	51
5.3.2	Author Dataset Model	54
CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION AND FUTURE OUTLOOK.....		55
6.1	Conclusion.....	55
6.2	Future Outlook	56
BIBLIOGRAPHY		57
APPENDIX		59

LIST OF FIGURES

	Page
Figure 2.1 CNN Architecture	18
Figure 2.2 Convolution Operation	19
Figure 2.3 Pooling Operation	19
Figure 2.4 Classification Layer	20
Figure 2.5 Neural Network Architecture	20
Figure 2.6 Perceptron Process.....	21
Figure 2.7 TensorFlow Architecture.....	22
Figure 2.8 Pixel Value Inside Image.....	22
Figure 2.9 Binary Class Confusion Matrix	23
Figure 2.10 Multi Class Confusion Matrix	24
Figure 2.11 Human Gesture Represent in Dataset	25
Figure 3.2 Research Workflow Diagram	28
Figure 4.2 Take Label Value inside Dataset	29
Figure 4.3 Splitting Label and Pixel value in Train Dataset	31
Figure 4.4 Pixel Value in Images Variable	31
Figure 4.5 One Hot Encoding Pixel Value	31
Figure 4.6 Train-Test Split.....	32
Figure 4.7 Transformation Pixel Value into Binary Vector and Reshape	32
Figure 4.8 CNN Architecture for Model Training	33
Figure 4.9 Training Process	34
Figure 4.10 Function to Retrieve Label Value.....	34
Figure 4.11 Function to Determine the Label Value	34
Figure 4.12 Initialize Gesture Recognition in OpenCV	35
Figure 4.13 View Random Image Function.....	36
Figure 4.14 The Output of the Read Image Function	36
Figure 4.15 Initialize Directory and List the Training Class	36
Figure 4.16 Initialize Image Data Generator	37
Figure 4.17 CNN Architecture for Model Training	37
Figure 4.18 Initialize Model Compile and Fit.....	37
Figure 4.19 Function to Retrieve Model Prediction	39
Figure 4.20 Function to Run OpenCV	39
Figure 4.21 Initialize Gesture Recognition in OpenCV	40
Figure 5.1 Confusion Matrix for 10 Epoch	42
Figure 5.2 Confusion Matrix for 30 Epoch.....	42
Figure 5.3 Confusion Matrix for 50 Epoch	43
Figure 5.4 Confusion Matrix for 50 Epoch.....	44
Figure 5.5 Confusion Matrix for 100 Epoch.....	44
Figure 5.6 Loss and Accuracy Plot for Sign Language MNIST Model	45
Figure 5.7 Loss and Accuracy Plot for Author Dataset Model.....	45
Figure 5.8 Enlarge Loss and Accuracy Plot for Sign Language MNIST	46
Figure 5.9 Detection Test with Interference	52

LIST OF TABLES

	Page
Table 2.1 List of Label and Alphabet Representation for Sign Language MNIST	26
Table 2.2 List of Dataset Alphabets Frequency for Author Made Datasets	27
Table 3.1 List of Software used during Research	29
Table 5.1 Model Evaluation for Sign Language MNIST Model	43
Table 5.2 Model Evaluation for Author Dataset Model	46
Table 5.3 Images of Data inside the Dataset.....	49
Table 5.4 Images of New Data inside the Dataset	50
Table 5.5 Detection Test for 10 Epochs	51
Table 5.6 D and E Alphabet Detection Test for 10 Epochs	52
Table 5.7 Detection Test for 30 Epochs	53
Table 5.8 Detection Test for 50 Epochs.....	54
Table 5.9 Detection Test for 50 Epochs.....	55
Table 5.10 Detection Test for 100 Epoch	55
Table 5.11 Detection Test for 50 Epoch	56
Table 5.12 Detection Test for 100 Epoch	56
Table 5.13 Interference Test for 10 Epoch	57
Table 5.14 Interference Test for 30 Epoch	58
Table 5.15 Interference Test for 50 Epoch	58
Table 5.16 Interference Test for 50 Epoch	59
Table 5.17 Interference Test for 100 Epoch	59
Table 5.18 Interference Test for 50 Epoch	60
Table 5.19 Interference Test for 100 Epoch	60

LIST OF APPENDIXES

	Page
Appendix A	
Code to Import Library	A-1
Code to Import Data	A-2
Code to Check the Frequency of Each Label inside Dataset.....	A-3
Code to Separate Label and Pixel Value in Train Dataset.....	A-4
Code to Split Dataset and Reshape Image.....	A-5
Code to run model in TensorFlow	A-6
Code to Evaluate Model	A-7
Code to Implement OpenCV	A-8
Code to View Random Image Function	A-9
Code to Read Image Function	A-10
Code to Initialize Directory and List the Training Class.....	A-11
Code to Initialize Image Data Generator.....	A-12
Code to Initialize CNN Architecture	A-13
Code to Initialize Model Compile and Fit	A-14
Code to Retrieve Model Prediction	A-15
Code to Run OpenCV	A-16
Appendix B	
Guidance Sheet	B-1
Turnitin Check Sheet.....	B-2
Similarity Report Chapter 1	B-3
Similarity Report Chapter 2	B-4
Similarity Report Chapter 3	B-5
Similarity Report Chapter 4	B-6
Similarity Report Chapter 5	B-7
Similarity Report Chapter 6.....	B-8
Similarity Report All Chapter.....	B-9
Appendix C	
Scientific Paper.....	C-1