# **BIBILOGRAPHY**

#### LAWS

Act No. 13 of 2003 on Manpower

Act No. 23 of 2002 on Child Protection

ILO Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to

Employment by Act No. 20 of 1999

ILO Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Actions for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labor by Act No. 1 of 2000

ILO Minimum Age Convention, 1973 (No.138)

ILO Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 (No. 182)

OHCHR Convention on the Rights of the Child.

Presidential Decree No. 59 of 2002.

The 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia

The Minister of Manpower and Transmigration Decree No. Kep.235/MEN/2003 concerning Jobs that Jeopardize the Health, Safety and Morals of Children

### **BOOKS**

Bessell, Sharon, The Politics of Child Labour in Indonesia: Global Trends and Domestic Policy, vol. 72, no. 3, (Toronto: Pacific Affairs, 1999)

Birmingham, Karen, and Jean Golding, Child Protection: An Observational Study? Pioneering Ethics in a Longitudinal Study: The Early Development of the ALSPAC Ethics and Law Committee, 1st.ed. (England, Bristol University Press, 2018)

Cambridge University Press, ILO: Convention Concerning The Prohibition And Immediate Elimination of The Worst Forms of Child Labour. International Legal Materials, vol. 38, no. 5. (Washington: American Society of International Law, 1999)

- Dennis, Michael J., The ILO Convention on the Worst Forms of Child Labor. The American Journal of International Law, vol. 93, no. 4. (Washington: American Society of International Law, 1999)
- Donson, Fiona, and Albie Sachs., Children's Rights and Social Policy.

  International Human Rights, Social Policy & Global: Critical
  Perspectives, edited by Gerard McCann and Féilim Ó hAdhmaill, 1st
  ed.(England: Bristol UniversityPress, 2020)
- Grindheim, Liv Torunn, et al, In the Best Interests of the Child: From the Century of the Child to the Century of Sustainability. Childhood Cultures in Transformation: 30 Years of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child in Action towards Sustainability, (Netherlands, 2021)
- Hugo, Graeme, Labour Export from Indonesia: An Overview. ASEAN Economic Bulletin, vol. 12, no. 2. (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS),1995)
- ILO, ILO: Convention Concerning The Prohibition and Immediate Elimination of The Worst Forms of Child Labour. International Legal Materials, vol. 38, no.5.(Washington: American Society of International Law,1999)
- Pobjoy, Jason M, The Best Interests of The Child Principle as an Independent Source of International Protection. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly, vol. 64, no. 2. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, 2015)
- Setiyono, Budi, and Ian Chalmers, Labour Protection Policy in a Third World Economy: The Case of Indonesia. Development and Society, vol. 47, no. 1.(Seoul: Institute for Social Development and Policy Research (ISDPR), 2018)

### **JOURNAL**

- Basu, Kaushik. "Child Labor: Cause, Consequence, and Cure, with Remarks on International Labor Standards." Journal of Economic Literature, American Economic Association, vol. 37, Number 3, September 1999
- Fish, David, et al. "Child Protection." BMJ: British Medical Journal, vol. 313, no. 7071, BMJ, Number 14 December, 1996

Kis-Katos, Krisztina, and Robert Sparrow. "Child Labor and Trade Liberalization in Indonesia." The Journal of Human Resources, University of Wisconsin Press, Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin System, vol. 46, no. 4, 2011

Laura Villadiego, "Slow progress in the fight against child labour in Indonesia", Articles of Equal Times, Number 25 April 2018

Oestreich, Joel E. "Unicef and the Implementation of the Convention on the Rights of the Child." Global Governance, Lynne Rienner Publishers, vol. 4, no. 2, April-June 1998

### RESEARCH REPORT

Bill Forbes, "Child Protection Theory of Change", World Vision, Review Report, (United States, 2014)

Bureau of International Labor Affairs, "2018 findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor: Indonesia", Short Report, (Washington, U.S. Department of Labour, 2018)

Gunarto, Hardi Warsono, Kismartini, Retno Sunu Astuti, "Policy Implementation of the Elimination on Child Labor: Could Indonesia Be Achieve of Free Child Labor in 2022?", research report, (semarang, Diponegoro University, 2021)

ILO, "Global Estimates of Child Labour", Executive summary, International Labour Organization, (Geneva, 2017)

Irwanto, "Review On Legislations, Policies And Programs For The Elimination Of Child Labour In Indonesia", Script, (Jakarta, Universitas Indonesia, 2011)

- Medrano T. Tabben-Toussaint A. "Manual 1: Child Protection Basics", Toolkit. Research Report, (North Carolina, 2012)
- Minister of Manpower Republic of Indonesia, "Roadmap Towards a Child Labourfree Indonesia in 2022", Project Proposal, (Jakarta, 2014)
- Susantijo, S., "The Impact of The Rule of Law On The Implementation Of The Convention On The Rights Of The Child Indonesia And Australia", Script, Faculty of Law, (Perth Australia, Murdoch University, 2009)

Unicef, "What is Child Protection?", Program Division, Unicef, (New York, 2006)

# **DICTIONARY**

Farlex, The Free Dictionary, 2021, child.

Krone, T. (2005). Child exploitation. Australian Institute of Criminology.

## **ONLINE RESOURCES**

- 2021. Child Rights History, Facts and How To Protect Them | World Vision Australia. https://www.worldvision.com.au/child-rights, accessed on 16 September 2021
- "7% of children are being driven to work". Hankyoreh21. (n.d.) http://h21.hani.co.kr/arti/special/special\_general/34662.html, accessed on 21 October 2021
- "About the International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour (IPEC)", https://www.ilo.org/ipec/programme/lang--en/index.htm, accessed on 18 October 2021
- "Child exploitation. Resource Centre", https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/keyword/child-exploitation, accessed on 29 September 2021
- "Conventions and recommendations.(n.d.)",

https://www.ilo.org/global/standards/introduction-to-international-labour-standards/conventions-and-recommendations/lang--en/index.htm accessed on 8 October 2021

- Global Expat Recruiting. 2021. "Government targets to free Indonesia of child labor by 2022. Can it?", <a href="https://globalexpatrecruiting.com/government-targets-free-indonesia-child-labor-2022">https://globalexpatrecruiting.com/government-targets-free-indonesia-child-labor-2022</a>,, accessed on 26 October 2021
- Humas Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan Dan Perlindungan Anak "Press Release: Ruu Tentang Perubahan Atas UU NO.23/2002 Tentang Perlindungan Anank, "https://www.kemenpppa.go.id/index.php/page/read/29/138/press-release-ruu-tentang-perubahan-atas-uu-no-23-2002-tentang-perlindungan-anak, accessed on 3 February 2021
- ILO, "ILO Conventions on child labour (IPEC).",

  <a href="https://www.ilo.org/ipec/facts/ILOconventionsonchildlabour/lang-en/index.m">https://www.ilo.org/ipec/facts/ILOconventionsonchildlabour/lang-en/index.m</a>, accessed on 8 October 2021
- ILO, "ILO Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention 182 (1999). ILO 2010", www.ilo.org., accessed on 26 October 2021
- ILO, "International Labour Standards on Child labour.",

  <a href="https://www.ilo.org/global/standards/subjects-covered-by-international-labour-standards/child-labour/lang--en/index.htm">https://www.ilo.org/global/standards/subjects-covered-by-international-labour-standards/child-labour/lang--en/index.htm</a>, accessed on 6

  November 2021
- ILO, "Time-bound programmes (TBP) (IPEC).",

  <a href="https://www.ilo.org/ipec/Action/Time-BoundProgrammes/lang-en/index.htm">https://www.ilo.org/ipec/Action/Time-BoundProgrammes/lang-en/index.htm</a>, accessed on 18 October 2021
- ILO, ". International Labour Standards on Child labour, 2021", <a href="https://www.ilo.org/global/standards/subjects-covered-by-international-labour-standards/child-labour/lang--en/index.htm">https://www.ilo.org/global/standards/subjects-covered-by-international-labour-standards/child-labour/lang--en/index.htm</a>, accessed on 8 October 2021
- ILO, "What is child labour (IPEC), 2021", https://www.ilo.org/ipec/facts/lang--en/index.htm, accessed on 11 September 2021
- "Indonesia to focus its child labour programme in rural area. (2021, August 24), "https://www.ilo.org/jakarta/info/public/pr/WCMS\_818148/lang-en/index.htm, accessed on 22 February 2022

Inni Today, "Indonesian Child Labor Exploitation: What are the countermeasures of he Ministry of Labor?", <a href="https://inni-today.com/political-social/politics-social-2021-article83/">https://inni-today.com/political-social/politics-social-2021-article83/</a>, accessed on 21 October 2021

International Labor Organization, "Child Labor Convention ratified by all ILO member states, a first in ilo history.", <a href="https://www.loc.gov/item/global-legal-monitor/2020-09-30/international-labor-organization-child-labor-convention-ratified-by-all-ilo-member-states-a-first-in-ilo-history/">https://www.loc.gov/item/global-legal-monitor/2020-09-30/international-labor-organization-child-labor-convention-ratified-by-all-ilo-member-states-a-first-in-ilo-history/</a>, accessed on 14 October 2021

MT. Diablo Unified School District, "Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children Program (CSEC). Commercial sexual exploitation of children program (CSEC).", https://www.mdusd.org/csec., accessed on 18 October 2021

Refugees, U., 2021. Refworld, "2005 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor -Indonesia.", <a href="https://www.refworld.org/docid/48d748f3c.html">https://www.refworld.org/docid/48d748f3c.html</a>, accessed on 26 October 2021

Susan Bissell, Unicef, "The convention on the rights of the child and its optional protocols.,https://www.unicef-irc.org/research/the-convention-on-the-rights-of-the-child-and-its-optional-protocols/, accessed on 23 September 2021

TheFreeDictionary.com.2021. "child", https://www.thefreedictionary.com/Child, accessed on 6 March 2021

Unicef, "What is the convention on the rights of the child?",https://www.unicef.org/child-rights-convention/what-is-the-convention., accessed on 8 September 2021

Unicef Indonesia, "Reflections on Crc Article 37", <a href="https://www.unicef.org/indonesia/stories/reflections-crc-article-37">https://www.unicef.org/indonesia/stories/reflections-crc-article-37</a>., accessed on 2 September 2021

Unicef.org, "History of child rights", <a href="https://www.unicef.org/child-rights-convention/history-child-rights">https://www.unicef.org/child-rights-convention/history-child-rights</a>, accessed on 16 September 2021

