

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ab Hamid, M. R., Sami, W., & Mohmad Sidek, M. H. (2017). Discriminant Validity Assessment: Use of Fornell & Larcker criterion versus HTMT Criterion. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 890(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/890/1/012163>
- Adu, I. N., Boakye, K. O., Suleman, A.-R., & Bingab, B. B. B. (2020). Exploring the factors that mediate the relationship between entrepreneurial education and entrepreneurial intentions among undergraduate students in Ghana. *Asia Pacific Journal of Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, 14(2), 215–228. <https://doi.org/10.1108/apjje-07-2019-0052>
- Agustina, T. S., & Fauzia, D. S. (2021). The Need For Achievement, Risk-Taking Propensity, And Entrepreneurial Intention Of The Generation Z. *Risenologi*, 6(1), 96–106. <https://doi.org/10.47028/j.risenologi.2021.61.161>
- Ainiyah, N., Deliar, A., & Virtriana, R. (2016). The classical assumption test to driving factors of land cover change in the development region of northern part of west Java. *International Archives of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences - ISPRS Archives*, 41(July), 205–210. <https://doi.org/10.5194/isprarchives-XLI-B6-205-2016>
- Ajzen, I. (2005). Attitudes, Personality and Behavior. *International Journal of Strategic Innovative Marketing*, 3.
- Ajzen, Icek. (1985). From intentions to actions: A theory of planned behavior. *Action Control*, 11–39.
- Ajzen, Icek. (2006). Constructing a Theory of Planned Behaviour Questionnaire. *University of Massachusetts Amherst*, 1–7.
- Ajzen, Icek. (2011). The theory of planned behaviour: Reactions and reflections. *Psychology and Health*, 26(9), 1113–1127. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08870446.2011.613995>
- Akroush, N. S., & El-adaway, I. H. (2017). Utilizing Construction Leading Safety Indicators: Case Study of Tennessee. *Journal of Management in Engineering*, 33(5), 06017002. [https://doi.org/10.1061/\(asce\)me.1943-5479.0000546](https://doi.org/10.1061/(asce)me.1943-5479.0000546)
- Appolloni, A., & Gaddam, S. (2009). Identifying the Effect of Psychological Variables on Entrepreneurial Intentions. *DSM Business Review*, 1(2).
- Aryaningtyas, A. T., & Palupiningtyas, D. (2019). Pengaruh Kepribadian Proaktif Terhadap Intensi Kewirausahaan Mahasiswa : Pendidikan Kewirausahaan Sebagai Variabel Moderasi. *Matrik : Jurnal Manajemen, Strategi Bisnis Dan Kewirausahaan*, 15. <https://doi.org/10.24843/matrik:jmbk.2019.v13.i01.p02>
- Asma, Peng, X., Hassan, S., Akhtar, S., Sarwar, A., Khan, M. A., & Khan, B. U. (2019). Determinants of social entrepreneurial intentions for educational programs. *Journal of Public Affairs*, 19(2). <https://doi.org/10.1002/pa.1925>
- Asmara, H. W., Tri Djatmika, E., & Indrawati, A. (2016). The Effect of Need for Achievement and Risk Taking Propensity on Entepreunelar Intention through Entepreunelar Attitude. *IOSR Journal of Business and Management*, 18(6), 117–126. <https://doi.org/10.9790/487X-180601117126>

- Awang, Z., Afthanorhan, A., & Asri, M. A. M. (2015). *Parametric and non parametric approach in structural equation modeling (SEM): The application of bootstrapping*. Modern Applied Science.
- Azzolina, D., Minto, C., Boschetto, S., Martinato, M., Bauce, B., Iliceto, S., & Gregori, D. (2017). Anchoring Vignettes in EQ-5D-5L Questionnaire: Validation of a New Instrument. *The Open Nursing Journal*, 11(1), 144–156. <https://doi.org/10.2174/1874434601711010144>
- Bahtiar, R. A. (2021). Dampak Pandemi Covid-19 Terhadap Sektor Usaha Mikro, Kecil, dan Menengah Serta Solusinya. *Pusat Penelitian Badan Keahlian DPR RI, Bidang Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan Publik*, XIII(10), 19–24.
- Ben Letaifa, S. (2016). How social entrepreneurship emerges, develops and internationalises during political and economic transitions. *European Journal of International Management*, 10(4), 455–466. <https://doi.org/10.1504/EJIM.2016.077424>
- Biro Analisa Angaran dan Pelaksanaan APBN. (2014). Analisis keberadaan tradeoff inflasi dan pengangguran (kurva phillips) di indonesia. *Dpr Ri*, 23–31.
- Carsrud, A., & Brännback, M. (2011). Entrepreneurial Motivations: What Do We Still Need to Know? *Journal of Small Business Management*, 49(1), 9–26. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-627X.2010.00312.x>
- Catherin, R. N. (2021). *Kemenaker Sebut Pengangguran Terbuka Banyak dari Lulusan Perguruan Tinggi*. Kompas.Com.
- Cavazos-Arroyo, J., Puente-Díaz, R., & Agarwal, N. (2017). Análise de alguns antecedentes da intenção empreendedora social entre os residentes do México. *Revista Brasileira de Gestao de Negocios*, 19(64), 180–199. <https://doi.org/10.7819/rbgn.v19i64.3129>
- Chen, S.-C., Jing, L.-L., & Sung, M.-H. (2012). University students personality traits and entrepreneurial intention: Using entrepreneurship and entrepreneurial attitude as mediating variable. *Int. J. Econ. Res.*, 3, 76–82.
- Chipeta, E. M., & Surujlal, J. (2017). Influence of attitude, risk taking propensity and proactive personality on social entrepreneurship intentions. *Polish Journal of Management Studies*, 15(2), 27–36. <https://doi.org/10.17512/pjms.2017.15.2.03>
- Chipeta, E. M., TU, P. K., & Surujlal, J. (1967). Effects of Gender on Antecedents To Social Entrepreneurship Among University Students in South Africa. *Angewandte Chemie International Edition*, 6(11), 951–952., 12(1), 18–33.
- Council, B. (2018). *Developing an Inclusive and Creative Economy The State of Social Enterprise in Indonesia*. 101.
- Covin, J. G., Green, K. M., & Slevin, D. P. (2005). Strategic process effects on the entrepreneurial orientation-sales growth rate relationship. *Academy of Management 2005 Annual Meeting: A New Vision of Management in the 21st Century, AOM 2005*, 57–81. <https://doi.org/10.5465/ambpp.2005.18778648>
- Crant, J. M. (1996). The proactive personality scale as a predictor of entrepreneurial intentions. *Journal of Small Business Management*, 34(3), 42–49.
- David L. Streiner. (2003). Starting at the beginning: An introduction to coefficient

- alpha and internal consistency. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 80(1), 99–103.
- Diandra, D., & Azmy, A. (2020). Understanding Definition of Entrepreneurship. *International Journal of Management, Accounting and Economics*, 7(5), 235–242.
- Do, B. R., & Dadvari, A. (2017). The influence of the dark triad on the relationship between entrepreneurial attitude orientation and entrepreneurial intention: A study among students in Taiwan University. *Asia Pacific Management Review*, 22(4), 185–191.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmrv.2017.07.011>
- Dukcapil, D. (2021). *Distribusi Penduduk Indonesia Per Juni 2021: Jabar Terbanyak, Kaltara Paling Sedikit*. Direktorat Jendral Kependudukan Dan Pencatatan Sipil.  
<https://dukcapil.kemendagri.go.id/berita/baca/809/distribusi-penduduk-indonesia-per-juni-2021-jabar-terbanyak-kaltara-paling-sedikit>
- Dwivedi, A., & Weerawardena, J. (2018). Conceptualizing and operationalizing the social entrepreneurship construct. *Journal of Business Research*, 86(January), 32–40. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2018.01.053>
- Edwards, J. R., & Lambert, L. S. (2007). Methods for integrating moderation and mediation: A general analytical framework using moderated path analysis. *Psychological Methods*, 12(1), 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1082-989X.12.1.1>
- Efrata, T. C., Radianto, W. E. D., & Effendy, J. A. (2021). The Influence of Role Models on Entrepreneurial Intention: Does Individual Innovativeness Matter? *Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business*, 8(2), 339–352.  
<https://doi.org/10.13106/jafeb.2021.vol8.no2.0339>
- Emami, A., & Dimov, D. (2017). Degree of innovation and the entrepreneurs' intention to create value: a comparative study of experienced and novice entrepreneurs. *Eurasian Business Review*, 7(2), 161–182.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s40821-016-0068-y>
- Farouk, Y. (2021). *Pemasukan Berkurang karena Corona, Sania Takut Buka Usaha*. Suara.Com.
- Fellnhofer, K. (2018). Game-based entrepreneurship education: Impact on attitudes, behaviours and intentions. *World Review of Entrepreneurship, Management and Sustainable Development*, 14(1–2), 205–228.  
<https://doi.org/10.1504/WREMSD.2018.089066>
- Fisher, M. J., & Marshall, A. P. (2009). Understanding descriptive statistics. *Australian Critical Care*, 22(2), 93–97.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aucc.2008.11.003>
- GEI Report. (2019). The Global Entrepreneurship Index 2019. *Global Entrepreneurship Index 2019*, 1–71.  
<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.17692.64641>
- Ghasemi, A., & Zahediasl, S. (2012). Normality tests for statistical analysis: A guide for non-statisticians. *International Journal of Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 10(2), 486–489. <https://doi.org/10.5812/ijem.3505>
- Ghozali, I. (2015). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate Dengan Program IBM dan SPSS*

16. In *Applikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program IBM dan SPSS 16*.
- Gochhait, S., & Pokharnikar, T. (2020). Entrepreneurial (Attitude, Orientation and Intention) Among Various Categories of Students. *European Journal of Molecular & Clinical Medicine*, 07(2), 5628–5637.
- Gur-Erdogan, D., Eksioglu, S., Zafer-Gunes, D., & Sezen-Gultekin, G. (2014). The relationship between social entrepreneurship characteristics and the personal innovativeness of prospective teachers. *Anthropologist*, 18(3), 727–733. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09720073.2014.11891603>
- Gürol, Y., & Atsan, N. (2006). Entrepreneurial characteristics amongst university students: Some insights for entrepreneurship education and training in Turkey. *Education and Training*, 48(1), 25–38. <https://doi.org/10.1108/00400910610645716>
- Hair, J.F., Hult, G. T. M., Ringle, C., Sarstedt, M., Danks, N., & Ray, S. (2021). Partial least squares structural equation modeling (PLS-SEM) using R: A workbook. In *Springer*.
- Hair, Joseph F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., & Anderson, R. E. (2019). *Multivariate Data Analysis (Eight edition)* (8th ed.). Cengage Learning EMEA: United Kingdom.
- Handayani, R. (2020). *Metodologi Penelitian Sosial* (Issue April).
- Hartanto, A. (2021). *UMKM Menjadi Pilar Penting dalam Perekonomian Indonesia*. KEMENTERIAN KOORDINATOR BIDANG PEREKONOMIAN REPUBLIK INDONESIA.
- Haryono, S. (2012). *STRUCTURAL EQUATION MODELING AMOS 18.00*. Retrieved from.
- Hayes, A. F., & Rockwood, N. J. (2017). Regression-based statistical mediation and moderation analysis in clinical research: Observations, recommendations, and implementation. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 98, 39–57. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2016.11.001>
- Heale, R., & Twycross, A. (2015). Validity and reliability in quantitative studies. *Evidence-Based Nursing*, 18(3), 66–67. <https://doi.org/10.1136/eb-2015-102129>
- Hill, R. C., Griffiths, W. E., & Lim, G. C. (2019). Principle of Econometrics. *Angewandte Chemie International Edition*, 6(11), 951–952.
- Hoyle, R. H. (2012). Handbook of structural equation modeling. In R. H. Hoyle (Ed.), *THE GUILFORD PRESS*.
- Hubbard, R. (2016). *Corrupt Research: The Case for Reconceptualizing Empirical Management and Social Science*. Sage Publications. <https://doi.org/https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781506305332.n4>
- Hwee Nga, J. K., & Shamuganathan, G. (2010). The influence of personality traits and demographic factors on social entrepreneurship start up intentions. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 95(2), 259–282. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-009-0358-8>
- Iakovleva, T., & Kolvereid, L. (2009). An integrated model of entrepreneurial intentions. *International Journal of Business and Globalisation*, 3(1), 66–80. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJBG.2009.021632>
- Insi, N. J. (2021). *Gara-gara Pandemi Covid-19, Diperkirakan 30 Juta UMKM*

- Bangkrut.* Media Indonesia.
- İrengün, O., & Arıkboğa, Ş. (2015). The Effect of Personality Traits on Social Entrepreneurship Intentions: A Field Research. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 195, 1186–1195.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.06.172>
- Ismail, K., Anuar, M. A., Omar, W. Z. W., Aziz, A. A., Seohod, K., & Akhtar, C. S. (2015). Entrepreneurial Intention, Entrepreneurial Orientation of Faculty and Students towards Commercialization. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 181, 349–355. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.04.897>
- Ismoyo, B. (2021). *Rasio Kewirausahaan Indonesia 3,47 Persen, Masih Kecil dan Setara Vietnam.* Tribun Bisnis.
- James, R. K. (2007). *Heteroscedasticity and Homoscedasticity.*
- Kementerian PPN/ Bappenas. (2020). Pemutakhiran Rencana Kerja Pemerintah Tahun 2021 Mempercepat Pemulihan Ekonomi dan Reformasi Sosial. *Kementerian PPN/ Bappenas.*
- Khamimah, W. (2021). Peran Kewirausahaan Dalam Memajukan Perekonomian Indonesia. *Jurnal Disrupsi Bisnis*, 4(3), 2017.  
<https://doi.org/10.32493/drdb.v4i3.9676>
- Khorasani, S. T. (2017). Evolution of Management Theory within 20 Century: A Systemic Overview of Paradigm Shifts in Management. *International Review of Management and Marketing*, June.
- Kim, H.-Y. (2013). Statistical notes for clinical researchers: assessing normal distribution (2) using skewness and kurtosis. *Restorative Dentistry & Endodontics*, 38(1), 52. <https://doi.org/10.5395/rde.2013.38.1.52>
- Kimberlin, C. L., & Winterstein, A. G. (2008). Validity and reliability of measurement instruments used in research. *American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy*, 65(23), 2276–2284. <https://doi.org/10.2146/ajhp070364>
- Kline, R. B. (2016). *Principles and practices of structural equation modelling 4th edition. In Methodology in the social sciences.*
- Ko, E. J., & Kim, K. (2020). Connecting founder social identity with social entrepreneurial intentions. *Social Enterprise Journal*, 16(4), 403–429.  
<https://doi.org/10.1108/SEJ-02-2020-0012>
- Kocoglu, M., & Hassan, M. U. (2013). Assessing Entrepreneurial Intentions of University Students: A Comparative Study of Two Different Cultures: Turkey and Pakistani. *European Journal of Business and Management*, 5(13), 243–252.
- Koe, W.-L. (2016). The relationship between Individual Entrepreneurial Orientation (IEO) and entrepreneurial intention. *Journal of Global Entrepreneurship Research*, 6(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40497-016-0057-8>
- Kropp, F., Lindsay, N. J., & Shoham, A. (2008). Entrepreneurial orientation and international entrepreneurial business venture startup. *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behaviour and Research*, 14(2), 102–117.  
<https://doi.org/10.1108/13552550810863080>
- Krueger, N. F., Reilly, M. D., & Carsrud, A. L. (2000). Competing models of entrepreneurial intentions. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 15(5), 411–432.  
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0883-9026\(98\)00033-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0883-9026(98)00033-0)

- Kruse, P., Wach, D., Costa, S., & Moriano, J. A. (2019). Values Matter, Don't They?—Combining Theory of Planned Behavior and Personal Values as Predictors of Social Entrepreneurial Intention. *Journal of Social Entrepreneurship*, 10(1), 55–83.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/19420676.2018.1541003>
- Kuhar, C. (2010). *Encyclopedia of Animal Behavior*. Academic Press. (J. Moore & M. D. Breef (eds.)).
- Kumar, S., Paray, Z. A., & Dwivedi, A. K. (2020). Student's entrepreneurial orientation and intentions: A study across gender, academic background, and regions. *Higher Education, Skills and Work-Based Learning*, 11(1), 78–91.  
<https://doi.org/10.1108/HESWBL-01-2019-0009>
- Kusmintarti, A., Asdani, A., & Riwajanti, N. I. (2017). The relationship between creativity, entrepreneurial attitude and entrepreneurial intention (case study on the students of State Polytechnic Malang). *International Journal of Trade and Global Markets*, 10(1), 28–36.  
<https://doi.org/10.1504/IJTGM.2017.082379>
- Ladd, T., Hind, P., & Lawrence, J. (2019). Entrepreneurial orientation, Waynesian self-efficacy for searching and marshaling, and intention across gender and region of origin. *Journal of Small Business and Entrepreneurship*, 31(5), 391–411. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08276331.2018.1459016>
- Lapuente, V., & Suzuki, K. (2021). The prudent entrepreneurs: women and public sector innovation. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 28(9), 1345–1371.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2020.1770316>
- Law, K. M. Y., & Breznik, K. (2017). Impacts of innovativeness and attitude on entrepreneurial intention: among engineering and non-engineering students. *International Journal of Technology and Design Education*, 27(4), 683–700.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10798-016-9373-0>
- Leavy, P. (2017). *Quantitative, Qualitative, Mixed Methods, Arts-Based, and Community-Based Participatory Research Approaches*. Guilford Publication.
- Liguori, E., Winkler, C., Vanevenhoven, J., Winkel, D., & James, M. (2020). Entrepreneurship as a career choice: intentions, attitudes, and outcome expectations. *Journal of Small Business and Entrepreneurship*, 32(4), 311–331. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08276331.2019.1600857>
- Liñán, F., Rodríguez-Cohard, J. C., & Rueda-Cantuche, J. M. (2011). Factors affecting entrepreneurial intention levels: A role for education. *International Entrepreneurship and Management Journal*, 7(2), 195–218.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11365-010-0154-z>
- Luc, P. T. (2020). The influence of personality traits on social entrepreneurial intention among owners of civil society organisations in Vietnam. *International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Small Business*, 40(3), 291–308. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJESB.2020.107799>
- Lumpkin, G. T., & Dess, G. G. (1996). CLARIFYING THE ENTREPRENEURIAL ORIENTATION CONSTRUCT AND LINKING IT TO PERFORMANCE. *Academy of Management Review*, 21(1), 135–172.
- Lumpkin, G. T., Moss, T. W., Gras, D. M., Kato, S., & Amezcua, A. S. (2011). Entrepreneurial processes in social contexts: How are they different, if at all?

- Small Business Economics*, 40(3), 761–783. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-011-9399-3>
- Lydiawati, S., & Sanny, E. (2018). PERSONALITY TRAITS PADA PELAKU WIRASAHA SOSIAL INDONESIA. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Kewirausahaan & Inovasi Bisnis VIII*.
- Malhotra, N. K., & Dash, S. (2016). *Marketing research: An applied orientation*. Pearson.
- Mandongwe, L., & Jaravaza, D. C. (2020). Women entrepreneurial intentions in subsistence marketplaces: The role of entrepreneurial orientation and demographic profiles in Zimbabwe. *Cogent Business and Management*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311975.2020.1818365>
- Marino, M. (2017). *Research in the Biomedical Sciences: Transparent and Reproducible*. Academic Press. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/C2015-0-02187-6>
- Marques, C. S. E., Santos, G., Galvão, A., Mascarenhas, C., & Justino, E. (2018). Entrepreneurship education, gender and family background as antecedents on the entrepreneurial orientation of university students. *International Journal of Innovation Science*, 10(1), 58–70. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJIS-07-2017-0067>
- Marques, C., Santos, G., Galvão, A., Mascarenhas, C., & Justine, E. (2018). Entrepreneurship education, gender and family background as antecedents on the entrepreneurial orientation of university students. *The Electronic Library*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJIS-07-2017-0067>
- Muazza, M., Hidayat, M., Wahyuni, R. F., & Muspawi, M. (2020). Pengaruh Motivasi Kerja Guru, Disiplin Kerja Guru, Dan Fasilitas Belajar Siswa Terhadap Prestasi Belajar Siswa. *Jurnal Sains Sosio Humaniora*, 4(2), 576–592. <https://doi.org/10.22437/jssh.v4i2.11004>
- Mueller, S. (2011). Increasing entrepreneurial intention: Effective entrepreneurship course characteristics. *International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Small Business*, 13(1), 55–74. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJESB.2011.040416>
- Mueller, S. L., & Thomas, A. S. (2001). Culture and entrepreneurial potential: A nine country study of locus of control and innovativeness. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 16(1), 51–75. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0883-9026\(99\)00039-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0883-9026(99)00039-7)
- Nathanael, D., & Nuringsih, K. (2020). Social Support, Personality Traits, Social Innovation Mempengaruhi Intensi Kewirausahaan Sosial: Entrepreneurial Attitude Sebagai Mediasi. *Jurnal Manajerial Dan Kewirausahaan*, 2(1), 33. <https://doi.org/10.24912/jmk.v2i1.7422>
- Nsereko, I. (2021). Conditional resource and social entrepreneurial action: the mediating role of social entrepreneurial intent. *Journal of Entrepreneurship in Emerging Economies*, 13(5), 1057–1079. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JEEE-05-2020-0106>
- Nsereko, I., Balunywa, W., Munene, J., Orobua, L., & Muhammed, N. (2018). Personal initiative: Its power in social entrepreneurial venture creation. *Cogent Business and Management*, 5(1), 1–15.

- <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311975.2018.1443686>
- Olutuase, S. O., Brijlal, P., Yan, B., & Ologundudu, E. (2018). Entrepreneurial orientation and intention: Impact of entrepreneurial ecosystem factors. *Journal of Entrepreneurship Education, 21*(Special Issue).
- Omoredé, A. (2014). Exploration of motivational drivers towards social entrepreneurship. *The Electronic Library, 10*(3), 239–267.
- Pereira, S. M. C., & Leslie, G. (2009). Hypothesis testing. *Australian Critical Care, 22*(4), 187–191. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aucc.2009.08.003>
- Pihkala, T., & Vesalainen, J. (2016). *ENTREPRENEURIAL IDENTITY, INTENTIONS AND THE EFFECT OF THE PUSH-FACTOR* Jukka Vesalainen , University of Vaasa Timo Pihkala , University of Vaasa Jukka.Vesalainen@uwasa.fi Timo.Pihkala@uwasa.fi. September.
- Ramadhan, D. M. (2018). *Memaknai Corrected Item-Total Correlation pada Alat Ukur Penelitian*. Semesta Psikometrika.
- Rauch, A., Wiklund, J., Lumpkin, G. T., & Frese, M. (2009). Entrepreneurial orientation and business performance: An assessment of past research and suggestions for the future. *Entrepreneurship: Theory and Practice, 33*(3), 761–787. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6520.2009.00308.x>
- Ruiz-Rosa, I., Gutiérrez-Taño, D., & García-Rodríguez, F. J. (2020). Social entrepreneurial intention and the impact of COVID-19 pandemic: A structural model. *Sustainability (Switzerland), 12*(17), 9–12. <https://doi.org/10.3390/SU12176970>
- Saksono, H. (2013). Ekonomi Biru: Solusi Pembangunan Daerah Berciri Kepulauan Studi Kasus Kabupaten Kepulauan Anambas. *Jurnal Bina Praja, 05*(01), 01–12. <https://doi.org/10.21787/jbp.05.2013.01-12>
- Salamzadeh, A., Farjadian, A. A., Amirabadi, M., & Modarresi, M. (2014). Entrepreneurial characteristics: Insights from undergraduate students in Iran. *International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Small Business, 21*(2), 165–182. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJESB.2014.059471>
- Samydevan, V., Mohd Amin, M. R. bin, & Piaralal, S. K. (2021). Determinants of entrepreneurial intention among school students in Malaysia: An empirical study. *Journal of Education for Business, 96*(6), 359–365. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08832323.2020.1837057>
- Satar, M. S., & Natasha, S. (2019). Individual social entrepreneurship orientation: towards development of a measurement scale. *Asia Pacific Journal of Innovation and Entrepreneurship, 13*(1), 49–72. <https://doi.org/10.1108/apjie-09-2018-0052>
- Saunders, M. N. K., Lewis, P., & Thornhill, A. (2015). *Research Methods for Business Students EBook* (7th ed.). Pearson Australia Pty Limited.
- Saxena, G. (2019). Multidimensional competency construct for social entrepreneurs: A logistic regression approach. *Kasetsart Journal of Social Sciences, 40*(3), 684–688. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.kjss.2017.12.013>
- Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016). *Research Methods for Business* (J. Wiley (ed.); Seventh Ed). Wiley.
- Sekliuckiene, J., & Kisielius, E. (2015). Development of Social Entrepreneurship Initiatives: A Theoretical Framework. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral*

- Sciences*, 213, 1015–1019. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.11.519>
- Sharir, M., & Lerner, M. (2006). Gauging the success of social ventures initiated by individual social entrepreneurs. *Journal of World Business*, 41(1), 6–20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwb.2005.09.004>
- Sidik, S. (2022). *Erick Thohir: Entrepreneur RI Masih Tertinggal dari Singapura*. CNBC Indonesia.
- Singh, D. J., Chahal, U. R., & Sasan, S. (2022). *New Horizons In Business World*. K.K. Publications.
- Sullivan, G. M. (2011). A Primer on the Validity of Assessment Instruments. *Journal of Graduate Medical Education*, 3(2), 119–120. <https://doi.org/10.4300/jgme-d-11-00075.1>
- Sulphey, M. M., & Salim, A. (2021). Development of a tool to measure social entrepreneurial orientation. *Journal of Entrepreneurship in Emerging Economies*, 13(2), 231–253. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JEEE-07-2019-0099>
- Svensson, G. (2015). *Contemporary process to test the theory of a research model through covariance-based structural equation modeling in business research*. European Business Review.
- Swanson, E. (2014). Validity, reliability, and the questionable role of psychometrics in plastic surgery. *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery*, 134(1), 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.1097/GOX.0000000000000103>
- Syrjä, P., Puimalainen, K., Sjögrén, H., Soininen, J., & Durst, S. (2019). Entrepreneurial orientation in firms with a social mission - a mixed-methods approach. *Cogent Business and Management*, 6(1), 0–25. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311975.2019.1602016>
- Taatila, V., & Down, S. (2012). Measuring entrepreneurial orientation of university students. *Education and Training*, 54(8), 744–760. <https://doi.org/10.1108/00400911211274864>
- Tan, L. P., Le, A. N. H., & Xuan, L. P. (2020). A Systematic Literature Review on Social Entrepreneurial Intention. *Journal of Social Entrepreneurship*, 11(3), 241–256. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19420676.2019.1640770>
- Tavakol, M., & Dennick, R. (2011). Making sense of Cronbach's alpha. *International Journal of Medical Education*, 2, 53–55. <https://doi.org/10.5116/ijme.4dfb.8dfd>
- Tiwari, P., Bhat, A. K., & Tikoria, J. (2017a). Predictors of social entrepreneurial intention: an empirical study. *Studies*, 6(2).
- Tiwari, P., Bhat, A. K., & Tikoria, J. (2017b). The role of emotional intelligence and self-efficacy on social entrepreneurial attitudes and social entrepreneurial intentions. *Journal of Social Entrepreneurship*, 8(2), 165–185. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19420676.2017.1371628>
- Tu, B., Bhowmik, R., Hasan, M. K., Asheq, A. Al, Rahaman, M. A., & Chen, X. (2021). Graduate students' behavioral intention of toward social entrepreneurship: Role of social vision, innovativeness, social proactiveness, and risk taking. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 13(11), 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su13116386>
- Vetter, T. R. (2017). Descriptive Statistics: Reporting the Answers to the 5 Basic Questions of Who, What, Why, When, Where, and a Sixth, so What?

- Anesthesia and Analgesia*, 125(5), 1797–1802.  
<https://doi.org/10.1213/ANE.0000000000002471>
- Wagner, M. (2011). Effects of innovativeness and long-term orientation on entrepreneurial intentions: A comparison of business and engineering students. *International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Small Business*, 12(3), 300–313. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJESB.2011.039009>
- Wathanakom, N., Khlaisang, J., & Songkram, N. (2020). The study of the causal relationship between innovativeness and entrepreneurial intention among undergraduate students. *Journal of Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13731-020-00125-5>
- Weber, C., & Kratzer, J. (2013). Social entrepreneurship, social networks and social value creation: A quantitative analysis among social entrepreneurs. *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Venturing*, 5(3), 217–239. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEV.2013.055291>
- Weerakoon, C., McMurray, A. J., Rametse, N. M., & Arenius, P. M. (2020). Social capital and innovativeness of social enterprises: opportunity-motivation-ability and knowledge creation as mediators. *Knowledge Management Research and Practice*, 18(2), 147–161. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14778238.2019.1590138>
- Weerawardena, J., & Sullivan Mort, G. (2006). Investigating social entrepreneurship: A multidimensional model. *Journal of World Business*, 41(1), 21–35. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jwb.2005.09.001>
- Yukongdi, V., & Lopa, N. Z. (2017). Entrepreneurial intention: A study of individual, situational and gender differences. *J. Small Bus. Enterp. Dev.*, 24(2), 333–352.
- Yusup, F. (2018). Uji Validitas dan Reliabilitas Instrumen Penelitian Kuantitatif. *Jurnal Tarbiyah : Jurnal Ilmiah Kependidikan*, 7(1), 17–23. <https://doi.org/10.18592/tarbiyah.v7i1.2100>
- Zampetakis, L. A., Kafetsios, K., Bouranta, N., Dewett, T., & Moustakis, V. S. (2009). On the relationship between emotional intelligence and entrepreneurial attitudes and intentions. *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behaviour and Research*, 15(6), 595–618. <https://doi.org/10.1108/13552550910995452>
- Zaremohzzabieh, Z., Ahrari, S., Krauss, S. E., Samah, A. B. A., Meng, L. K., & Ariffin, Z. (2019). Predicting social entrepreneurial intention: A meta-analytic path analysis based on the theory of planned behavior. *Journal of Business Research*, 96(June 2018), 264–276. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2018.11.030>
- Zhang, P., & Cain, K. W. (2017). Reassessing the link between risk aversion and entrepreneurial intention: The mediating role of the determinants of planned behavior. *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behaviour and Research*, 23(5), 793–811. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJEPR-08-2016-0248>
- Zhao, Y., Li, Y., Lee, S. H., & Chen, L. B. (2011). Entrepreneurial Orientation, Organizational Learning, and Performance: Evidence From China. *Entrepreneurship: Theory and Practice*, 35(2), 293–317. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6520.2009.00359.x>

Zisser, M. R., Johnson, S. L., Freeman, M. A., & Staudenmaier, P. J. (2019). The relationship between entrepreneurial intent, gender and personality. *Gender in Management*, 34(8), 665–684. <https://doi.org/10.1108/GM-08-2018-0105>

