Bibliography

Books

Paul R. Viotti and Mark V. Kauppi, *International Relations and World Politics* (Boston, MA: Pearson, 2013).

Journal Articles

- Ayala, Francisco J. "The Difference of Being Human: Morality." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 107, no. supplement_2 (2010): 9015–22. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0914616107.
- Bajaj, Sameer. "On Hillel Steiner's 'A Liberal Theory of Exploitation." Ethics 125, no. 4 (2015): 1157–59. https://doi.org/10.1086/680886.
- Bell, Duncan. "What Is Liberalism?" *Political Theory* 42, no. 6 (2014): 682–715. http://www.jstor.org/stable/24571524.
- Buchanan, James M. "The Soul of Classical Liberalism." *The Independent Review* 5, no. 1 (2000): 111–19. http://www.jstor.org/stable/24562399.
- Churruca-Muguruza, Christina. "The Hague Journal of Diplomacy 17." *Everyday Migrant Accompaniment: Humanitarian Border Diplomacy*, February 1, 2022, 1–31.
- Czaika, Mathias, and Hein de Haas. "The Effectiveness of Immigration Policies." *Population and Development Review* 39, no. 3 (2013): 487–508. http://www.jstor.org/stable/23655336.
- Dembour, Marie-Bénédicte. "What Are Human Rights? Four Schools of Thought." *Human Rights Quarterly* 32, no. 1 (2010): 1–20. http://www.jstor.org/stable/40390000.
- Longley, Robert. "What Is Classical Liberalism? Definition and Examples." ThoughtCo. ThoughtCo, June 29, 2020. https://www.thoughtco.com/classical-liberalism-definition-4774941.
- MacKay, Douglas. "Are Skill-Selective Immigration Policies Just?" *Social Theory and Practice* 42, no. 1 (2016): 123–54. http://www.jstor.org/stable/24575778.
- Migreurop. "Ceuta and Melilla: The EU Declares War on Migrants and Refugees." *MIGREUROP*. Last modified July 26, 2021. Accessed February 22, 2022. http://migreurop.org/article1252.html.
- OLMOS, JUAN CARLOS CHECA, and ÁNGELES ARJONA GARRIDO. "Anti-Immigrant Feeling in Spain." *Polish Sociological Review*, no. 177 (2012): 39–53. http://www.jstor.org/stable/41478918.
- Orsini, G. (2018). Deconstructing Europe's Permanent Migrants Crisis: a Critical Look at the EU Governance of the Border in the Mediterranean and North Africa. Africa e Mediterraneo, 87, 46-53.

- Régnier, Philippe. "The Emerging Concept of Humanitarian Diplomacy: Identification of a Community of Practice and Prospects for International Recognition." *International Review of the Red Cross* 93, no. 884 (2011): 1211–37. https://doi.org/10.1017/s1816383112000574.
- United Nations, "Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)," *African American Studies Center*, December 10, 1948, https://doi.org/10.1093/acref/9780195301731.013.33831.
- Veuthey, Michael. "Humanitarian Space." Edited by Yvita Fox and Alexandre Vautravers. Humanitarian Diplomacy: Saving It When It Is Most Needed, 2012, 195–208.
- Voegelin, Eric, Mary Algozin, and Keith Algozin. "Liberalism and Its History." *The Review of Politics* 36, no. 4 (1974): 504–20. http://www.jstor.org/stable/1406338.

Online Sources

- Alexandre Vautravers, Yvita Fox, and Geneva Switzerland. 2012. *Humanitarian Space and the International Community: 16th Humanitarian Conference*. Geneva, Switzerland: Webster University.
- Bedi, Emil. "Europe What Are Structural Funds?" INFORSE. Accessed November 13, 2022. https://www.inforse.org/europe/EU_SF_what.htm.
- Bertoli, Simone, Vianney Dequiedt, and Yves Zenou. "Selective Immigration Policies and Migrant 'Quality'." CEPR, December 18, 2015. https://cepr.org/voxeu/columns/selective-immigration-policies-and-migrant-quality.
- "Spain Built Fences 20 Years Ago to Keep Migrants Away. Here's How That Worked out | CBC News." CBC/Radio Canada, September 25, 2018. Last modified September 25, 2018. Accessed February 22, 2022. https://www.cbc.ca/news/world/migrants-spain-melilla-morocco-europe-1.4835930.
- "Cost of Living in Spain." . Prices in Spain. Updated Nov 2022. Accessed November 14, 2022. https://www.numbeo.com/cost-of-living/country_result.jsp?country=Spain.
- "Disobedient Sensing and Border Struggles at the Maritime Frontier of Europe." spheres. Accessed January 10, 2023. https://spheres-journal.org/contribution/disobedient-sensing-and-border-struggles-at-the-maritime-frontier-of-europe/.
- "Employment, Social Affairs & Inclusion." Labour law Employment, Social Affairs & Inclusion European Commission. Accessed November 22, 2022. https://ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?catId=157&langId=en.
- Pérez, Nieves Ortega. "Spain: Forging an Immigration Policy." migrationpolicy.org, March 2, 2017. https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/spain-forging-immigration-

- policy#:~:text=In%201985%2C%20Spain's%20first%20law,migrants%20already%20in%20the%20country
- "Rights at Work." Rights at work Employment, Social Affairs & Inclusion European Commission. Accessed November 22, 2022. https://ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?catId=82#:~:text=Every%20EU%20worker%20h as%20certain,pregnancy%2C%20maternity%20leave%2C%20parental%20leave.
- Ricart, Raquel Jorge, and Haizam Amirah Fernández. "Highs and Lows of Immigrant Integration in Spain." Elcano Royal Institute, November 12, 2021. https://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/en/analyses/highs-and-lows-of-immigrant-integration-in-spain/.
- Shapiro, Ari, Ashley Brown, and Miguel Macias. "Why Migrants Organize Perilous Mass Crossings into Melilla, Spain." NPR. NPR, July 26, 2021. Last modified July 26, 2021. Accessed February 22, 2022. https://www.npr.org/2021/07/26/1020866484/why-migrants-organize-perilous-mass-crossings-into-melilla-spain#:~:text=As%20for%20the%20reasons%20why,for%20new%20means%20of%20living. 4.

Research Reports

- Ahonen, E Q, V Porthé, M L Vázquez, A M García, M J López-Jacob, C Ruiz-Frutos, E Ronda-Pérez, J Benach, F G Benavides, and ITSAL Project. "A Qualitative Study about Immigrant Workers' Perceptions of Their Working Conditions in Spain." *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health (1979-)* 63, no. 11 (2009): 936–42. http://www.jstor.org/stable/20721091.
- Constant, Amelie, and Klaus F. Zimmermann. "IMMIGRANT PERFORMANCE AND SELECTIVE IMMIGRATION POLICY: A EUROPEAN PERSPECTIVE." National Institute Economic Review, no. 194 (2005): 94–105. http://www.jstor.org/stable/23877672.
- CRANE, ANDREW. "MODERN SLAVERY AS A MANAGEMENT PRACTICE: EXPLORING THE CONDITIONS AND CAPABILITIES FOR HUMAN EXPLOITATION." *The Academy of Management Review* 38, no. 1 (2013): 49–69. http://www.jstor.org/stable/23416302.
- DONNELLY, JACK. "Human Rights, Humanitarian Crisis, and Humanitarian Intervention." *International Journal* 48, no. 4 (1993): 607–40. http://www.jstor.org/stable/25734034.
- Dustmann, Christian, and Tommaso Frattini. "THE FISCAL EFFECTS OF IMMIGRATION TO THE UK." *The Economic Journal* 124, no. 580 (2014): F593–643. http://www.jstor.org/stable/24736745.

- Ilcan, Susan. "Research Gate." *Fleeing Syria Border Crossing and Struggles for Migrant Justice*, February 2020, 1–14. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780815377047-4.
- Palmas, Luca Queirolo. "Italian Journal of Sociology of Education." Edited by Silvio Scanagatta. *At the Borders of the European Fortress: "Rizki", Being a Young Migrant in Ceuta and Melilla*, October 2019, 1–24. https://doi.org/10.14658.
- RUIZ, CARMEN. "NEW METHODS AND RESULTS IN MEASURING THE EFFICIENCY OF EU FUNDS: THE SPANISH CASE." *Society and Economy* 30, no. 2 (2008): 245–57. http://www.jstor.org/stable/41472102.

Trevino, Linda Klebe. "Ethical Decision Making in Organizations: A Person-Situation Interactionist Model." *The Academy of Management Review* 11, no. 3 (1986): 601–17. https://doi.org/10.2307/258313.

