

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

### Books

- Babbie, Earl. n.d. *The Basics of Social Research*. 6th ed, 2012.
- Breuning, Marijke. 2007. "Foreign Policy Analysis." New York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- IFAW. n.d. "The Economics of Japanese Whaling: A Collapsing Industry Burdens Taxpayers." International Fund for Animal Welfare. 2013, Accessed September 6, 2022.
- Nazir M. Metode Penelitian. Jakarta: Ghalia Indonesia, 1998.
- Rourke, John T, and Mark A Boyer. 2012. *International Politics on the World Stage*. London: Mcgraw-Hill.

### Journal Articles

- Akamine, Jun. (2013). Whale Meat Foodways in the Contemporary Japan: From Fish Sausages in the 1960s to Whale Tongue Dishes in the 1990s.
- Altherr, Sandra. 2006. "Non Compliance within the IWC: Requirements for an Effective IWC Compliance." [https://oceancare.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/Paper\\_IWC\\_Altherr\\_Non-compliance-within-the-IWC\\_EN\\_2006.pdf](https://oceancare.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/Paper_IWC_Altherr_Non-compliance-within-the-IWC_EN_2006.pdf).
- Arch, Jakobina. 2019. "Nineteenth-Century Japanese Whaling and Early Territorial Expansion in the Pacific." *RCC Perspectives*, no. 5: 57–64. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26850622>.
- Arch, Jakobina. 2016. "Whale Meat in Early Postwar Japan: Natural Resources and Food Culture." *Environmental History* 21, no. 3 (April): 467–87. <https://doi.org/10.1093/envhis/emw004>.
- Burgess, Chris. 2016. "'Killing the Practice of Whale Hunting Is the Same as Killing the Japanese People': Identity, National Pride, and Nationalism in Japan's Resistance to International Pressure to Curb Whaling." *The Asia-Pacific Journal | Japan Focus* 14, no. 8 (April). <https://apjif.org/-Chris-Burgess/4881/article.pdf>.
- Butler-Stroud, Christopher. 2016. "What Drives Japanese Whaling Policy?" *Frontiers in Marine Science* 3, no. June (June). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2016.00102>.

- Catalinac, Amy L., and GERALD CHAN. 2005. "Japan, the West, and the Whaling Issue: Understanding the Japanese Side." *Japan Forum* 17, no. 1 (March): 133–63. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0955580052000337512>.
- Chinkin, C. M. 1989. "The Challenge of Soft Law: Development and Change in International Law." *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 38, no. 4: 850–66. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/759917>.
- Fenwick, Charles G. 1918. "The Sources of International Law." *Michigan Law Review* 16, no. 6 (April): 393. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1276402>.
- Finnemore Martha and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change." *International Organization* 52, no. 4: 887–917. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2601361>.
- Fitzmaurice, Malgosia. n.d. "INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION for the REGULATION of WHALING." [https://legal.un.org/avl/pdf/ha/icrw/icrw\\_e.pdf](https://legal.un.org/avl/pdf/ha/icrw/icrw_e.pdf).
- Gales, Nick, Russell Leaper, and Vassili Papastavrou. 2008. "Is Japan's Whaling Humane?" *Marine Policy* 32, no. 3 (May): 408–12. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpol.2007.08.004>.
- George, Mary. 2007. "THE ROLE of IMO RESOLUTIONS in OCEAN LAW and POLICY in the ASIAPACIFIC." JSTOR. Brill (2009). 2007. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1163/j.ctv2gjwv8q.11>.
- Gorobets, Kostiantyn. 2020. "The International Rule of Law and the Idea of Normative Authority," March (March), 227–49. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1007/s40803-020-00141-3>
- Guruswamy, Lakshman. 1998. "The Promise of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS): Justice in Trade and Environment Disputes." *Ecology Law Quarterly* 25, no. 2: 189–227. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/24113447>.
- Guzman, Andrew, Berkeley School, and Timothy Meyer. n.d. "EXPLAINING SOFT LAW." [https://escholarship.org/content/qt7796m4sc/qt7796m4sc\\_noSplash\\_cef223ca4642dad83902ac86f1d5e14f.pdf](https://escholarship.org/content/qt7796m4sc/qt7796m4sc_noSplash_cef223ca4642dad83902ac86f1d5e14f.pdf).
- Hermann, Margaret G., and Charles F. Hermann. 1989. "Who Makes Foreign Policy Decisions and How: An Empirical Inquiry." *International Studies Quarterly* 33, no. 4 (December): 361. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2600518>.

- Hirata, Keiko. 2004. "Beached Whales: Examining Japan's Rejection of an International Norm." *Social Science Japan Journal* 7, no. 2: 177–97. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/30209488>.
- Hirata, Keiko. 2005. "Why Japan Supports Whaling." *Journal of International Wildlife Law & Policy* 8, no. 2-3 (April): 129–49. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13880290590965276>.
- Hoek, Andrew. 2010. "Sea Shepherd Conservation Society v. Japanese Whalers, the Showdown: Who Is the Real Villain?" *Hoek Stanford Journal of Animal Law & Policy* / 3. <https://law.stanford.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/hoek.pdf>.
- Holt, Sydney. 2003. "The Tortuous History of "Scientific" Japanese Whaling." Academic.oup.com. Oxford Academic Bioscience. March 3, 2003. [https://doi.org/10.1641/0006-3568\(2003\)053\[0205:TTHOSJ\]2.0.CO;2](https://doi.org/10.1641/0006-3568(2003)053[0205:TTHOSJ]2.0.CO;2).
- Howard S. Schiffman, The Protection of Whales in International Law: A Perspective for the Next Century, 22 Brook. J. Int'l L. 303 (1996). Available at: <https://brooklynworks.brooklaw.edu/bjil/vol22/iss2/1>.
- Howse, Robert, and Ruti Teitel. 2010. "Beyond Compliance: Rethinking Why International Law Really Matters." *Global Policy* 1, no. 2 (May): 127–36. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1758-5899.2010.00035.x>.
- Ishi, Hiroyuki. 1992. "1. Basic Environmental Attitudes in East and West - Why Do the Japanese Eat Whales?" *RSA Journal* 140, no. 5425: 108–18. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/41375744>.
- Jun, Akamine. 2019. "Multiplicities of Japanese Whaling: A Case Study of Baird's-Beaked-Whaling and Its Foodways in Chiba Prefecture, Eastern Japan." *RCC Perspectives*, no. 5: 65–72. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26850623>.
- Kingsbury, Benedict. 1998. "The Concept of Compliance as a Function of Competing Conceptions of International Law." *Michigan Journal of International Law Michigan Journal of International Law* 19. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/232702047.pdf>.
- Mangel, Marc. 2016. "Whales, Science, and Scientific Whaling in the International Court of Justice." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 113, no. 51 (October): 14523–27. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1604988113>.
- Mitchell, Sara McLaughlin, and Paul R. Hensel. 2007. "International Institutions and Compliance with Agreements." *American Journal of Political Science* 51, no. 4: 721–37. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4620096>.

- Nagtzaam, Gerald. 2017. "Ramming Speed: Sea Shepherd Conservation Society Actions." *From Environmental Action to Ecoterrorism?*, January (January), 224–57. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781785367359.00016>.
- Ralston, Jackson H. 1930. "What Is International Law?" *Advocate of Peace through Justice* 92, no. 1: 59–65. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20681410>.
- Rasler, Karen A., William R. Thompson, and Kathleen M. Chester. 1980. "Foreign Policy Makers, Personality Attributes, and Interviews: A Note on Reliability Problems." *International Studies Quarterly* 24, no. 1: 47–66. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2600127>.
- Rathbun, Brian & Kertzer, Joshua & Reifler, Jason & Goren, Paul & Scotto, Thomas. (2016). Taking Foreign Policy Personally: Personal Values and Foreign Policy Attitudes. *International Studies Quarterly*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/isq/sqv012>.
- Roman, Joe, James A Estes, Lyne Morissette, Craig Smith, Daniel Costa, James McCarthy, JB Nation, Stephen Nicol, Andrew Pershing, and Victor Smetacek. 2014. "Whales as Marine Ecosystem Engineers." *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment* 12, no. 7 (September): 377–85. <https://doi.org/10.1890/130220>.
- Schreurs, Miranda A. 2013. "The Ethics of Japan's Global Environmental Policy: The Conflict between Principles and Practice by Midori Kagawa-Fox (Review)." *The Journal of Japanese Studies* 39, no. 2: 498–503. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jjs.2013.0053>.
- Simmons, Beth A. 1998. "COMPLIANCE with INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS." *Annual Review of Political Science* 1, no. 1 (June): 75–93. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.1.1.75>
- Sumi, Kazuo. 1989. *The Whale War between Japan and the United States: Problems and Prospects*. 7th ed. Vol. 17. Denver Journal of International Law and Policy. <https://digitalcommons.du.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1912&context=djilp>.
- Summers, Robert S. 1963. "Professor H. L. A. Hart's 'Concept of Law.'" *Duke Law Journal* 1963, no. 4: 629. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1371248>.
- Tanno, Dai, and Toshihide Hamazaki. 2000. "Is American Opposition to Whaling Anti Japanese?" *Asian Affairs* 27, no. 2: 81–92. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/30172505>.

Young, Oran R. 1968. "The United Nations and the International System." *International Organization* 22, no. 4: 902–22. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2705849>.

### **Reports:**

"Commercial Whaling: Unsustainable, Inhumane, Unnecessary." n.d. <https://reports.eia-international.org/keeptheban/>.

Greenpeace. n.d. "Fact Sheet: The Whale Meat Market in Japan." Accessed September 5, 2022.

### **Government Documents:**

"International Whaling Commission (IWC)." n.d. [www.doc.govt.nz](http://www.doc.govt.nz). Accessed November 17, 2022. <https://www.doc.govt.nz/about-us/international-agreements/species/iwc/>.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. n.d. "MOFA: MANAGEMENT of CETACEAN RESOURCES - What Is the IWC ?" [www.mofa.go.jp](http://www.mofa.go.jp). Accessed August 16, 2022. <https://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/economy/fishery/whales/iwc/what.html#:~:text=Japan%20joined%20the%20IWC%20in%201951>.

### **Organizational Publications:**

"Commercial Whaling." n.d. [iwc.int](http://iwc.int). Accessed August 16, 2022. <https://iwc.int/management-and-conservation/whaling/commercial#:~:text=The%20>.

"History and Purpose." n.d. [iwc.int](http://iwc.int). <https://iwc.int/commission/history-and-purpose>.

"How CITES Works | CITES." n.d. [Cites.org](http://cites.org). <https://cites.org/eng/disc/how.php#:~:text=Appendix%20I%20includes%20species%20threatened>.

"International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling." *Un.org*, 2014, <https://legal.un.org/avl/ha/icrw/icrw.html>.

"IOC-UNESCO | IOC UNESCO." n.d. [ioc.unesco.org](http://ioc.unesco.org). Accessed November 9, 2022. <https://ioc.unesco.org/node/2>.

"IWC | International Whaling Commission." n.d. [iwc.int](http://iwc.int). <https://iwc.int/en/>.

"LME: LEARN | IOC UNESCO." n.d. [ioc.unesco.org](http://ioc.unesco.org). Accessed November 9, 2022. <https://ioc.unesco.org/our-work/lme-learn>.

“Operation Nemesis.” n.d. Sea Shepherd Global.  
<https://www.seashepherdglobal.org/our-campaigns/operation-nemesis-11th-antarctic-whale-defense/>.

“Species.” n.d. Www.sanctuaire-Pelagos.org. Accessed November 8, 2022.  
<https://www.sanctuaire-pelagos.org/en/species>.

### **Internet Sources:**

“History of Whaling | Japan Whaling Association.” n.d. Www.whaling.jp.  
<https://www.whaling.jp/english/history.html>.

“Sixty Percent of Japanese Support Whale Hunt.” 2014. Phys.org. April 22, 2014.  
<https://phys.org/news/2014-04-sixty-percent-japanese-whale.html>.

“The Japanese Government’s Position on Whaling.” n.d. [https://www.nz.emb-japan.go.jp/pdf/Position\\_on\\_whaling.pdf](https://www.nz.emb-japan.go.jp/pdf/Position_on_whaling.pdf).

“Whale Meat No Longer a Major Protein Source in Japan.” 2019. Nippon.com. January 7, 2019. <https://www.nippon.com/en/features/h00361/>.

“What’s behind Japan’s Support of Whaling?” *Reuters*, June 24, 2019, sec. Business News. <https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-japan-whaling-defiance-explainer-idUKKCN1TP019>.

“Why Are Whales Important? Why Should We Protect Them? | Whales Online.” 2016. Baleines En Direct. March 4, 2016.  
<https://baleinesendirect.org/en/why-are-whales-important-why-should-we-protect-them/>.

Alabaster, Jay. 2022. “A Lifelong Friend of Whaling: Former Prime Minister Shinzo Abe in His Own Words | JAPAN Forward.” Japan-Forward.com. September 1, 2022. <https://japan-forward.com/a-lifelong-friend-of-whaling-former-prime-minister-shinzo-abe-in-his-own-words/>.

*BBC News*. 2014. “Japan Whaling Ban Welcomed in Australia and New Zealand,” April 1, 2014, sec. Asia. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-26830505>.

Booth, Barry. “The Legislative History and Interpretation of Article 65 of the Law of the Sea Convention.” *Silo.tips*, 13 July 2017,  
<https://silo.tips/download/the-legislative-history-and-interpretation-of-article-65-of-the-law-of-the-sea-c>.

- Gebhard, Carmen. 2018. "Student Feature – Levels of Analysis." E-International Relations. February 25, 2018. <https://www.e-ir.info/2018/02/25/student-feature-levels-of-analysis/>.
- Gummadi, Gnanavi. 2020. "The Ambiguity of 'Scientific Purposes' in the Whaling in the Antarctic Case." IntLawGrrls. October 1, 2020. <https://ilg2.org/2020/10/01/the-ambiguity-of-scientific-purposes-in-the-whaling-in-the-antarctic-case/>.
- International Court of Justice. 2010. "Latest Developments | Whaling in the Antarctic (Australia v. Japan: New Zealand Intervening) | International Court of Justice." Icj-Cij.org. 2010. <https://www.icj-cij.org/en/case/148>.
- Magazine, Hakai. n.d. "What's the True Scientific Value of Scientific Whaling?" Hakai Magazine. <https://hakaimagazine.com/news/whats-true-scientific-value-scientific-whaling/>.
- McCurry, Justin. 2012. "Japan Split on Whale Hunts, Poll Shows." The Guardian. November 30, 2012. <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2012/nov/30/japan-whale-hunts-survey>.
- Nevada, Teale, and Phelps Bondaroff. 2013. "DIRECT ENFORCEMENT on the HIGH SEAS: THE STRATEGY of the SEA SHEPHERD CONSERVATION SOCIETY the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Politics and International Studies." <https://www.repository.cam.ac.uk/bitstream/handle/1810/316723/Teale%20Phelps%20Bondaroff%20-%20Direct%20Enforcement%20on%20the%20High%20Seas%20-%20Thesis.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>
- Petschow, Ariane. 2014. "Sea Shepherd - Communicating Operation Relentless." *Www.academia.edu*, February (February). [https://www.academia.edu/6062340/Sea\\_Shepherd\\_-\\_Communicating\\_Operation\\_Relentless](https://www.academia.edu/6062340/Sea_Shepherd_-_Communicating_Operation_Relentless).
- Project, International Marine Mammal, and Mark Palmer. "CITES Rules Japan Whaling Violates International Law." *International Marine Mammal Project*, 8 Oct. 2018, <https://savedolphins.eii.org/news/cites-rules-japan-whaling-violates-international-law>
- Stelios, Sebastian. "'Save the Whales' 35th Anniversary." *Greenpeace USA*, 27 Apr. 2010, [www.greenpeace.org/usa/save-the-whales-35th-anniversary/#:~:text=On%20April%2027%2C%201975%2C%20Greenpeace](http://www.greenpeace.org/usa/save-the-whales-35th-anniversary/#:~:text=On%20April%2027%2C%201975%2C%20Greenpeace)

Stephens, Philip. 2019. "Shinzo Abe's Harpoon Hits the Wrong Target." *Financial Times*, January 3, 2019. <https://www.ft.com/content/aa190d44-0eab-11e9-a3aa-118c761d2745>.

Takahashi, Junichi, Arne Kalland, Brian Moeran, and Theodore Bestor. n.d. "Japanese Whaling Culture." *Marecentre*. <https://www.marecentre.nl/mast/documents/Japanesewhalingculture.pdf>.

Zemantauski, Jared. 2012. "Has the Law of the Sea Convention Strengthened the Conservation Ability Of the International Whaling Commission?, 43 U. Miami Inter-Am." *L. Rev* 325. <https://repository.law.miami.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?referer=&httpsredir=1&article=2497&context=umialr>.

