

## Table of Contents

<i>TITLE PAGE</i> .....	<i>i</i>
<i>INDONESIAN DIPLOMATIC STRATEGIES TO REDUCE THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF PAPUA ISSUES</i> .....	<i>i</i>
<i>THESIS STATEMENT AND UPLOAD AGREEMENT</i> .....	<i>ii</i>
<i>STATEMENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITY</i> .....	<i>iii</i>
<i>THESIS ADVISOR APPROVAL</i> .....	<i>iv</i>
<i>THESIS DEFENSE EXAMINATION BOARD'S APPROVAL SHEET</i> .....	<i>v</i>
<i>ABSTRAK</i> .....	<i>vi</i>
<i>ABSTRACT</i> .....	<i>vii</i>
<i>ACKNOWLEDGMENT</i> .....	<i>viii</i>
<i>LIST OF TABLES</i> .....	<i>xi</i>
<i>LIST OF GRAPHICS</i> .....	<i>xi</i>
<i>LIST OF PICTURES</i> .....	<i>xi</i>
<i>LIST OF ACRONYMS</i> .....	<i>xii</i>
<i>CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION</i> .....	<i>1</i>
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Research Questions.....	7
1.3 Research Objectives.....	8
1.4 Research Significance.....	8
1.5 Research Outline.....	9
<i>CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW</i> .....	<i>11</i>
2.1 Literature Review.....	12
2.1.1 Evaluating Indonesia's Diplomatic Strategies over Papua's Issues ..	12
2.1.2 Foreign Aid as the primary approach.....	19
2.2 Theoretical and Conceptual Framework.....	23
2.2.1 Realism Perspective in International Relations.....	23
2.2.2 National Interest and Sovereignty in the International Sphere .....	26
2.2.3 Diplomacy within a Realism Theory .....	27
2.3 Concepts.....	29
2.3.1 Diplomacy.....	29
2.3.2 Foreign Aid.....	32
2.3.3 Policy Evaluation.....	34
2.4 Analytical Framework.....	35
<i>CHAPTER 3: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</i> .....	<i>39</i>
3.1 Research Approach.....	39
3.2 Research Method.....	40

3.3	Data Collection Procedure .....	41
3.4	Data Analysis Procedure .....	42
<i>CHAPTER 4: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</i> .....		45
4.1	The Explanation of Papua’s Issues .....	45
4.2	Papua's Internationalization and Its Impact on Indonesia .....	52
4.3	Diplomatic Strategies toward the South Pacific Region .....	61
4.3.1	Indonesia's National Interest and Foreign Policy .....	61
4.3.2	Participation in the International Organization .....	68
4.3.3	Economic Diplomacy and Developmental Cooperation.....	74
4.3.4	Cultural Diplomacy Approach .....	81
4.3.5	Disaster and Environmental Cooperation .....	90
4.4	Policy Evaluation .....	96
<i>CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSION</i> .....		105
5.1	Conclusion .....	105
5.2	Recommendations .....	107
<i>BIBLIOGRAPHY</i> .....		109
<i>ATTACHMENT A</i> .....		A-1
	Turnitin.....	A-1
	Curriculum Vitae.....	A-2
<i>ATTACHMENT B</i> .....		B-1
	Guidance Book.....	B-1

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1. Theoretical Argument.....	33
Table 3.1. Research Timeline.....	40
Table 4.1. A list of Military Operations conducted during President Soeharto's government.....	45
Table 4.2. MSG Membership.....	61
Table 4.3. Indonesia's Foreign Grants to the South Pacific Region 2014-2023.....	66
Table 4.4. List of Darmasiswa Scholarship Program Participants from the South Pacific region 2015-2023.....	77

## LIST OF GRAPHICS

Graphic 4.1. Indonesia-South Pacific Countries Trade in 2018-2022.....	79
Graphic 4.2. Participation of South Pacific Countries in BSBI 2003-2019.....	89

## LIST OF PICTURES

Picture 2.1. Analytical Thinking.....	31
Picture 4.1. Mapping of Global Actors in Papua Issue.....	57
Picture 4.2. Timeline of the Internationalization of Papua Issues in 2016-2023...58	
Picture 4.3. Major Natural Hazards in Asia and the Pacific.....	91
Picture 4.4. Illustration of Indonesia's foreign policy in the South Pacific region.....	97
Picture 4.5. The frequency of South Pacific countries raising Papua's issues at the UN General Assembly from 2015-2023.....	98
Picture 4.6. Summary of Policy Evaluation.....	102

## LIST OF ACRONYMS

ASEAN	:	Association of Southeast Asia Nations
BSBI	:	The Indonesian Arts and Culture
CSO	:	Civil Society Organization
FLNKS	:	The Kanak and Socialist National Liberation Front
G20	:	Group of twenty (20)
IPFD	:	Indonesia-Pacific Forum for Development
KEMENLU	:	Indonesian Ministry of Foreign Office
KMB	:	Round Table Conference
KNPB	:	National Committee for West Papua
KOMINFO	:	Indonesian Ministry of Communications and Informatics
KSS	:	South-South Cooperation
KSST	:	South-South and Triangular Cooperation
MSG	:	Melanesia Spearhead Group
OPM	:	Free Papua Movement
PEPERA	:	Act of Free Choice
PIDF	:	Pacific Islands Development Forum
PIF	:	Pacific Islands Forum
PM	:	Prime Minister
PNG	:	Papua New Guinea
SBY	:	Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono
SwPD	:	Southwest Pacific Dialogue
TNPB	:	West Papua National Army
TPB	:	West Papua Army
TPNPB	:	West Papua National Liberation Army
TRWP	:	West Papua Revolutionary Army
ULMWP	:	United Liberation Movement for West Papua
UN	:	United Nations
UNGA	:	United Nations General Assembly