

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

### Book

- Barclay, Kate, and Ian Cartright. "Fiji." In *Capturing Wealth from Tuna: Case Studies from the Pacific*. ANU Press, 2007. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt24h95s.11>.
- Keohane, Robert O. *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984.
- Najam, Adil, Mihaela Papa, and Nadaa Taiyab. *Global Environmental Governance: A Reform Agenda*. International Institute for Sustainable Development, 2006.
- Neuman, W. Lawrence. *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*. 7th ed. Pearson Education Limited, 2013. ISBN 10: 1-292-02023-7. ISBN 13: 978-1-292-02023-5. Accessed July 10, 2024. <https://letrunghieutvu.yolasite.com/resources/w-lawrence-neuman-social-research-methods-qualitative-and-quantitative-approaches-pearson-education-limited-2013.pdf>.
- Sheppard, Valerie. *Research Methods for the Social Sciences: An Introduction*. Last updated February 13, 2020. Accessed July 10, 2024. <https://pressbooks.bccampus.ca/jibcresearchmethods/>.
- Simmons, Beth A., and Lisa L. Martin. "International Organizations and Institutions." In *Handbook of International Relations*, edited by Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse, and Beth A. Simmons, 192–205. London: SAGE Publications, 2001.
- Singh, Priyatma, Daniela Schulman, Dhrishna Charan, Victoria Reyes-García, Anna Schlingmann, Ashneel A. Singh, and Kelera Railoa. "Climate Change Adaptation in Fiji: Local Adaptation Strategies to Enhance National Policy." In *Routledge Handbook of Climate Change Impacts on Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities*, 1st ed., 391–409. Taylor & Francis, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003356837-29>.
- Spencer, Ruth Viola. "Improvement of Human and Environmental Health Through Waste Management in Antigua and Barbuda." In *Fostering Transformative Change for Sustainability in the Context of Socio-Ecological Production Landscapes and Seascapes (SEPLS)*, 215–228. 2021. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-33-6761-6\\_12](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-33-6761-6_12).
- Stevens, Guy M.W., and Niv Froman. "The Maldives Archipelago." In *World Seas: An Environmental Evaluation, Volume II: The Indian Ocean to the Pacific*,

2nd ed., edited by Charles Sheppard, 211–233. 2019.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-08-100853-9.00010-5>.

### Journal Articles

Ardron, Jeff A., Alison A. Swaddling, Heidi Prislán, and Nicholas Hardman-Mountford. “Sailing on an Ocean of Noble Causes: The Commonwealth Blue Charter.” *Ocean Yearbook* 34 (2020): 3–19.  
[https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004426214\\_002](https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004426214_002).

Ballor, Grace. “Liberal Environmentalism: The Public-Private Production of European Emissions Standards.” *Business History Review* 97 (Autumn 2023): 575–601. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007680523000272>.

Basavapattan, Rajshekhar. “Causes, Effects and Solutions for Depletion of Natural Resources: Theoretical Perspective.” *Turkish Online Journal of Qualitative Inquiry* 12, no. 6 (June 2021): 5651–5657.

Becker, Sascha O., and Andreas Ferrara. “Consequences of Forced Migration: A Survey of Recent Findings.” *Labour Economics* 59 (August 2019): 1–16.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.labeco.2019.02.007>.

Benzaken, Dominique, Michelle Voyer, Angélique Pouponneau, and Quentin Hanich. “Good Governance for Sustainable Blue Economy in Small Islands: Lessons Learned from the Seychelles Experience.” *Frontiers in Political Science* 4 (2022): 1040318. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpos.2022.1040318>.

Brinn, Gearóid. “The Path Down to Green Liberalism.” *Environmental Politics* 31, no. 4 (2022): 643–662. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644016.2021.1952798>.

Durutalo, Alumita. “Fiji.” *The Contemporary Pacific* 30, no. 2 (2018): 492–501.  
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/26776161>.

Duffield, John S. “What Are International Institutions?” *International Studies Review* 9, no. 1 (2007): 1–22.

Etongo, Daniel. “Climate Change Adaptation in Seychelles: Actors, Actions, Barriers and Strategies for Improvement.” *Seychelles Research Journal* 1, no. 2 (August 2019): 43–66.

Foley, Aideen M., Stefani Moncada, Michelle Mycoo, Patrick Nunn, Verena Tandrayen-Ragoobur, and Christopher Evans. “Small Island Developing States in a Post-Pandemic World: Challenges and Opportunities for Climate Action.” *WIREs Climate Change* (January 29, 2022).  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/wcc.769>.

- Gray, Noella J. "Sea Change: Exploring the International Effort to Promote Marine Protected Areas." *Conservation & Society* 8, no. 4 (2010): 331–338. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26393023>.
- Hananto, Pulung Widhi Hari, Nanik Trihastuti, Salawati Mat Basir, Rahandy Rizki Prananda, and Dzulfiki Muhammad Rizki. "The Implication of Sea-level Rise Toward the Small Island Nation of Maldives: Legal Perspective." *Law Reform* 18, no. 2 (2022): 132-143.
- Hassanali, Kahlil. "Examining Institutional Arrangements toward Coordinated Regional Ocean Governance and Blue Economy Policy Development in the Caribbean Community (CARICOM)." *Coastal Management* 50, no. 5 (2022): 385-407. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08920753.2022.2082835>.
- Hermann, Elfriede, and Wolfgang Kempf. "Climate Change and the Imagining of Migration: Emerging Discourses on Kiribati's Land Purchase in Fiji." *The Contemporary Pacific* 29, no. 2 (2017): 231–263. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26408006>.
- Hilmi, Nathalie, Ritu Basu, Matías Crisóstomo, Lara Lebleu, Joachim Claudet, and Davide Seveso. "The Pressures and Opportunities for Coral Reef Preservation and Restoration in the Maldives." *Frontiers in Environmental Economics* 2 (2023): 1110214. <https://doi.org/10.3389/frevc.2023.1110214>.
- Hubbart, Jason A., Kirsten Stephan, Fritz Petersen, Zachary Heck, Jason Horne, and B. Jean Meade. "Challenges for the Island of Barbuda: A Distinct Cultural and Ecological Island Ecosystem at the Precipice of Change." *Challenges* 11 (2020): 12. <https://doi.org/10.3390/challe11010012>.
- Jaleel, Azmath. "The Status of the Coral Reefs and the Management Approaches: The Case of the Maldives." *Ocean & Coastal Management* 82 (2013): 104–118. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ocecoaman.2013.05.009>.
- Jervis, Robert. "Realism, Neoliberalism, and Cooperation: Understanding the Debate." *International Security* 24, no. 1 (Summer 1999): 42–63. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2539347>.
- Keohane, Robert O. "International Institutions: Two Approaches." *International Studies Quarterly* 32, no. 4 (December 1988): 379–396.
- Laruffa, Francesco. "Neoliberalism, Economization and the Paradox of the New Welfare State." *European Journal of Sociology* 63, no. 1 (2022): 131–163. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003975622000169>.

- Maslin, M., J. Lang, and F. Harvey. "A Short History of the Successes and Failures of the International Climate Change Negotiations." *UCL Open: Environment* 5 (2023): 08. <https://doi.org/10.14324/111.444/ucloe.000059>.
- Michel, James Alix. "Our Blue Horizon: Opening New Development Frontiers with the Blue Economy." *Horizons: Journal of International Relations and Sustainable Development*, no. 2 (Winter 2015): 162–177. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/48573463>.
- Munck, Ronaldo. "Neoliberalism and Politics, and the Politics of Neoliberalism." In *Neoliberalism: A Critical Reader*, edited by Alfredo Saad-Filho and Deborah Johnston, 60–69. London: Pluto Press, 2005. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt18fs4hp.10>.
- Nye, Joseph S., Jr. Review of Neorealism and Its Critics by Robert O. Keohane, and The Rise of the Trading State by Richard Rosecrance. *World Politics* 40, no. 2 (January 1988): 235–251. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2010363>.
- Puppim de Oliveira, Jose A., and Haoqi Qian. "Perspectives in Global Environmental Governance." *Global Public Policy and Governance* 3 (2023): 5–11. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s43508-023-00063-4>.
- Ramsey, V., J.A.G. Cooper, and K.L. Yates. "Integrated Coastal Zone Management and Its Potential Application to Antigua and Barbuda." *Ocean & Coastal Management* 18 (May 23, 2015): 259–274. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ocecoaman.2015.04.017>.
- Roikardi, Dodi, Siti Muslimah, and Diah Apriani Atika Sari. "Upaya Mitigasi bagi Small Island Developing States (SIDS) Berbasis Renewable Energy Melalui Kerangka UNFCCC untuk Menekan Dampak Perubahan Iklim." *Belli ac Pacis* 4, no. 1 (June 2018): 11–20.
- Shipley, Thomas, Matthew Jenkins, and Ahid Rasheed. *Grand Corruption and the SDGs: Selling the Country's Future: The Island Sales Scheme in the Maldives*. Transparency International, 2019. <http://www.jstor.com/stable/resrep20537>.
- Smith, Joanna, Helena Sims, Wallace Cosgrow, Alain de Comarmond, Wills Agricole, and Rick Tingey. "Seychelles Marine Spatial Plan Initiative – An Update on Milestones and Implementation Planning." *Seychelles Research Journal* 1, no. 2 (August 2019): 157–161.
- Voyer, M., D. Benzaken, and C. Rambourg. "Institutionalizing the Blue Economy: An Examination of Variations and Consistencies among Commonwealth Countries." *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B* 377 (2022): 20210125. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rstb.2021.0125>.

## Government Publications

Ministry of Economy of the Republic of Fiji. Planned Relocation Guidelines. 2018. [https://fijiclimatechangeportal.gov.fj/wp-content/uploads/2022/01/Planned-Relocation-Guidelines\\_Fiji.pdf](https://fijiclimatechangeportal.gov.fj/wp-content/uploads/2022/01/Planned-Relocation-Guidelines_Fiji.pdf).

Ministry of Environment, Energy and Climate Change. *Seychelles Coastal Management Plan 2019–2024*. International Bank for Reconstruction and Development / The World Bank, 2019.

The Government of Antigua and Barbuda. *Antigua & Barbuda's 2015–2020 National Action Plan: Combatting Desertification, Land Degradation & Drought*. 2015. <https://www.unccd.int/sites/default/files/2022-09/NAP%202015-20%20ANU.pdf>.

## Non-Government Publications

Asim, Naff. “We’re Being Swallowed by the Ocean and Running Out of Freshwater.” *UNICEF*, November 18, 2023. <https://www.unicef.org/rosa/blog/were-being-swallowed-ocean-and-running-out-freshwater> (accessed June 12, 2024).

Commonwealth Clean Ocean Alliance. “Funding and Knowledge Sharing Opportunities.” February 2019. *Commonwealth Clean Ocean Alliance*. <https://production-new-commonwealth-files.s3.eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2022-02/Commonwealth%20Clean%20Oceans%20initiatives%20and%20funding.pdf> (accessed June 11, 2024).

Commonwealth Clean Ocean Alliance. “Ministerial Breakfast Meeting: Chair Summary.” November 27, 2018. *Commonwealth Clean Ocean Alliance*. <https://production-new-commonwealth-files.s3.eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2022-02/Commonwealth%20Clean%20Ocean%20Alliance%20-%20Ministerial%20Breakfast%20meeting%20Chair%20Summary.pdf> (accessed June 11, 2024).

Commonwealth Foundation. “Commonwealth Small States and Small Island Developing States.” *Commonwealth Foundation*. <https://commonwealthfoundation.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/Commonwealth-Small-States-and-SIDS.pdf> (accessed June 11, 2024).

Commonwealth Secretariat. “Case Study: Coral Communities—Building Socio-Ecological Resilience to Coral Reef Degradation.” 2021.

<https://thecommonwealth.org/case-study/case-study-coral-communities-building-socio-ecological-resilience-coral-reef-degradation>.

Commonwealth Secretariat. “Case Study: Fragments of Hope—Community-Led Coral Reef Restoration at Laughing Bird Caye.” 2020. <https://thecommonwealth.org/case-study/case-study-fragments-hope-community-led-coral-reef-restoration-laughing-bird-caye>.

Commonwealth Secretariat. “Case Study: Innovative Financing—Debt Conservation Swap in Seychelles for Conservation and Climate Adaptation.” *Commonwealth Secretariat*, 2020. <https://thecommonwealth.org/case-study/case-study-innovative-financing-debt-conservation-swap-seychelles-conservation-and>.

Commonwealth Secretariat. *Climate Vulnerability Assessments in Fiji and South Australia: Two Partnership Models for Measuring Climate Risk*. 2020. <https://production-new-commonwealth-files.s3.eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2022-02/Climate%20Vulnerability%20Assessments%20in%20Fiji%20and%20South%20Australia%20-%20Two%20Partnership%20Models%20for%20Measuring%20Climate%20Risk.pdf?VersionId=iQ3F0rKcYnCHOTjmVKtAO8ppnT8FupjB>.

Commonwealth Secretariat. *Commonwealth Blue Charter: Shared Values, Shared Ocean*. 2021.

Commonwealth Secretariat. *Rapid Readiness Assessment for Transition to a Sustainable Blue Economy: Pilot Project in Antigua and Barbuda—Blue Economy Context in Antigua and Barbuda*. 2023. <https://thecommonwealth.org/publications/rapid-readiness-assessment-transition-sustainable-blue-economy-pilot-project-antigua-and-barbuda/blue-economy-context-antigua-and-barbuda>.

International Monetary Fund, Western Hemisphere Dept. Antigua and Barbuda: *2022 Article IV Consultation—Press Release and Staff Report*. 2023. eISBN: 9798400243240.

Laing, Stuart, Daniel Etongo, Sylvanna Antat, Uvicka Bristol, and Kelly Hoareau. *Survey of Perceptions on Ocean Governance, Fisheries Management and the Blue Economy*. Department of Blue Economy and Third South West Indian Ocean Fisheries Governance and Shared Growth (SWIOFish3) Project, 2022.

Maizland, Lindsay. “Global Climate Agreements: Successes and Failures.” *Council on Foreign Relations*. Last updated December 5, 2023. <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/paris-global-climate-change-agreements>.

- McGraw, Christina M., Kim I. Currie, Cliff S. Law, and Jesse M. Vance, eds. A *Policymakers' Handbook for Addressing the Impacts of Ocean Acidification*. Commonwealth Blue Charter Action Group on Ocean Acidification, 2021.
- Sokolow, Louis, Celeste Meiffren-Swango, and Jenn Engstrom. *Plastic Bag Bans Work*. Environment America Research & Policy Center and U.S. PIRG Education Fund, January 2024. <https://publicinterestnetwork.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/Plastic-Bag-Bans-Work-revd.pdf> (accessed July 5, 2024).
- The Commonwealth Blue Charter. "Assigning IUCN Protected Area Management Categories – The Bahamas Experience." *Commonwealth Secretariat*, 2020. <https://production-new-commonwealth-files.s3.eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2022-02/Case%20Study-%20Assigning%20IUCN%20Protected%20Area%20Management%20Categories%20%E2%80%93%20The%20Bahamas%20Experience.pdf?VersionId=SOeHjq1MmxscczPP3nxu4ws0SD9j6WQ>.
- The Commonwealth Blue Charter. "Commonwealth Clean Ocean Alliance Action Plan." 2024. *The Commonwealth Blue Charter*. <https://production-new-commonwealth-files.s3.eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2024-05/commonwealth-clean-ocean-alliance-action-plan.pdf?VersionId=XW8A4fgK59ALMekx12mbbMdJxTcHNwG7> (accessed June 11, 2024).
- The Commonwealth. "Case Study: Developing a National Marine Litter Action Plan, Belize (On-going)." August 4, 2021. *The Commonwealth*. <https://thecommonwealth.org/case-study/case-study-developing-national-marine-litter-action-plan-belize-going> (accessed June 11, 2024).
- United Nations Environment Programme. *Readiness Proposal*. 2024. <https://www.greenclimate.fund/sites/default/files/document/maldives-unep-mdv-rs-003.pdf>.
- World Health Organization. *Antigua and Barbuda: Health & Climate Change Country Profile* 2020. 2020. <https://iris.who.int/bitstream/handle/10665/336273/WHO-HEP-ECH-CCH-20.01.06-eng.pdf?sequence=1>.
- Zitoun, R., W. Dillon, N.E. Espinel-Velasco, C. McGraw, C. Law, K. Currie, N. Glassey, and G. Chin, eds. *Commonwealth Ocean Acidification Action Group Workshop Report*. October 2019, Dunedin, Otago, New Zealand. <https://production-new-commonwealth-files.s3.eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2022-02/Commonwealth-Ocean-Acidification-Action-Group-Workshop-Report.pdf>.

## Online Sources

- Fiji Climate Change Portal. “News.” *Fiji Climate Change Portal*. <https://fijiclimatechangeportal.gov.fj/news/> (accessed October 30, 2024).
- Haigh, Laxmi Adrianna, and Joel Marsden. “Sustainability Policies Can Worsen Global Inequalities. Here's What Needs to Change.” *World Economic Forum*. June 17, 2022. <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2022/06/sustainability-policies-global-inequalities/> (accessed June 12, 2024).
- International Organization for Migration. “Maldives: Strengthening Government and Community Capacities to Facilitate Effective Responses to the Human Mobility Dimensions of Climate Change.” *International Organization for Migration*. 2022. <https://www.iom.int/project/maldives-strengthening-government-and-community-capacities-facilitate-effective-responses-human-mobility-dimensions-climate-change> (accessed October 15, 2024).
- Joint SDG Fund. “Building Resilience in the Face of Climate Change: Empowering Communities in the Maldives.” 2024. <https://www.jointsdgfund.org/article/building-resilience-face-climate-change-empowering-communities-maldives> (accessed October 30, 2024).
- National Geographic. “Ocean.” *National Geographic*. <https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/ocean/#:~:text=The%20ocean%20is%20a%20huge,%2C%20Indian%2C%20and%20Arctic%20oceans> (accessed June 11, 2024).
- Salem, Saber. “Climate Change and the Sinking Island States in the Pacific.” *E-International Relations*. January 9, 2020. <https://www.e-ir.info/pdf/80990> (accessed June 12, 2024).
- The Commonwealth. “Commonwealth Blue Charter Action Groups.” *The Commonwealth*. <https://thecommonwealth.org/bluecharter/action-groups> (accessed June 11, 2024).
- The Commonwealth. “Commonwealth Blue Charter.” *The Commonwealth*. <https://thecommonwealth.org/bluecharter> (accessed June 11, 2024).
- U.S. Department of State. “2024 Investment Climate Statements: Antigua and Barbuda.” *U.S. Department of State*. 2024. <https://www.state.gov/reports/2024-investment-climate-statements/antigua-and-barbuda/> (accessed October 30, 2024).
- United Nations Development Programme. “Small Island Developing States Are on the Frontlines of Climate Change – Here’s Why.” *United Nations Development Programme*. April 30, 2024.



<https://climatepromise.undp.org/news-and-stories/small-island-developing-states-are-frontlines-climate-change-heres-why> (accessed June 11, 2024).

United Nations Environment Programme. “How Communal Loans Are Helping Antigua and Barbuda Brace for Hurricanes.” *United Nations Environment Programme*. 2023. <https://www.unep.org/news-and-stories/story/how-communal-loans-are-helping-antigua-and-barbuda-brace-hurricanes> (accessed October 30, 2024).

United Nations Environment Programme. “Maldives Rests Hope on New National Adaptation Plan to Tackle Climate Change.” *United Nations Environment Programme*. 2024. <https://www.unep.org/gan/news/press-release/maldives-rests-hope-new-national-adaptation-plan-tackle-climate-change> (accessed October 30, 2024).

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC). “Conference of the Parties (COP).” *United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)*. <https://unfccc.int/process/bodies/supreme-bodies/conference-of-the-parties-cop> (accessed August 5, 2024).

World Health Organization. “Sustainable Environmental Health: Maldives.” *World Health Organization*. 2023. <https://www.who.int/southeastasia/news/feature-stories/detail/sustainable-environmental-health-maldives> (accessed October 15, 2024).

World Wildlife Fund. “Threats.” *World Wildlife Fund*. <https://www.worldwildlife.org/threats> (accessed June 11, 2024).

### **Personal Communications**

Gianova, Gabriella. 2024. Online Interview by author. July 29.

Whittingham, Mark. 2024. E-mail to author. August 1.

Fitrah, Aidin. 2024. E-mail to author. October 30.

Sari, Yanti. 2024. E-mail to author. November 7.