BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books

- Adler, Emanuel. "Constructivism and International Relations." In *Handbook of International Relations*, eds. Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse, and Beth A. Simmons, 95-118. London: SAGE Publications, 2002.
- Copeland, Dale C. "The Constructivist Challenge to Structural Realism." In *Constructivism and International Relations: Alexander Wendt and his critics*, edited by Stefano Guzzini and Anna Leander, 1-20. London: Routledge, 2006.
- Fearon, James, and Alexander Wendt. "Rationalism v. Constructivism: A Skeptical View." In *Handbook of International Relations*, edited by Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse, and Beth A. Simmons, 52-72. London: SAGE Publications, 2002.
- Kratochwil, Friedrich. "Constructing a New Orthodoxy? Wendt's Social Theory of International Relations and Constructivist Challenge." In *Constructivism and International Relations: Alexander Wendt and his critics*, edited by Stefano Guzzini and Anna Leander, 21-47. London: Routledge, 2006.
- Maoz, Zeev, and Errol A. Henderson. Scriptures, Shrines, Scapegoat, and World Politics: Religious Sources of Conflict and Cooperation in the Modern Era. Michigan: University of Michigan Press, 2020.
- Neuman, W. Lawrence. *Basics of Social Research: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches.* 2nd ed. California: Pearson/Ally and Bacon, 2007.
- Neuman, W. Lawrence. Social Research Method: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches: Pearson New International Edition. 7th ed. Harlow: Pearson Education Limited. 2014.
- Pfandenhauer, Michaela. "Introduction: The Reality of Social Constructivism: Introductory Remarks." in *Social Constructivism as Paradigm?: The Legacy of The Social Construction of Reality*, edited by Michaela Pfandenhauer and Hubert Knoblauch, 1-18. London: Routledge, 2018.
- Theys, Sarina. "Constructivism." In *International Relations Theory*, edited by Stephen McGlinchey, Rosie Walters, and Christian Scheinpflug, 36-41. Bristol, UK: E-International Relations, 2017.

- Scholl, Hans J. "Electronic Government: Introduction to the Domain." In *E-Government: Information, Technology, and Transformation,* edited by Hans J. Scholl, 1st ed., 3-10. New York: Routledge, 2015.
- Sever, Ayşegül. "Globalism, Regionalism and the Middle East." In *Conflict and Diplomacy in the Middle East: External Actors and Regional Rivalries*, edited by Yannis A. Stivachtis, 16-31. Bristol, UK: E-International Relations, 2018. https://www.e-ir.info/publication/conflict-and-diplomacy-in-the-middle-east-external-actors-and-regional-rivalries/ (accessed November 28, 2024).
- Viotti, Paul R., and Mark V. Kauppi. *International Relations Theory*. 5th ed. Glenview, IL: Pearson Education, 2012.

Journal Articles

- Ajayi, Victor Oluwatosin. "Primary Sources of Data and Secondary Sources of Data." *Benue State University* 1, no. 1 (2017): 1-6.
- Alkhateeb, Tarek Tawfik Yousef, Zafar Ahmad Sultan, and Haider Mahmood. "Oil Revenue, Public Spending, Gross Domestic Product, and Employment in Saudi Arabia." *International Journal of Energy and Policy* 7, no. 6 (2017): 27-31.
- Basamh, Saeed Salem, Hani A. Qudaih, and Mohd Adam. "E-Government Implementation in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia: An Exploratory Study on Current Practices, Obstacles & Challenge." *International Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences* 4, no. 2 (January 2014): 296-300.
- Debnath, Sajit Chandra. "Creating the Knowledge-based Economy in Kingdom of Saudi Arabia to Solve the Current Unemployment Crisis." *The Ritsumeikan Journal of International Studies* 28, no. 2 (October 2015): 249-268.
- Ismael, Jacqueline S., and Tareq Y. Ismael. "Globalization and the Arab World in Middle East Politics: Regional Dynamics in Historical Perspective." *Arab Studies Quarterly* 21, no. 3 (Summer 1999): 129-144.
- Katzenstein, Peter J., Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner. "International Organizations and the Study of World Politics." *International Organizations* 52, no. 4 (Autumn 1998): 645-85.
- Khoirunnisa, and Syahfira Angela Nurhaliza. "Saudi Vision 2030: Economic Reforms and Sustainable Development in the Kingdom." *Jurnal Public Policy* 10, no.1 (January 2024): 10-16.
- Monier, Elizabeth. "Religious Tolerance in the Arab Gulf states: Christian Organizations, Soft Power, and the Politics of Sustaining the 'Family-

- State' Beyond the Rentier Model." *Politics and Religion* 17, no. 1 (2024): 22-39.
- Nadrah, Rahaj et al. "E-Government Service in Saudi Arabia." *PalArch's Journal of Archaeology of Egypt/ Egyptology 18*, no. 16 (2020): 21-29.
- Ozev, Hilmi Muharren. "Saudi Society and the State: Ideational and Material Basis." *Arab Studies Quarterly* 39, no. 4 (Fall 2017): 996-1017.
- Putri, Anastasia Rahmadani. "The Efforts Of The Kingdom Of Saudi Arabia Through Vision 2030 To Reduce The Kingdom's Oil Dependency And Its Impact On The Middle East's Stability." *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik Universitas Jambi (JISIP-UNJA)* 4, no.1 (2020): 44-54.
- Salame, Ghassan. "Islam and Politics in Saudi Arabia." *Arab Studies Quarterly* 9, no. 3 (Summer 1987): 306-326.
- Shambayati, Hootan. "The Rentier State, Interest Groups, and The Paradox of Autonomy." *Comparative Politics* 26, No. 3 (April 1994): 307-331.
- Ullah, Md. Maruf, Taskina Binta Mahmud, and Fatema Yousuf, "Women Entrepreneurship: Islamic Perspective." *European Journal of Business and Management* 5, no. 11 (2013): 44-52.
- Winarni, Leni and Aberrant Pratama Yoga Nur Permana. "Saudi Vision 2030 and the Challenge of Competitive Identity Transformation in Saudi Arabia." *Journal of Islamic World and Politics* 6, no. 1 (June 2022) https://journal.umy.ac.id/index.php/jiwp (accessed August 1, 2024).

Reports

- Alhussein, Eman. "Saudi Arabia Champions "Moderate Islam", Underpinning Reform Efforts." Arab Gulf State Institute in Washington, 10, 2020.
- Alhussein, Eman. "Saudi First: How Hyper-Nationalism is Transforming Saudi Arabia." *European Council of Foreign Relations*. June 2019.
- Even, Shmuel, and Yoel Guzansky. "Saudi Arabia's Vision 2030: Reducing the Dependency on Oil." Institute for National Security Studies, 2016. http://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep08713.
- Habibi, Nadeer. "Implementing Saudi Arabia's Vision 2030: An Interim Balance Sheet." Middle East Brief 127. Crown Center for Middle East Studies, Brandeis University, April 2019.

- Kéchichian, Joseph A. "Saudi Arabia and Its New Leadership in 2030." Asan Institute for Policy Studies, 2019. http://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep20677.
- Woertz, Eckart. "Aramco Goes Public: The Saudi Diversification Conundrum." German Institute of Global and Area Studies. Focus. No. 5 (November 2019).

Government Publications

- Bahrain Ministry of Foreign Affairs. "Religious Tolerance and Peaceful Coexistence." Ministry of Foreign Affairs, https://www.mofa.gov.bh/en/history-of-peaceful-coexistence (accessed November 23, 2024). [reconstruct]
- Embassy of Saudi Arabia. "Vision 2030 is Built Around Three Primary Themes" A Vibrant Society, A Thriving Economy, and An Ambitious Nation." under "Vision 2030." https://www.saudiembassy.net/vision-2030#:~:text=This%20will%20happen%20through%20a,growth%20of%20cultural%20and%20entertainment (accessed October 2, 2024).
- General Authority for Statistics. "General Information about the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, 2019." https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/page/259 (accessed June 13, 2024).
- Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. "Mohammed bin Salman Project for Developing Historic Mosques." under "Project." https://www.vision2030.gov.sa/en/explore/projects/historic-mosques (accessed October 2, 2024).
- Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. "Key Performance Indicators." under "Vision 2030." https://www.vision2030.gov.sa/en/explore/key-performance-indicator (accessed January 21, 2025).
- Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Ministry of Investment. "Saudi Arabia Foreign Direct Investment Report (January 2024)."

 https://misa.gov.sa/app/uploads/2024/04/saudi-arabia-foreign-direct-investment-report-january-2024.pdf (accessed November 20, 2024).
- Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. "Vision 2030." <u>www.vision2030.gov.sa</u> (accessed October 15, 2024).
- Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. "Vision 2030, 2024."

 https://www.vision2030.gov.sa/en/vision-2030/overview/an-ambitious-nation/ (accessed June 13, 2024).

- Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. "Quality of Life Program." under "Vision 2030." https://www.vision2030.gov.sa/en/explore/programs/quality-of-life-program (accessed October 2, 2024).
- Saudi Press Agency. "Saudi Arabia's Non-Oil Economy Hits Record High, Contributes Half of Real GDP in 2023." https://www.spa.gov.sa/en/N2065314 (accessed October 19, 2024).
- The Embassy of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. "Education." under "About Saudi Arabia." https://www.saudiembassy.net/education (accessed June 10, 2024).
- United Arab Emirates Ministry of Foreign Affairs. "Tolerance and Inclusion."

 https://www.mofa.gov.ae/en/Missions/Paris/The-UAE/Tolerance#:~:text=The%20UAE%20has%20welcomed%20Catholics,Church%20and%20the%20Muslim%20world.%E2%80%9D (accessed November 23, 2024).
- U.S. Department of State. "Qatar 2023 International Religious Freedom Report." under "Qatar." https://www.state.gov/reports/2023-report-on-international-religious-freedom/qatar/ (accessed November 23, 2024).
- U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. "How can my company raise capital through registered public offering?" https://www.sec.gov/resources-small-businesses/going-public (accessed October 17, 2024).

Non-Governmental Publications

- Alhussein, Eman. "Saudi Arabia Champions "Moderate Islam," Underpinning Reform Efforts," *Arab Gulf State Institute in Washington*, 10, 2020. https://agsiw.org/saudi-arabia-champions-moderate-islam-underpinning-reform-efforts/ (accessed September 15, 2024)
- Alhussein, Eman. "Saudi First: How Hyper-Nationalism is Transforming Saudi Arabia," *European Council of Foreign Relations*, June 2019.

 https://ecfr.eu/publication/saudi-first-how-hyper-nationalism-is-transforming-saudi-arabia/ (accessed September 15, 2024)
- Center of Preventive Action. "Conflict in Yemen and the Red Sea." Council on Foreign Relations, October 8, 2024, https://www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/war-yemen (accessed November 23, 2024). [reconstruct]
- Human Rights Watch. "Joint Statement Saudi Arabia: Escalating Use of the Death Penalty," October 14, 2024, https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/10/14/joint-statement-saudi-arabia-escalating-use-death-penalty (accessed November 12, 2024).

Newspapers and Magazines

- Al-Jazeera. "What is GCC?" *Al Jazeera*, December 4, 2017.

 https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2017/12/4/what-is-the-gcc December 4, 2017 (accessed November 22, 2024).
- Al Jazeera. "Saudi Arabia Cuts Diplomatic Ties with Iran." *Al Jazeera*, January 4, 2016. https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2016/1/4/saudi-arabia-cuts-diplomatic-ties-with-iran (accessed November 23, 2024).
- Al Jazeera. "Timeline: Iran and Saudi Arabia, from Rivalry to Rapprochement," under "Politics." *Al Jazeera*, March 10, 2023. https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/3/10/iran-and-saudi-arabia-from-rivalry-to-mending-ties-a-timeline (accessed November 23, 2024).
- Bashraheel, Aseel. "Rise and Fall of the Saudi Religious Police." *Arab News*. https://www.arabnews.com/node/1558176/saudi-arabia (accessed November 4, 2024).
- BBC. "A Gulf Between Them: Understanding the Saudi-Iran Dispute." *BBC*, January 10, 2016. https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-35251833 (accessed November 23, 2024).
- BBC. "Saudi Aramco Boosts Dividends Despite Profit Fall." *BBC*, March 10, 2024. https://www.bbc.com/news/business-68527115 (accessed August 29, 2024).
- France 24. "Protesters Storm Saudi Embassy in Tehran After Execution of Top Shiite Cleric." *France 24*, January 2, 2016. https://www.france24.com/en/20160102-iranian-protesters-storm-saudi-embassy-tehran-nimr-execution (accessed November 23, 2024).
- Ghanem, Vanessa. "Advancing Vision 2030." *Al Arabiya News*, April 8, 2024, under "Saudi Arabia's economic diversification: Driving growth beyond oil," https://english.alarabiya.net/News/saudi-arabia/2024/04/08/saudi-arabia-s-economic-diversification-driving-growth-beyond-oil (accessed 3 October, 2024).
- El-Shaeri, Noul. "Saudi Arabia a Beacon for Female Entrepreneurship, According to Industry Leaders," *Arab News*, April 12, 2024, https://arab.news/vp7n7 (accessed October 24, 2024).
- Reuters, "Saudi Privatisation Programme Targets \$11 Billion Non-Oil Revenues by 2020." *Reuters*. April 25, 2018. https://www.reuters.com/article/us-saudi-privatization/saudi-privatization-program-targets-10-billion-non-oil-revenues-by-2020-idUSKBN1HV2PS/ (accessed June 13, 2024).

- Financial Times, "The Privatisation of Saudi Aramco," Financial Times, https://www.ft.com/content/45295af2-bff6-11e6-9bca-2b93a6856354 (accessed June 13, 2024).
- Saudi Gazette, "Saudi Internet Usage Hits 99% in 2023," *Saudi Gazette*, https://www.saudigazette.com.sa/article/642608/SAUDI-ARABIA/Saudi-internet-usage-hits-99-in-2023 (accessed October 23, 2024).

Internet Sources

- Al-Fehaid, Hamad Yousef N. and Shaili Vadera. "Knowledge Economy and its Implications in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia." SSRN Blog, entry posted April 22, 2021, https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3846918 (accessed October 23, 2024).
- Britannica. "Gulf Cooperation Council," https://www.britannica.com/topic/Gulf-Cooperation-Council (accessed November 21, 2024)
- Chauvin, Nicolás M. Depetris. "The Rise of the Gulf: Saudi Arabia as a Global Player," Konrad Adenauer Stiftung,

 https://www.kas.de/en/web/auslandsinformationen/artikel/detail/-/content/aufstieg-am-golf-saudi-arabien-als-global-player (accessed November 22, 2024).
- Farouk, Yasmine. "Riyadh's Motivations Behind the Saudi-Iran Deal," Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, entry posted March 30, 2023, https://carnegieendowment.org/posts/2023/03/riyadhs-motivations-behind-the-saudi-iran-deal?lang=en (accessed November 23, 2024).
- Firstpost. "Saudi Arabia's Journey from Banning Music to Organising Rave Concerts Reveals MBS' Bigger Ambitions." *Firstpost.* January 3, 2023. https://www.firstpost.com/opinion/saudi-arabias-journey-from-banning-music-to-organising-rave-concerts-reveals-mbs-bigger-ambitions-11917702.html (accessed August 29, 2024).
- Gross, Samantha. "The Saudi Aramco IPO Breaks Records, but Fall Short of Expectations," Brookings, https://www.brookings.edu/articles/the-saudi-aramco-ipo-breaks-records-but-falls-short-of-expectations/#:~:text=On%20December%2011%2C%202019%2C%20shares,values%20Aramco%20at%20%241.7%20trillion (accessed October 18, 2024).

- Saudi Aramco. "Announcement of Offering Size and Final Offer Price," https://www.aramco.com/en/investors/reports-and-presentations (accessed October 18, 2024).
- Stubing, Darren. "Qatar's Drive For Economic Diversification," *Global Finance*, April 3, 2024, under "Economics, Policy & Regulation," https://gfmag.com/economics-policy-regulation/qatar-economy-diversification/ (accessed November 23, 2024).
- World Population Review. "Shia Population by Country 2024,"
 https://worldpopulationreview.com/country-rankings/shia-population-by-country (accessed November 14, 2024).