

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

Background of the Problem

Schooling time is one of the most important parts in somebody's life. Why is it important? There are some definitions of school:

“The process of being educated formally, especially education constituting a planned series of courses over a number of years” by Farlex, The Free Dictionary

“any situation, set of circumstances, or experience through which one gains knowledge, training, or discipline the *school* of hard knocks” by Your Dictionary

Based on those definitions I can make a conclusion that schooling time is a process of any situations or circumstances or experiences for someone to gain knowledge, training, or discipline. In the other way parents bring their child to school to become a better person, so they will have **good knowledge, good skills, and good behavior**. I conclude it as some the purposes of the school.

Based on my teaching experience in my practicum places many teachers are forget about the real purpose of the school. Teachers, parents and school are focusing on their children knowledge and skills. Their programs only strengthening these two things, and only a little bit on their character developments. They forgot about nurturing process, that school's have a big role in building in this side especially student's character and behavior. In fact they

give almost five to eight hours a day the students is in school, what amount of timer study but almost all that time just to study about the content.

Education progress in Indonesia just left corporal punishment in school. At year 2008 the government soundings to forbid all action that lead to corporal punishment in school. It was well accepted by school, teachers and parents, but it seems that some schools not ready to handle it. They don't know how to deal with the misbehavior students. Students become more "wild" than before, the teacher in school which implementing corporal punishment in their school, is like "tiger who lost their teeth". School lost their control to the students and students become disrespect to the teachers. Looking this issue and look back to the definitions of the school. I think the school must do something for their real purpose and did not become what they already become. The teacher in the school must get their "teeth" back. Not to punish them when they make a mistake, but to build their character with appropriate way.

The teachers have a responsibility to do this, because they are the student's *in loco parentis*. We can not neglect it. No parents in this world want their children have a bad behavior, of course they hope their children can be a successful man or woman and become a role model for other people. Related in this issue, I quote a statement that comes from Lawrence O. Richards. He said that "Christian education then can never deal with individual life alone. Christian education has to concern itself with the process within the body which nurture corporate and individual growth in Christ". It means as a teacher we have one another purpose which is make the students become more Christ like. So the teacher must take a role in developing student's behavior.

The other advantage, for the teacher to build character of the students are also related to the teaching and learning process in the classroom. Can you imagine a class that almost of the students do what they want, because the teacher don't care about what they doing? What things that the students will learn from such classroom, rather than to focus on themselves and become self-centered? By developing their character the students can develop a well-managed classroom, which means an effective classroom for the students to learn. By have effective learning classroom increase student's self-actualization and also make them learn about what is respect other people because in well-managed classroom everybody must show respect to other people. If not that well-managed classroom never can be happen. But how to build the well managed classroom? It maybe the questions for all the teachers in this world. There are many ways to make it happen but for me the rules and procedures theory is the best way to make it happen. Because this theory based on respect and appropriate. The implementing of this theory respect the students right and the consequences for the misbehavior are appropriate.

Statement of the Problem

What is the benefits using of rules and procedures in the process of developing a well-managed classroom? This question shows the importance of rules and procedures in the process of creating a well-managed classroom.

Purpose of the Research

The purpose of this research is to investigate the teacher's role in students' life. Sometimes as an educator, we forget about our real role in the school. We just give them knowledge but not help them to have character like Christ. This research will show us the important of rules and procedures to the classroom, and it's impact to the students. This research paper, also will tell us about how to deal with the misbehave students, and what we can do to prevent the misbehavior problem.

The Benefits of the Research

The benefits of the research are for parents and teacher and every person who work not just education institutions but other institutions can applying the essence of rules and procedures. This research is focus on student's behavior management, the roles of the parents roles of the teacher and school.

For Parents

By reading this paper I hope the parents, will have a good understanding about the rules and procedures and its effect to the students, so the parents can evaluate the school and give advice related to this issue. So, The parents together with the teacher can make a support system to develop the student's character.

For The Teacher

By reading this research paper, I hope the teachers can apply the rules and procedures in their classroom and learn how maintain it. Because by implementing it, they can develop a well-managed classroom which is can support the learning environment inside the classroom. The teacher also can learn how to deal with the misbehave students without using corporal punishment to control them.

For The School

By applying the rules and procedures, the school can find the appropriate consequences for the students. They can consider and identify the possibilities why the misbehavior happen in the school. So they can identify the appropriate action about it. This is important because it will affect to the students character in the future just based in what way we treat the misbehavior students.

For Anyone Interested in Teaching and Learning

Rules and procedures not just can be applying in the school but almost in every institution. Basically by implementing the rules and procedures we can maintain the behavior that we want.

Terms Definition

Discipline is teacher's responses to student misbehavior.

Action Research is research into specific practical situations carried out by practitioners to solve clearly identified problems in order to improve them

Rules is description of standards for acceptable classroom behavior

Procedures is guidelines for accomplishing recurring tasks

