

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<b>APPROVAL PAGE BY FINAL PAPER ADVISOR</b> Error! Bookmark not defined.	
<b>APPROVAL PAGE BY FINAL PAPER DEFENSE COMMITTEE</b> .....Error! Bookmark not defined.	
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>ABSTRAK</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>PREFACE</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	<b>x</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b> .....	<b>xi</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background of the Study .....	1
1.2 Problem Formulation .....	3
1.3 Objectives of the Research .....	3
1.4 Benefits of the Research.....	4
1.4.1 Theoretical Benefit.....	4
1.4.2 Practical Benefit.....	4
1.5 Problem Limitation .....	5
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHESIS DEVELOPMENT</b> .....	<b>6</b>
2.1 Theoretical Background .....	6
2.1.1 Agency Theory.....	6
2.1.2 Profitability .....	7
2.1.3 Earning Management .....	8
2.2 Literature review .....	10

2.3	Research Model .....	15
2.4	Hypothesis Development.....	16
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY .....</b>		<b>17</b>
3.1	Population, Sample and Data Sources .....	17
3.1.1	Population.....	17
3.1.1	Sample.....	17
3.1.2	Data sources.....	18
3.2	Data Collection Techniques .....	18
3.3	Empirical Model of Research .....	18
3.4	Operational Variable .....	19
3.4.1	Dependent Variable.....	19
3.4.2	Independent Variable .....	20
3.4.3	Control Variable.....	20
3.5	Data Analysis Method.....	21
3.5.1	Descriptive Statistics .....	22
3.5.2	Correlation Test .....	22
3.5.3	Classical Assumption Test.....	23
3.5.4	Model Specification Testing .....	24
3.5.5	t Test (Hypothesis Test).....	25
<b>CHAPTER IV RESEARCH RESULT AND DISCUSSION .....</b>		<b>26</b>
4.1	Descriptive Statistic .....	26
4.2	Correlation Analysis.....	27
4.3	Classical Assumption Test .....	28
4.4	Model Specification Test.....	31
4.5	t Test (Hypothesis Test) .....	32
4.6	Discussion.....	33
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION.....</b>		<b>35</b>
5.1	Conclusion.....	35
5.2	Implications .....	35
5.3	Limitations and Suggestions.....	36

**REFERENCES ..... 38**

**LIST OF FIGURES**

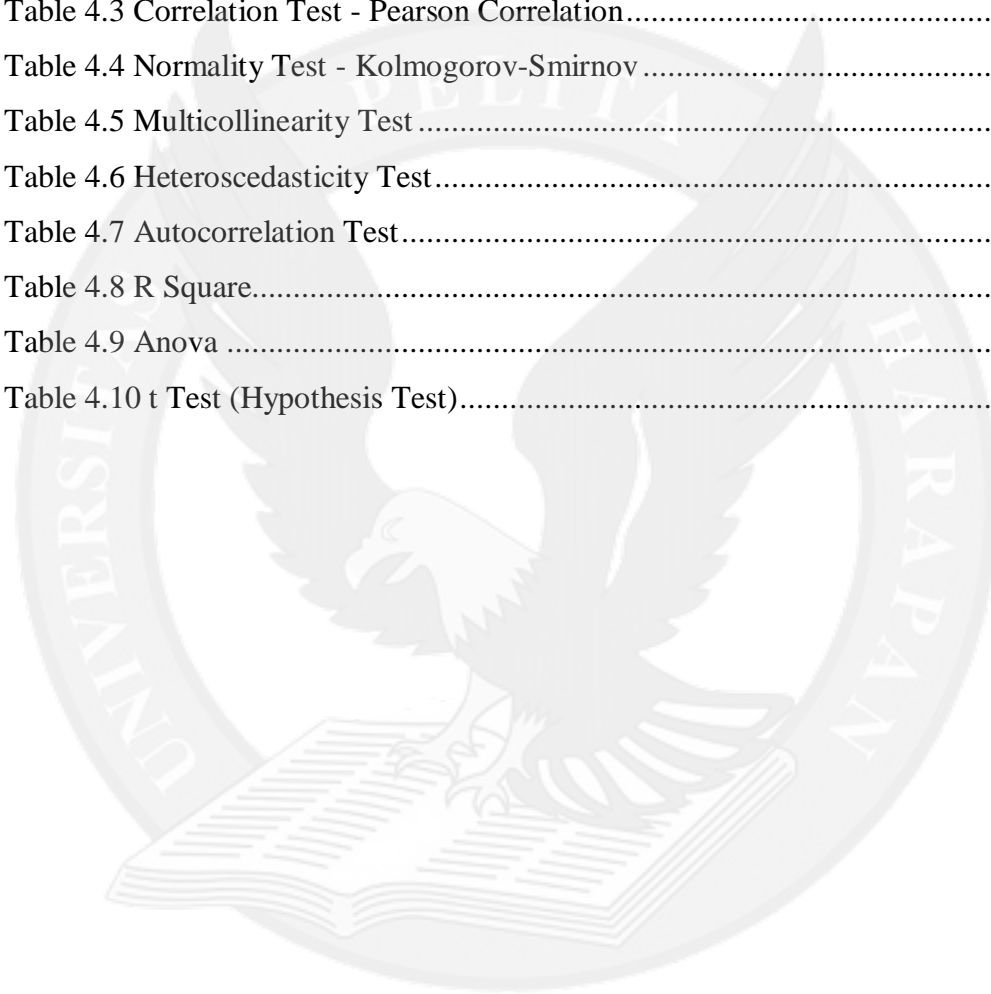
page

Figure 2.1 Research Model ..... 16



## LIST OF TABLES

	page
Table 2.1 Literature Review .....	10
Table 4.1 Descriptive Statistics .....	26
Table 4.2 Correlation Coefficient (r) .....	27
Table 4.3 Correlation Test - Pearson Correlation.....	27
Table 4.4 Normality Test - Kolmogorov-Smirnov .....	29
Table 4.5 Multicollinearity Test .....	29
Table 4.6 Heteroscedasticity Test.....	30
Table 4.7 Autocorrelation Test.....	31
Table 4.8 R Square.....	31
Table 4.9 Anova .....	32
Table 4.10 t Test (Hypothesis Test).....	33



## LIST OF APPENDICES

	page
Appendix A Population Data .....	A-1
Appendix B Output Spss .....	B-1
Appendix C T Table.....	C-1
Appendix D Turnitin.....	D-1

