

Table of Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| COVER PAGE..... | i |
| TITLE PAGE | ii |
| PREFACE | vi |
| CHAPTER I..... | 1 |
| INTRODUCTION..... | 1 |
| 1.1 Background of the Study..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Problem Limitation..... | 8 |
| 1.3 Problem Formulation..... | 8 |
| 1.4 Objective of the Research | 9 |
| 1.5 Benefit of the Research | 9 |
| 1.5.1 Theoretical Benefit | 9 |
| 1.5.2 Practical Benefit | 9 |
| CHAPTER 2 | 11 |
| LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHESIS DEVELOPMENT | 11 |
| 2.1 Theoretical Background | 11 |
| 2.1.1 Fast-food Industry | 11 |
| 2.1.2 Theory of Ambience | 12 |
| 2.1.3 Theory of Promotion Alignment | 13 |
| 2.1.4 Theory of Service Quality | 15 |
| 2.1.5 Theory of Customer Satisfaction..... | 16 |
| 2.2 Previous Research | 17 |
| 2.3 Hypothesis Development | 18 |
| 2.4 Research Model..... | 19 |
| 2.5 Framework of Thinking..... | 19 |
| CHAPTER III..... | 22 |
| RESEARCH METHODOLOGY | 22 |
| 3.1 Research Design..... | 22 |
| 3.2 Population and Sample..... | 22 |
| 3.3 Data Collection Method | 23 |
| 3.4 Operational Variable Definition and Variable Measurement | 24 |
| 3.5 Data Analysis Method | 31 |
| 3.5.1 Descriptive Statistical Analysis | 32 |
| 3.5.2 Research Instrument Test | 34 |

| | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 3.5.3 | Classical Assumption Test..... | 35 |
| 3.5.4 | Multiple Regression Analysis..... | 37 |
| 3.5.5 | Hypothesis Test | 37 |
| CHAPTER IV | 40 | |
| RESEARCH RESULT & DISCUSSION | 40 | |
| 4.1 | General View of Research Object | 40 |
| 4.2 | Research Result | 40 |
| 4.2.1 | Pre-test of Research Instrument | 40 |
| 4.2.2 | Descriptive Statistic..... | 44 |
| 4.2.3 | Results of Data Quality Testing | 94 |
| 4.2.4 | Results of Hypothesis Testing | 99 |
| 4.3 | Discussion | 101 |
| CHAPTER V..... | 105 | |
| CONCLUSION | 105 | |
| 5.1 | Conclusion..... | 105 |
| 5.2 | Recommendations | 106 |
| 5.2.1 | For Future Researchers..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 5.2.2 | For HokBen, Sun Plaza Medan | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| REFERENCES | 108 | |

LIST OF FIGURES

| | |
|--|----|
| Figure 2.1: Research Model | 19 |
| Figure 2.2: Framework of Thinking | 21 |
| Figure 4.3: Graph on Respondent Gender..... | 45 |
| Figure 4.4: Graph on Respondent Age | 46 |
| Figure 4.5: Graph on Respondent Level of Education | 47 |
| Figure 4.6: Graph on Respondent Occupation | 48 |
| Figure 4.7: Ambience (X1) – Question 1 “Kecerahan pencahayaannya sesuai untuk suasana makan yang nyaman.” | 49 |
| Figure 4.8: Ambience (X1) – Question 2 “Pencahayaan di restoran nyaman untuk bersantap dan tidak membuat mata lelah.” | 50 |
| Figure 4.9: Ambience (X1) – Question 3 "Tingkat kebisingan di restoran memungkinkan percakapan yang nyaman." | 51 |
| Figure 4.10: Ambience (X1) – Question 4 " Menurut saya, lingkungan suara di restoran menyenangkan dan tidak mengganggu." | 52 |
| Figure 4.11: Ambience (X1) – Question 5 "Aroma makanan di restoran ini menggugah selera dan menambah suasana keseluruhan." | 53 |
| Figure 4.12: Ambience (X1) – Question 7 "AC/pemanas di restoran memberikan suhu yang menyenangkan dan konsisten." | 56 |
| Figure 4.13: Ambience (X1) – Question 8 "Suhu di restoran berkontribusi positif terhadap kenyamanan dan kepuasan saya secara keseluruhan." | 57 |
| Figure 4.14: Ambience (X1) – Question 9 "Dekorasi restoran menciptakan suasana yang menyenangkan dan mengundang." | 58 |

| | |
|--|----|
| Figure 4.15: Ambience (X1) – Question 10 "Dekorasi restoran mencerminkan tema atau konsep secara efektif." | 59 |
| Figure 4.16: Ambience (X1) – Question 11 "Restorannya bersih dan terawat." | 60 |
| Figure 4.17: Ambience (X1) – Question 12 "Meja dan area tempat duduk dibersihkan segera setelah digunakan oleh pelanggan." | 61 |
| Figure 4.18: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 1 "Restoran ini secara konsisten menawarkan promosi seperti yang diiklankan." | 62 |
| Figure 4.19: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 2 "Promosi yang disediakan oleh restoran tersedia secara konsisten selama periode yang ditentukan." | 63 |
| Figure 4.20: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 3 "Promosi terkoordinasi dengan baik di berbagai saluran, seperti di dalam toko, online, dan melalui iklan." | 64 |
| Figure 4.21: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 4 "Promosi restoran bekerja sama dengan baik dengan upaya pemasaran lainnya (misalnya media sosial, iklan)." | 65 |
| Figure 4.22: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 5 "Promosi restoran dapat disesuaikan dengan perubahan kebutuhan dan preferensi pelanggan." | 66 |
| Figure 4.23: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 6 "Saya merasa tanggapan saya terhadap promosi restoran dihargai dan dipertimbangkan." | 67 |
| Figure 4.24: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 7 "Restoran memastikan bahwa promosi dikomunikasikan dengan jelas dan seragam di berbagai platform." | 68 |
| Figure 4.25: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 8 "Promosi restoran tersedia secara konsisten di semua saluran (misalnya online, di dalam toko, media sosial)." | 69 |
| Figure 4.26: Service Quality (X3) – Question 1 "Restoran ini secara konsisten memberikan layanannya seperti yang dijanjikan." | 70 |

| | |
|--|----|
| Figure 4.27: Service Quality (X3) – Question 2 "Restoran mempertahankan kualitas layanan yang konsisten di semua kunjungan." | 71 |
| Figure 4.28: Service Quality (X3) – Question 3 "Restoran menyediakan layanan cepat bahkan selama jam sibuk." | 72 |
| Figure 4.29: Service Quality (X3) – Question 4 "Staf restoran merespons permintaan pelanggan dengan cepat." | 73 |
| Figure 4.30: Service Quality (X3) – Question 5 "Peralatan dan perkakas yang digunakan di restoran dalam kondisi baik." | 74 |
| Figure 4.31: Service Quality (X3) – Question 6 "Ketika saya mengalami masalah, staf restoran menanganinya dengan efektif." | 75 |
| Figure 4.32: Service Quality (X3) – Question 7 "Restoran memiliki proses yang jelas untuk menangani kegagalan layanan." | 76 |
| Figure 4.33: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 1 "Saya akan merekomendasikan restoran ini kepada teman dan keluarga saya." | 77 |
| Figure 4.34: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 2 "Saya kemungkinan akan kembali ke restoran ini berdasarkan pengalaman saya." | 78 |
| Figure 4.35: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 3 "Kualitas makanan memenuhi harapan saya selama kunjungan saya." | 79 |
| Figure 4.36: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 4 "Saya puas dengan keseluruhan pengalaman yang saya alami di restoran ini." | 80 |
| Figure 4.37: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 5 "Saya sering memilih restoran ini untuk makanan saya." | 81 |
| Figure 4.38: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 6 "Saya sering memilih restoran ini untuk makanan saya." | 83 |

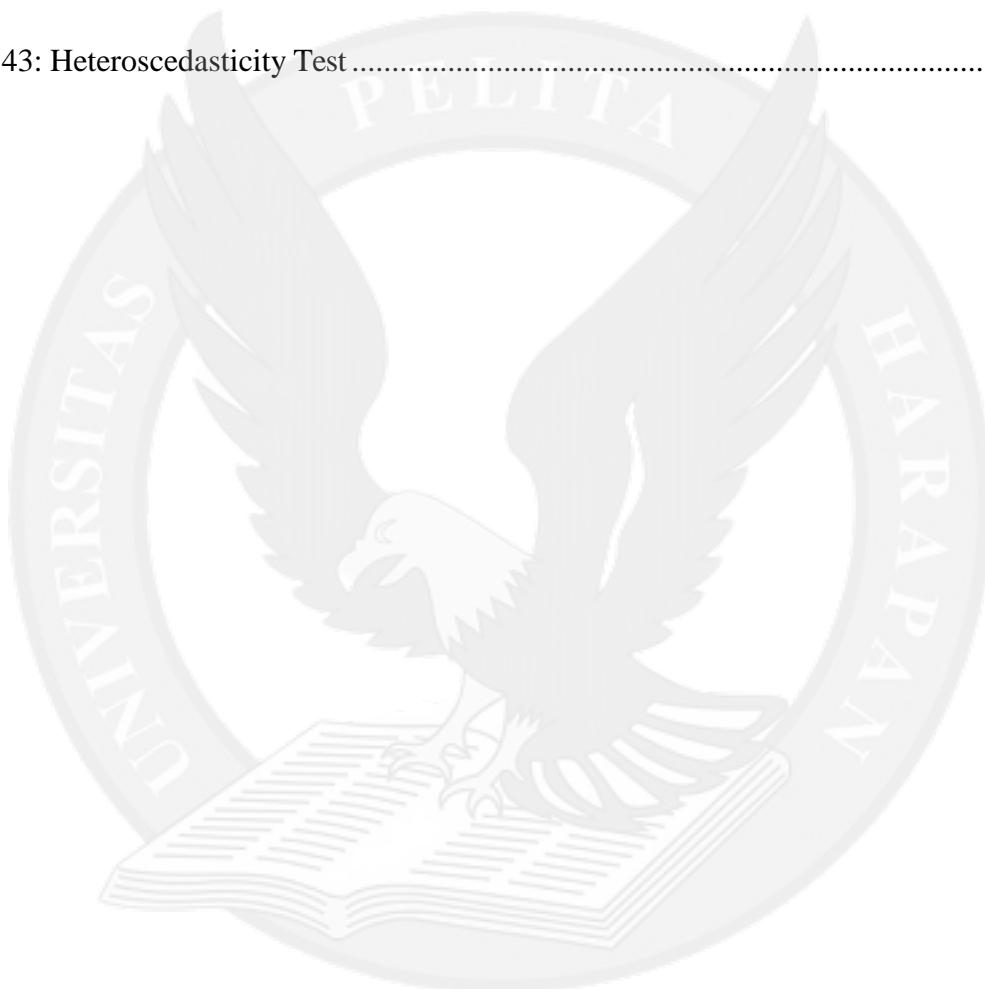
Figure 4.39: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 7 "Saya telah merekomendasikan restoran ini kepada orang lain berdasarkan pengalaman positif yang saya alami"84

Figure 4.40: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 8 "Saya kemungkinan besar akan membagikan pengalaman positif saya di restoran ini di media sosial atau platform ulasan." 85

Figure 4.41: Normality Test Histogram.....94

Figure 4.42: Normality Test with P-P plot95

Figure 4.43: Heteroscedasticity Test97



LIST OF TABLES

| | |
|---|----|
| Table 3.1: Operational Variables | 25 |
| Table 3.2: Identification for Survey about Respondent Gender | 29 |
| Table 3.3: Identification for Survey about Respondent Age | 30 |
| Table 3.4: Identification for Survey about Respondent Level of Education | 30 |
| Table 3.5: Identification for Survey about Respondent Occupation | 31 |
| Table 3.6: Likert Scale..... | 31 |
| Table 4.7: Validity test Results for Ambience | 41 |
| Table 4.8: Validity test Results for Promotion Alignment | 42 |
| Table 4.9: Validity test Results for Service Quality..... | 42 |
| Table 4.10: Validity test Results for Customer Satisfaction | 43 |
| Table 4.11: Reliability Test Results | 44 |
| Table 4.12: Characteristics on Respondent Gender..... | 45 |
| Table 4.13: Characteristics on Respondent Age | 46 |
| Table 4.14: Characteristics on Respondent Level of Education | 47 |
| Table 4.15: Graph on Respondent Occupation..... | 48 |
| Table 4.16: Ambience (X1) – Question 1 “Kecerahan pencahayaannya sesuai untuk suasana makan yang nyaman.” | 49 |
| Table 4.17: Ambience (X1) – Question 2 “Pencahayaan di restoran nyaman untuk bersantap dan tidak membuat mata lelah.” | 50 |

| | |
|---|----|
| Table 4.18: Ambience (X1) – Question 3 "Tingkat kebisingan di restoran memungkinkan percakapan yang nyaman." | 51 |
| Table 4.19: Ambience (X1) – Question 4 " Menurut saya, lingkungan suara di restoran menyenangkan dan tidak mengganggu." | 52 |
| Table 4.20: Ambience (X1) – Question 5 "Aroma makanan di restoran ini menggugah selera dan menambah suasana keseluruhan." | 53 |
| Table 4.21: Question 6 "Aroma di restoran menyenangkan dan meningkatkan pengalaman bersantap saya." | 54 |
| Table 4.22: Ambience (X1) – Question 7 "AC/pemanas di restoran memberikan suhu yang menyenangkan dan konsisten." | 56 |
| Table 4.23: Ambience (X1) – Question 8 "Suhu di restoran berkontribusi positif terhadap kenyamanan dan kepuasan saya secara keseluruhan." | 57 |
| Table 4.24: Ambience (X1) – Question 9 "Dekorasi restoran menciptakan suasana yang menyenangkan dan mengundang." | 58 |
| Table 4.25: Ambience (X1) – Question 10 "Dekorasi restoran mencerminkan tema atau konsep secara efektif." | 59 |
| Table 4.26: Ambience (X1) – Question 11 "Restorannya bersih dan terawat." | 60 |
| Table 4.27: Ambience (X1) – Question 12 "Meja dan area tempat duduk dibersihkan segera setelah digunakan oleh pelanggan." | 61 |
| Table 4.28: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 1 "Restoran ini secara konsisten menawarkan promosi seperti yang diiklankan." | 62 |
| Table 4.29: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 2 "Promosi yang disediakan oleh restoran tersedia secara konsisten selama periode yang ditentukan." | 63 |

| | |
|---|----|
| Table 4.30: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 3 "Promosi terkoordinasi dengan baik di berbagai saluran, seperti di dalam toko, online, dan melalui iklan." | 64 |
| Table 4.31: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 4 "Promosi restoran bekerja sama dengan baik dengan upaya pemasaran lainnya (misalnya media sosial, iklan)." | 65 |
| Table 4.32: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 5 "Promosi restoran dapat disesuaikan dengan perubahan kebutuhan dan preferensi pelanggan." | 66 |
| Table 4.33: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 6 "Saya merasa tanggapan saya terhadap promosi restoran dihargai dan dipertimbangkan." | 67 |
| Table 4.34: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 7 "Restoran memastikan bahwa promosi dikomunikasikan dengan jelas dan seragam di berbagai platform." | 68 |
| Table 4.35: Promotion Alignment (X2) – Question 8 "Promosi restoran tersedia secara konsisten di semua saluran (misalnya online, di dalam toko, media sosial)." | 69 |
| Table 4.36: Service Quality (X3) – Question 1 "Restoran ini secara konsisten memberikan layanannya seperti yang dijanjikan." | 70 |
| Table 4.37: Service Quality (X3) – Question 2 "Restoran mempertahankan kualitas layanan yang konsisten di semua kunjungan." | 71 |
| Table 4.38: Service Quality (X3) – Question 3 "Restoran menyediakan layanan cepat bahkan selama jam sibuk." | 72 |
| Table 4.39: Service Quality (X3) – Question 4 "Staf restoran merespons permintaan pelanggan dengan cepat." | 73 |
| Table 4.40: Service Quality (X3) – Question 5 "Peralatan dan perkakas yang digunakan di restoran dalam kondisi baik." | 74 |
| Table 4.41: Service Quality (X3) – Question 6 "Ketika saya mengalami masalah, staf restoran menanganinya dengan efektif." | 75 |

| | |
|---|----|
| Table 4.42: Service Quality (X3) – Question 7 "Restoran memiliki proses yang jelas untuk menangani kegagalan layanan." | 76 |
| Table 3.43: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 1 "Saya akan merekomendasikan restoran ini kepada teman dan keluarga saya." | 77 |
| Table 4.44: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 2 "Saya kemungkinan akan kembali ke restoran ini berdasarkan pengalaman saya." | 78 |
| Table 4.45: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 3 "Kualitas makanan memenuhi harapan saya selama kunjungan saya." | 79 |
| Table 4.46: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 4 "Saya puas dengan keseluruhan pengalaman yang saya alami di restoran ini." | 80 |
| Table 4.47: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 5 "Saya sering memilih restoran ini untuk makanan saya." | 81 |
| Table 4.48: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 6 "Saya sering memilih restoran ini untuk makanan saya." | 83 |
| Table 4.49: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 7 "Saya telah merekomendasikan restoran ini kepada orang lain berdasarkan pengalaman positif yang saya alami" | 84 |
| Table 4.50: Customer Satisfaction (Y) – Question 8 "Saya kemungkinan besar akan membagikan pengalaman positif saya di restoran ini di media sosial atau platform ulasan." | 85 |
| Table 4.51: Measurement Score of Descriptive Statistics | 86 |
| Table 4.52: Descriptive Statistics for Ambience (X1), Promotion Alignment (X2), Service Quality (X3), and Customer Satisfaction (Y) | 87 |
| Table 4.53: Measurement Score for Ambience (X1) | 88 |
| Table 4.54: Descriptive Statistics of Ambience (X1) | 89 |
| Table 4.55: Measurement Score for Promotion Alignment | 90 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Table 4.56: Descriptive Statistics of Promotion Alignment (X2)..... | 90 |
| Table 4.57: Measurement Score for Service Quality (X3) | 91 |
| Table 4.58: Descriptive Statistics of Service Quality (X3 | 92 |
| Table 4.59: Measurement Score of Customer Satisfaction (Y) | 93 |
| Table 4.60: Descriptive Statistic of Customer Satisfaction (Y)..... | 93 |
| Table 4.61: One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test..... | 96 |
| Table 4.62: Heteroscedasticity Test with Glejser Test..... | 97 |
| Table 4.63: Multicollinearity Test | 98 |
| Table 4.64: Multiple Linear Regression Analysis | 98 |
| Table 4.65: Coefficient of Determination | 100 |
| Table 4.66: T Test..... | 100 |
| Table 4.67: F Test..... | 101 |

LIST OF PICTURES

| | |
|---|---|
| Picture 1: Google Review on Ambience (1)..... | 2 |
| Picture 2: Google Review on Ambience (2)..... | 2 |
| Picture 3: Google Review at Marugame Udon(1)..... | 3 |
| Picture 4: Google Review at Marugame Udon (2)..... | 3 |
| Picture 5: Google Review on Promotion..... | 4 |
| Picture 6: Google Review on Marugame Udon | 5 |
| Picture 7: Google Review on Service Quality (1)..... | 6 |
| Picture 8: Google Review on Service Quality (2) | 7 |

LIST OF APPENDICES

| | |
|--|-----|
| APPENDIX A: QUESTIONNAIRE | 112 |
| APPENDIX B: PRE-TEST SURVEY RESULTS | 1 |
| APPENDIX C: PRE-TEST SPSS RESULTS | 1 |
| APPENDIX D: MAIN TEST SURVEY RESULTS | 1 |
| APPENDIX E MAIN TEST SPSS RESULTS | 1 |
| APPENDIX F: HOKBEN SUN PLAZA, MEDAN PICTURES | 1 |