

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|----|
| CHAPTER I: | |
| INTRODUCTION | |
| 1.1 Background | 6 |
| 1.2 Formulation of Issues | 21 |
| 1.3 Research Purposes | 21 |
| 1.4 Research Benefits | 21 |
| 1.5 Framework of Writing | 23 |
| CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW | |
| 2.1 Gacha Games | 25 |
| 2.1.1 What is the definition of Online Gambling? | 27 |
| 2.1.2 Brief History of Online Gambling in Indonesia | 29 |
| 2.1.3 Gambling Regulations in KUHP | 31 |
| 2.2 Indonesian Cyber Crime Regulation | 34 |
| 2.2.1 Japanese Perspective Outlook | 39 |
| 2.2.2 Chinese Perspective Outlook | 44 |
| 2.2.3.1 Belgian Online Gambling Perspective | 46 |
| 2.2.3.2 Netherlands Online Gambling Regulation | 48 |
| 2.2.4 International Policing Methods` | 49 |
| 2.3 Legal Challenges in identifying Illegality | 51 |
| CHAPTER III: | |
| RESEARCH METHODS | |
| 3.1 Types of Legal Research | 53 |
| 3.2 Legal Research Material | 54 |
| 3.3 Data Collection Methodology | 54 |
| 3.4 Legal Research Approach | 56 |
| 3.5 Data Analysis Techniques | 56 |
| CHAPTER IV: | |
| DISCUSSION | |
| 4.1 Gacha Game Analysis | 58 |
| 4.1.1 Navigating Legal Challenges | 68 |
| 4.1.2 Elements of Betting in Indonesian Law | 72 |
| 4.1.3 Are Gacha Games liable under Indonesian Law | 74 |
| 4.1.4.1 Regulating Bodies in Indonesia | 78 |
| 4.1.4.2 Interpol and Indonesian Law | 83 |
| 4.2 Legal Comparative Study | 85 |
| 4.2.1.1 Online Gambling Regulation in Japan | 86 |
| 4.2.1.2 What is is considered “Betting” in Japan | 87 |
| 4.2.1.3 Are Gacha games liable under Japanese Law? | 88 |
| 4.2.1.4 Japanese and Indonesian Regulatory Comparison | 90 |
| 4.2.2.1 European Comparative overview | 91 |
| 4.2.2.2 What is are is the definition of “betting” Dutch and Belgian Law | 95 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 4.2.2.3 Are gacha games liable for penalty under EU laws | 96 |
| 4.2.2.4 Developer Obligations in the EU | 98 |
| 4.2.2.5 Netherlands, Belgian and Indonesian Regulatory Comparison | 100 |
| 4.2.3.1 Online Gambling Regulation in China | 102 |
| 4.2.3.2 Online Gambling/Betting Definition in China | 103 |
| 4.2.3.3 Can Gacha Games be held liable under Chinese Gambling Laws? | 105 |
| 4.2.3.4 Comparison with Indonesian Law | 109 |
| CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS | |
| 5.1.1 Conclusion: legality of Gacha Games | 111 |
| 5.1.2 Can Gacha games be appropriately regulated | 112 |
| 5.2.1 Conclusion: Jurisdiction Aspects | 113 |
| 5.2.2 Recommendation | 114 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY: Books, Journals, Websites, Regulations | 118 |

LIST OF FIGURES:

| | |
|--|-----|
| Figure 1. Gambling Game Diagram | 63 |
| Figure 2. Gacha Game Diagram | 63 |
| Figure 3: Indonesian and Chinese Law Differences | 110 |