

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adhi, I. S. (2023). Kata Pakar soal Penyebab Wisman di Bali Berperilaku Negatif Belakangan Ini. *Kompas.com*.
<https://www.kompas.com/global/read/2023/04/17/190000570/kata-pakar-soal-penyebab-wisman-di-bali-berperilaku-negatif-belakangan?page=all>
- Afiyanti, Y. (2008). Focus Group Discussion (Diskusi Kelompok Terfokus) Sebagai Metode Pengumpulan Data Penelitian Kualitatif. *Jurnal Keperawatan Indonesia*, 12(1), 58–62.
- Agnew N, & Demas M. (2013). Visitor Management and Carrying Capacity at World Heritage Sites in China, case of Mogao Grottoes. *International Colloquium: Los Angeles*.
- Alimuddin, R. Y., & Rosnani, R. (2023). Analisis Model Gerakan Anti-Tourism dalam Merespon Praktik Overtourism di Barcelona, Venice, Hawaii. *Journal of International and Local Studies*, 7(1), 41–46.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.56326/jils.v7i1.1692>
- Artawan, I. (2020). Pengelolaan Overtourism Berbasis Komunitas di Desa Penglipuran. *Jurnal Pariwisata Budaya*.
- Aryani, P., & Mustika, R. (2021). Dampak Lingkungan Overtourism di Kawasan Kuta-Seminyak. *Jurnal Lingkungan Tropis*.
- BPS Provinsi Bali. (2025a). *Banyaknya Wisatawan Domestik Bulanan ke Bali, 2004-2024*. <https://bali.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/1/MjkjMQ==/banyaknya-wisatawan-domestik-bulanan-ke-bali--2004-2024.html>
- BPS Provinsi Bali. (2025b). *Banyaknya Wisatawan Mancanegara yang Datang Langsung ke Bali Menurut Kebangsaan 2019-2024*.
<https://bali.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/1/MTkzIzE=-/banyaknya-wisatawan-mancanegara-yang-datang-langsung-ke-bali-menurut-kebangsaan-2019-2024.html>
- Brida, J. G., Pereyra, J. S., Risso, W. A., Devesa, M. J. S., & Aguirre, S. Z. (2008). The Tourism-led Growth Hypothesis: Empirical Evidence from Colombia. *OURISMOS: An International Multidisciplinary Journal of Tourism*, 4(2), 13–27.
- Briguglio, L. (2008). Sustainable Tourism on The Small Island of Gozo. Dalam *Occasional Papers on Islands and Small States*. Islands and Small States Institute, University of Malta.
- Buqori, I. S. (2008). Potensi Gunung Kelud Sebagai Daya Tarik Wisata Kabupaten Kediri (Universitas Sebelas Maret). Retrieved from perpustakaan.uns.ac.id.
- Butler, R. W., & Dodds, R. (2019). *Overtourism: Issues, realities and solutions* (J. M. Rickly, Ed.; Vol. 1). Walter de Gruyter GmbH.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110607369-001>

- Candrea, A. N., & Ispas. (2015). Visitor Management, a Tool for Sustainable Tourism Development in Protected Areas. *Economic Sciences*, 2(51), 130–136.
- Capocchi, A., Vallone, C., Pierotti, M., & Amaduzzi, A. (2019). Overtourism: A Literature Review to Assess Implications and Future Perspectives. *Sustainability*, 11(12). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su11123303>
- Cave J, & Joliffe L. (2012). Visitor Interpretation, Key Concepts in Tourism. *London: UK*.
- Choi, H. S., & Sirakaya, E. (2006). *Sustainability indicators for managing community tourism.* "Tourism Management, mendukung bahwa manajemen pengunjung partisipatif meningkatkan keberlanjutan.
- Creswell, J. W., & Miller, D. L. (2000). Determining Validity in Qualitative Inquiry. *Theory into Practice*, 39(3), 124–130. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1477543> .
- Damanik, J., & Teguh, F. (2013). Manajemen Destinasi Pariwisata Sebuah Pengantar Ringkas. *Yogyakarta: Kepel Press*.
- Dodds, R., & Butler, R. (2019). The phenomena of overtourism: a review. Dalam *International Journal of Tourism Cities* (Vol. 5). Emerald Group Holdings Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJTC-06-2019-0090>
- Doxey, G. (1975). A Causation Theory of Visitor–Resident Irritants: Methodology and Research Inferences. *The Impact of Tourism. In the Sixth Annual Conference Proceedings*, 195–198.
- Eagles P, McCool S, & Haynes C. (2002). Sustainable Tourism in Protected Areas; Guidelines for Planning and Management, Best Practice Protected Area Guidelines. *Thanet Press Limited: UK*.
- El-Barmelgy, E. M. (2013). Visitor Management Plan and Sustainable Culture Tourism. *International Journal of Education and Research*, 1(12).
- Fandeli, C. (2008). Mengembangkan Pariwisata Berbasis Masyarakat. *Universitas Gajah Mada*.
- García-Buades, M. E., García-Sastre, M. A., & Alemany-Hormaeche, M. (2022). Effects of overtourism, local government, and tourist behavior on residents' perceptions in Alcúdia (Majorca, Spain). *Journal of Outdoor Recreation and Tourism*, 39. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jort.2022.100499>
- Glasson, J., Godfrey, K., & Goodey, B. (1995). Towards Visitor Impact Management. *Ashgate, Avebury, UK*.
- Handayani, W. S. (2024). Keunikan Upacara dan Adat Istiadat Bali. *COMPEDIAART: Journal Faculty of Social Humanities Buddhi Dharma Univesrsity*, 1(1).

- Hulu, M., Putri, F., & Nathasya, S. (2021). *DAMPAK MEDIA SOSIAL DAN WORD OF MOUTH TERHADAP OVERTOURISM*. 8(2).
<http://ejournal.bsi.ac.id/ejurnal/index.php/jp>
- Kartawan. (2008). *Menumbuhkan Perekonomian Melalui Pengembangan Pariwisata*.
- Kebete, Y., & Wondirad, A. (2019). Visitor management and sustainable destination management nexus in Zegie Peninsula, Northern Ethiopia. *Journal of Destination Marketing and Management*, 13, 83–98.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdmm.2019.03.006>
- Koens, K., Postma, A., & Papp, B. (2018). Is Overtourism Overused? Understanding the Impact of Tourism in a City Context. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 10(12).
<https://doi.org/10.3390/su10124384>
- Kuo L. (2003). The Use of Visitor Management Techniques to Protect a Fragile Environment: A Case Study of Practices in the New Forest. *Doctorial Desertation, Bournemouth University*.
- Leung, Y. F., Spenceley, A., Hvenegaard, G., & Buckley, R. (2018). Tourism and visitor management in protected areas: Guidelines for sustainability. *IUCN*.
- Long, C., Lu, S., Chang, J., Zhu, J., & Chen, L. (2022). Tourism Environmental Carrying Capacity Review, Hotspot, Issue, and Prospect. Dalam *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*. MDPI.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph192416663>
- Maheswari, A. (2023). Fenomena Irritation Index di Canggu Bali. *jurnal Pariwisata Nusantara*.
- Manning, R. (2001). Visitor Experience and Resource Protection (VERP) Framework. *Framework. National Park Service*.
- Marsiglio, S. (2015). On the carrying capacity and the optimal number of visitors in tourism destinations. *Tourism Economics*, 23(3).
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.5367/te.2015.0535>
- Mason, P. (2005). Visitor Management in Protected Areas: From 'Hard' to 'Soft' Approaches? *Current Issues in Tourism*, 8(2–3), 181–194.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500508668213>
- McCool, S. F., & Lime, D. W. (2001). *Travel, Tourism, and Recreation Research Directions, mencakup konsep partisipasi stakeholder dalam visitor management*.
- Mihalic, T. (2020b). Conceptualising overtourism: A sustainability approach. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 84. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2020.103025>

- Milano, C., Novelli, M., & Russo, A. P. (2024). Anti-tourism activism and the inconvenient truths about mass tourism, touristification and overtourism. *Tourism Geographies*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616688.2024.2391388>
- Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M., & Saldana, J. (2014a). *Qualitative Data Analysis A Methods Sourcebook* (3 ed.). SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Nunkoo, R., Seetanah, B., Jaffur, Z. R. K. , Moraghen, P. G. W. , & Sannasse, R. V. ., (2020). Tourism and economic growth: a meta-regression analysis. *J. Travel Res.*, 59(3), 404–423.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287519844833>.
- Nurrohmah, N. D., Sitohang, L. L., Rachmawati, H., Rahayu, R. H. P., & Ichsan, M. S. (2024). The Community's Role in Realising Sustainable Tourism in Ubud District Bali. *Jurnal Nuansa Akademik: Jurnal Pembangunan Masyarakat*, 9(1), 177–196.
- Orams M. (1995). Using interpretation to manage nature-based tourism. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 4(2), 1–12.
- Padrón-Ávila, H., & Hernández-Martín, R. (2019). Preventing Overtourism by Identifying the Determinants of Tourists' Choice of Attractions. *Sustainability*, 11(19). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3390/su11195177>
- Paramati, S. R., Alam, M. S., & Chen, C. F. (2017). The effects of tourism on economic growth and CO₂ emissions: a comparison between developed and developing economies. *J. Travel Res.*, 56(6), 712–724.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287516667848>
- Peeters, P. (2018). *Research for TRAN Committee – Overtourism: impact and possible policy responses*. <http://bit.ly/2srgoyg>
- Purnamasari, A. M. (2011). Pengembangan Masyarakat Untuk Pariwisata di Kampung Wisata Toddabojo Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan. *Journal of Regional and City Planning*, 22(1), 49–64.
<https://doi.org/http://journals.itb.ac.id/index.php/jpwk/article/view/4133>
- Putu, D. C. D., Indrawati, Y., & Adikampana, I. M. (2024). Effects of Overtourism on Residents Perceptions in Ubud District (Gianyar). *Asian Journal of Management Entrepreneurship and Social Science*, 04(03), 147–159.
<https://ajmesc.com/index.php/ajmesc>
- Sampurna, B. (2024). Turis Asing di Bali: Berkah atau Masalah? *Kumparan.com*. <https://kumparan.com/basyarah-sampurna/turis-asing-di-bali-berkah-atau-masalah-22NFFY28FzT/full>
- Sayan, M. S., & Atik, M. (2011). Recreation Carrying Capacity Estimates for Protected Areas: A Study of Termessos National Park. *Ekoloji*, 20(78), 66–74.
<https://doi.org/10.5053/ekoloji.2011.7811>

- Shamshiry E, Behzad N, Mazlin B, Ibrahim K, Halimaton S, & Adiah H. (2011). Integrated Models for Solid Waste Management in Tourism Regions: Langkawi Island, Malaysia. *ournal of Environmental and public Health*, 1(5), 12–25.
- Sugiyono. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Bisnis: Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, Kombinasi, dan R&D*. CV Alfabeta.
- Suryawan, I. (2021). Transformasi Sosial Budaya Ubud Akibat Pariwisata Berlebihan. *jurnal Budaya Lokal*.
- UNWTO. (2019). *World Tourism Organization Joins Asia-Pacific Sector Leaders To Address Overcrowding In Urban Destinations*. <https://www.unwto.org/world-tourism-organization-joins-asia-pacific-sector-leaders-address-overcr>
- UNWTO. (2023). *World Tourism Barometer*. <https://www.unwto.org/un-tourism-world-tourism-barometer-data>
- Wall, G. (2020). From carrying capacity to overtourism: a perspective article. *Tourism Review*, 75(1), 212–215. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1108/TR-08-2019-0356>
- Widiastuti, L. (2022). Kemacetan dan Degradasi Lingkungan di Kawasan Wisata Cangu. *Jurnal Perkotaan dan Wisata*.
- Yasin, M., Alani, T., & Lisboa, J. (2003). Realities Threats and Opportunities Facing the Portuguese Tourism Industry. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*.
- Zafirah, A., & Dewi, L. (2022). Pengaruh Pengembangan Pariwisata Terhadap Ekonomi Masyarakat Di Pulau Tidung Kepulauan Seribu. *Turn Journal*, 2(2).